color and A.M. of P.M.

This was a first at least penetrated

the Government Printing Office.

which make in the style manual

that poor is to be called "12 M"

This was to do

But the transmitted in my book because it will look like any

thend at the time

market has a milwiseled, or three-

pro need answer

ese 12 now and 12 mahught, and

with main att, since it is the end of

4 da . g. e une dates on either side

"No in the transfer of the could stop."

PLOYMENT

CAMERAL LIGHTON MANTED

\$1257 EX Law 1-2

Marie Communication of the com

Man a Thinket Milker die die allese

comment of philosophy or an above with the philosophy or an above ph

ASSISTANT

MANER COAL ET

DAGOGIQUE

DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY OF

Company of the compan

Carried Control

The representation of the

MANUSTRA

KL SERVICES

PARS

M CHAMPS ET 1995

8,694 x 65 OFFICES

AF. 45 "ALL

TE 30 BUSINESS

WHEN IN EUROPE

2480 25

PART TOPIC TOP ON

CHAMPS EL SES

SET MALE DESI

4573

rapidal 5

---

EMPLOYMENT

POSITIONS WANTED

PEYATE CHAIRFUR UN

AL TO RENTALS ...

O AFC EST A CAS. FEBRUAR EST

AL TO SHIPPING OF

TANSAI STATE

ALTO CONVERSION

CLANFAGNE IMPORTS IN A 19440 LISA Tele 215 EZ 4851 A 19440 LISA TE

ALTOS TAX FREE

LES AUTOMOBILES

SACALORY STATE THE

EXTRAORDINAIRE Leader

southwest in the following the left to follow the left to following the left to follow th

See Sand

EPA DOT

ESTABLISHED 1887



ben old sefti Ramadan, left, and Recep Muhtar Rohoma ini, who are accused of planning an attack in Ankara.

# Libya The Implicate Libya Foiled Attack on Club

ON PAGE 6

E For many Americana, Europe

has become a bunker in the

According to experts, many

terrorist groups are indepen-dent operators linked mostly by

Arab Airlines office in Istanbul.

hit team to Ankara from Istanbul.

American demonstrations to pro-

test military training for students.

were perched on a rooftop while

directing a street sit-in in Socul by

about 400 activists from the state-

When riot police moved in, the

and set themselves alight as they 296 firebombs.

witnesses said, the student leaders splashed kerosene on themselves

shouted anti-government slogans.

flames, jumped seven feet (two me-

ters) to an adjacent roof.

police said.

versity students.

government dictatorial.

One of the students, covered in

The students, Lee Jae Ho and

The sit-in was one of several stu-

dent protests in response to com-

pulsory military training for uni-

Recent campus demonstrations

have assumed anti-American over-

sones as students are increasingly

critical of Washington's support

for President Chun Doo Hwan.

Many of these critics consider his

run Seoul National University.

Witnesses said the two students

with the grenades, he said.

kiping (no RA — Two Libyans ar-

Domas: an alleged conspiracy of Fam per U.S. officers club were by of Na by Libyan Embassy personances by the restroad, which on Consider prosecutor said Montains law. A VI and I will P M. Sorry -10 was a bloom

was a light rested 1 invans, identified Mylameth Ramadan and Receptions of the distribution of the distrib mariation, "Thank," als the indeangue is tured April 18 near the saught a winter. "we have the 14. William or which midnight is governor! Guziosmanpasa in An-

the hoper and it a new day zero I expense. tales grenades, the State Sem prosecutor, Ulku Cos-

in men were formally ar-EDI CATIONAL POSITIONS AVAILABLE AMERICAN CENTER rends of experience of the rends of experience of the section of 12 to 20 years in prison. SECRETARIES AVAILABLE

COUNTY FOR 10P BURGALI PO-DOC TOP SO TOP BURGALI PO-DOC TOP BURGALI es had been brought into peer cover of diplomatic

SATTEMAN OFFICE BEACH

ANNUE GOVERNESS on 2.6 beauty guard.

ANNUE GOVERNESS on 2.6 beauty guard.

Annue Governess on 2.6 beauty guard.

Mr. Cockum said his investigation disclosed that the two Libyans were trained in guerrilla warfare in Libya.

20 Iturbe Abasolo

der of the Spanish

Saratist guerrilla group Fingo laurhe Absorbo.

atine road check in the

repartment near the

ce said Mr. lturbe, also

Basque name of Troested Sunday night. He

ed to be charged with

esidence in the Loire

'I Tours where be was

surces said he left the

e Basque-language ac-

iday on charges of form-piracy to kill a group of Ir, Coskun said the two eried in about two weeks. icted, they could be sen-Iskun said two Libyan

infied the embatay em-Saban Muhammed Ha-benhassy's administrative

Accord Hoped On Terrorism

By James M. Markham

BONN — President Ronald Reagan will find his principal Eu-ropean affies at the Tokyo summit inclined to take fresh steps against international terrorism while at the same time keen to preserve the annual gathering's character as a fo-

Aides say President Reagan is well poised for Tokyo but prospects are uncertain, Page 2.

rum for aligning economic policies.
According to senior officials in four European capitals, the embit-tering rifts within the Western alliance over the U.S. air strikes on Libya have made several leaders eager to limit their differences with Washington and left them poised to move well beyond past summit

The three-day summit, assem-bling the leaders of the United States, West Germany, Japan, Britain, France, Italy and Canada, convenes in Tokyo on Sanday.

The most notable switch has come from France, where President François Mitterrand has replaced his earlier opposition to discussing terrorism with something akin to enthusiasm for the subject. French hostages in Lebanov, the relative popularity of the American raids in have influenced Mr. Mitterrand.

res as well as another Libyan "We are ready for an internaofficial he identified as Umran Mansur, director of the Libyan tional anti-terrorist organization involving police, secret intelligence services, possibly with an extension to the military," the French leader All three left the country after the two Libyans were discovered told the Japanese daily Yomiuri Shimbun in an interview. The prosecutor alleged that Mr.

He hedged this call for coopera-tion by adding that the foreign po-Mansur had determined the target of the attack and sent the two-man licy of each participating state should remain "free and autono-The state security court, a special court to try terrorism cases and mous." Officials in the Elyabe Palace insisted that the president was other crimes against the state, did not urging the formation of a new bureaucracy but better coordina-tion of existing mechanisms. not prese charges resigns two other. Library because of monificant evi-

A prevailing view in Paris is that Mr. Costom said the two, Ali Abdulhadi Shalmi and Bashir of both Mr. Mitterrand and Prime Minister Jacques Chirac, the Mabruk Ibrahim, would remain in French conservative who will be detention until authorities deterattending the summit as well, were profoundly shocked by the virulence of the anti-French reaction in the United States to their decision to prohibit the overflight of British-(Continued on Page 2, Col. 6)

hung a banner calling the mi-training "a mercenary educ

training "a mercenary education for the U.S. imperialists."

prevent them from seizing a univer-

South Korean students are re-

quired to undergo one week's mili-

the military training as a govern-

ment tool to crack down on campus

Last week, Sungkyunkwan Uni-

versity in Seoul was forced to sus-

pend classes for three days after

radical students rampaged to pro-test the military training.



President Ronald Reagan tossed a cocount Sunday as he and Mrs. Reagan walked along the beach in Honolulu. They were scheduled to arrive Tuesday in Indonesia before flying to Tokyo for the seven-nation economic summit conference starting next Sunday. Page 2.

# Thatcher Says U.K.'s Help in Libya France, terrorist blows at home— all mixed vaguely with rising resentment against immigrant workers from North Africa—appear to By Joseph Jelayeld The minister said the seven diplomats remaining in

LONDON - Referring pointedly to her government's readiness allow the use of British bases in have only seven diplomats at their raids on Libya, Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher has contended that the United States is obligated to fight the terrorism of the Irish Republican Army by agreeing to extradition treaty that has been held up for months in the Senate Foreign Relations Committee.

"What is the point," Mrs. Thatcher asked Sunday in a British Broadcasting -Corp. radio inter-view, of the United States taking a foremost part against terrorism. and then not being as strict as they can against Irish terrorism, which

afflicts one of their allies? The delay on the extradition British-American relations in the aftermath of the said, with critics of Mrs. Thatcher's decision saying that the United States was highly selective in its battle against terrorism and indifferent to the problems of its allies.

She also noted that the Reagan administration had been "very, very active" in its support for the extradition treaty.

The critics have maintained that resident Ronald Reagan's backing for the rebels in Nicaragua is an example of "state-supported ter-rorism" and have stressed that Irish gunmen get more support from America than they do from Libys.

Mrs. Thatcher advanced various arguments in defense of her decision to allow the use of British hases. "We must never forget," she said, "that the United States for-In Scoul, the police said they arrested 123 students Sunday to went regional interests in Latin America to give us fantastic help on

sity library as an anti-government the Falklands." But recalling earlier differences with Mr. Reagan over supplies to the Siberian pipeline and the U.S. invasion of Grenada, she denied Police officials said they seized "It is obvious," said Los Young that she had allowed herself to be-Wook, Scoul's police chief, "that key student leaders involved are come the president's "poodle," She key student leaders involved are imbued with leftist ideology, be-cause their printed statements and described herself as "more a sort of bulldog."

Kim Se Jin, both 22, were in serious slogans support outright the cause Belgium Expels 7 Libyans condition at separate hospitals, the of North Rorea. Belgium became the sixth counmunity to curtail Libyan diptary training in the second year of university. The students criticize lomatic activity when said Monday that it had expelled seven Libyan

> The Belgian Foreign Ministry said the seven were among 14 Liby-an diplomats in Brussels and were also accredited to the Netherlan Luxembourg and the Brussels-

diplomats remaining in Belgium would be restricted to Brussels and would have to leave Belgium within its international airport, the minis-

two weeks. The three Benelux countries The ministry later said that two administrative employees attached to the Libyan People's Bureau, or missions in Tripoli. EC foreign ministers decided at a

meeting on April 21 to allow Libya to keep in EC capitals only the embassy, were also being expelled. France, Italy, West Germany, Spain and Britain have also acted number of diplomats that EC nations maintain in Tripoli to restrict Libyans in their coun-The movements of the Libyan

# **Nuclear Accident** At Soviet Plant Causes Injuries

MOSCOW - The Soviet Union said Monday that an accident had taken place at one of its nuclear power stations and admitted that there had been casualties. There were no immediate details.

Tass reported that the accident occurred at a plant in Chernobyl, about 80 miles (130 kilometers) north of Kiev in the Ukrains. One of its reactors had been damaged, it

The announcement came after Sweden, Finland and Denmark reported high radiation levels on

The elevated radiation levels in Scandinavia did not appear to be dangerous, officials said.

Tass said that the accident was the first in the Soviet Union.

Western experts believe that there was at least one previous serious nuclear accident in the Soviet Union, near the city of Kyshtym in the Ural mountains in the late 1950s. That incident, according to Western experts, could have killed or injured thousands of inhabitants and contaminated a wide area.

In New York, Eugene Ganthorn, an analyst at the office of the Atomic industrial Forum, a U.S. industry group of utilities and sup-pliers, said the plant consists of four 1,000-megawatt reactors of identical design constructed in 1977, 1978, 1981 and 1983. He said t is a light-water cooled, graphite-

Mr. Ganthorn said it was not known if any of the four Soviet reactors had a containment structure like the steel and concrete surrounding central parts of all U.S. plants, including the reactor,

Tass said, "Measures are being undertaken to eliminate the consequences of the accident. Aid is be-



ing given to those who have suffered injury."

It said that a government com-

mission had been set up to investigate the cause of the accident. News of the accident was first reported by Sweden, which said that a radioactive cloud blew over Scandinavia on Monday, causing experts to speculate about a Soviet nuclear accident.
Olof Hermander, chief of the

Swedish nuclear inspection board. said that the radiation probably resulted from a reactor overheating. This would allow radioactive material to escape into the atmo-sphere, he said, a process that can lead to reactor melidown.

"We have registered radioactivity just about everywhere we have looked," Ragnar Boge of the Radiation Institute in Sweden said.

They have found unusual concentrations in Denmark and yesterday they found even higher concentrations in Finland."

The first indication of an accident came Monday when a worker at the Forsmark nuclear power plant in Sweden set off an alarm

# Hirohito Takes a Bow at 60 Years of Rule

By Clyde Haberman New York Times Service

TOKYO - Somebody asked Emperor Hirohito a few months ago what he thought about Halley's comet, with all its attendant fuss. The emperor paused and, according to press reports, replied that he thought it nice that he got a chance to see it again.

That brought a chuckle from some Japanese. For them, the response encapsulated much of what comes to mind when they think of the emperor - that he is unassuming, given to few words and keenly interested in scientific matters.

And old. He will turn 85 on Tuesday, and Japan has chosen that day for a national celebration of his 60 years on the Chrysauthe-

His is a record of longevity much admired even in a country where lifetime employment is taken for granted. No emperor has lived or reigned as long as Hirohito, No. 124 in an imperial line that began, legend says, 2,646 years ago.

If all goes as planned, 6,000 peo-ple will fill Tokyo's main sumo arena for speeches and choruses of "banzai" in a 40-minute program. The arena is a fitting location. Sumo wrestling is one of Hirohito's

known passions, along with marine biology and television soap operas. Like Americans who intend to salute the Statue of Liberty this

July 4, many Japanese regard the event as nothing more than a nice way to celebrate themselves. But some see a more cynical modiplomats, Reuters reported from

tivation. The ceremony, they say, has been orchestrated by Prime Minister Yasuhiro Nakasone and his ruling Liberal Democratic Party so that they can bask in the imperial glow just before national elections expected in late June.

Hirohito's actual 60th anniversa-



Emperor Hirobito in the garden of the Imperial Palace.

The sumo arena is a fitting location for Hirohito's celebration. Sumo wrestling is one of his known passions, along with

marine biology and television soap operas.

assumed the throne on Dec. 25, out, comes too late for a man whose 1926, the day his father, Emperor term runs out in October.

Taisho, died.

That year, although it had only a week left, instantly became known as the first year of Showa, or Enlightened Peace, the name of the nationalism that sent it marching new emperor's era, In Japan, most off to war in the 1930s. calendars do not record this year as 1986; it is Showa 61.

By advancing the anniversary celebration to April, the govern-ment guaranteed that Mr. Nakasome would be able to preside. ry is not until Christmas Day. He Christmas, his critics like to point

Not that Japan seems close to

revived militarism, despite concern expressed by some foreign writers that the country's pursuit of export markets is conducted with warlike single-mindedness. Still, many Japanese, prosperous

comfortable with the trappings of nationalism than in previous decades. Many of the symbols available to them — the emperor above all - also serve as needlelike reminders of the expansionist years

Last year, the staunchly conservative Education Ministry ordered prefectural school boards to be sure at major ecremonies to fly the rising-sun flag, the Hinomaru, and to sing "Kimigayo," by custom the national anthem.

Fights over flag and song have raged for years, with dissenters arguing that they represent past miliarism and glorify the emperor. These disputes gained fresh steam after the Education Ministry order.

Mr. Nakasone, an uncommonly symbol-minded prime minister, has fanned the flames with his own brand of nationalism.

He insisted last August on making an official visit to a Shinto shrine closely associated with the old emperor worship. China, a prime victim of Japan in the war, protested so loudly that Mr. Nakasone felt he had to back down.

At home, too, the prime minister has heard protest. The Socialist Party, the leading opposition group, says it will boycott the ceremony on Tuesday, as will the Com-munist Party, which wants the imperial system abolished.

The largest known group of leftextremists, the Chukaku-ha, or Middle Core Faction, has warned it will "blow up" both the emperor's celebration and the May 4-to-6 gathering in Tokyo of leaders from seven industrial countries. These threats have put the Japanese police on special alert, with 30,000 officers called out to patrol the cap-

What Hirohito himself thinks of all this can only be guessed. He is (Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)

#### Kickbacks Are Endemic in U.S. Arms Contracts, Inquiries Show The Department of Defense has made dent, told the gathering. But he noted that

By Nicholas D. Kristof

February 1985 and has awarding of subcontracts by big military ng clandestunely in the contractors are widespread and institutionn of southwest France alized and present far more of a problem than generally believed, according to invesit that Mr. Iturbe, 42, tigators for Congress and law enforcement

TRASCO LONG.

I ween St. Jean de Luz Crackdowns on kickback rings have resulted in dozens of convictions in the past few years and investigators are the first they were suited in dozens of convictions in the past few years and investigators are the first they said

Ish government had not only scratched the surface.

Tr. Hurbe's extradition Subcontracting, the purchase Subcontracting, the purchase by a prime iso now that he is in military contractor of supplies or services seque sources said. Irom other companies, is said to account

was speaking of the military equipment industry in southern California, but offi-cials say the problem exists across the na-

The 10 biggest military contractors alone have about 6,200 buyers, and there may be

Whatever form a kickback takes, the Kickbacks take various forms, investiga-tors say. Sometimes a buyer for a prime contractor seeks cash or gifts from a sup-price for the product or service. Often, the plier or bidder for awarding a subcontract. government ultimately bears that cost, betion over
Sometimes it is the bidder who offers a gift. cause many military equipment contracts probing.

call for the contractor to be reimbursed for expenses plus a margin of profit.

The practice may also distort the decision about who wins the subcontract, resulting in contracts to companies that are

subsidiary of the General Motors Corp.; the Northrop Corp.; the Hughes Helicopter Co., which is now a unit of the McDonnell Douglas Corp.; the Raytheon Co.; and Teledyne inc. —all prime military contrac-

The programs involved included major contracts such as the Stealth bomber, the A-6 aircraft, the M-1 and M-60 tanks and laser targeting systems.

The search for irregularities in subcontracting has gained momentum as indignation over early findings prompted further

according to a spokesman. He said the dishonest employees, department had about 60 of its own invessiestions under way.

One problem is that the existing antikickback statute is narrow, not applying, for example, to attempted kickbacks, and introduced in the Senate would raise that he refused the single offer of gifts. to 10 years and a \$250,000 fine for individuals or \$1 million for corporations.

sees the corruption as a major problem, victed of bid-rigging in southern California one that victimizes the companies as well over the last two years. Twenty-six people

ed. We have to face up to a pattern of New Jersey has charged four persons with dishonesty in buying practices." Tom B. fraud in connection with a kickback and Carvey Jr., a Hughes Aircraft vice presi
(Continued on Page 2, Col. 3)

the ending of kickbacks a top priority, the companies themselves were victims of

But some in the industry say the scale is greatly exaggerated. "I've probably dealt with 80 buyers, over six years, and I've been approached only one time," said Wayne Scebold, who owns a metal-workcarries a maximum penalty of two years' ing concern in Corona, California, that imprisonment and a \$10,000 fine. A bill does work for military contractors. He said

But the number of miscreants caught and punished has been mounting. Among The military contracting industry itself them were a dozen people who were conhave been convicted in Louisians in a kick-A conference here carlier this month back scandal involving Avondale Shipdrew 600 aerospace employees to discuss yards Inc. and various suppliers. And in how kickbacks can be detected and avoid the last two months, the U.S. attorney in

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 3)

#### INSIDE

GENERAL NEWS

An Australian news article on the Indonesian president soured relations between the two nations.

The FAA has had a hard time rebuilding the ranks of U.S. air controllers.

A record trade surplus was

BUSINESS/FINANCE

predicted for West Germany for this year. ■ The pace of growth in Japan

slowed in the past seven months. **SPORTS** 

The Soviet Union defeated Sweden, 3-2, to win a record

20th world hockey champion-

2 Burn Selves to Protest

Seoul's Military Training

United Press International Separately, in Suwon, 35 miles SEOUL — Two student activists (55 kilometers) south of Sooul,

set themselves on fire Monday dur- about 200 students of the universi-

ing anti-government and anti-ty's agriculture college seized con-American demonstrations to pro-trol Monday of a building and

Now York Times Service
LOS ANGELES — Kickbacks in the

French have been re- for \$50 billion a year in military spending.

er with a buyer to scheme about how they can all become rich.

This may involve up to 50 percent of buyers and others in a position to award defense subcontracts," said Robert C. Bonner, the U.S. attorney in Los Angeles. He

as many as 30,000 buyers in the industry overall, according to Elise J. Bean, a Senate investigator who has spent months looking into kickbacks.

Recent investigations have resulted in the conviction of employees of the Flughes

tors - for taking kickbacks.

eport them to African

MOTORS GRAND

# Aides Say Reagan Is Poised for Summit

#### **But Prospects for Success Are Linked** To the Concerns of Other Leaders

By Gerald M. Boyd New York Times Service

Ronald Reagan is unusually well poised as he enters the economic summit to be held next week in to the meeting with the president Tokyo, key aides and other officials say they believe terrorism has say prospects for the success of his emerged as perhaps the dominant agenda remain linked to factors largely out of his control.

White House officials say the president, having undergone a ya two weeks ago, they had expectmarked transition since his first economic summit meeting in Otta- achieving better coordination of wa in 1981, has shed the image of a the world's economy, especially in novice in international affairs for the matter of currencies. one of a confident leader comfortable in dealing with his counter-

ain, Canada, France, Italy and Ja-pan, it will be at a time of relative The president is in a very good pan, it will be at a time of relative economic health throughout the world and a time in which Mr. Reagan enjoys close personal ties to several of the other participants. The prosteint is in a very good position," said one key Reagan aide who has taken part in the other summit meetings. "We have a strong economy. We've had a ro-"I think at this moment, the presi- bust recovery. Our inflation is dent enjoys as good, if not better, down; our interest rates are down. relations with the other heads of People were complaining the dollar

consensus on economic and politi- changed. cal questions. White House officials and other experts agree that the prospects of success are uncer-

Visiting \*

**New York City?** 

Enjoy a European-style oasis!

Courteous multi-lingual staff

500 newly decorated

rooms and suites

Minutes to Business Center,

Sightseeing. Fine Dining.

Entertainment,

can overcome national and political interests, especially in discus-HONOLULU -- Despite wide- sions about moves to counter terspread agreement that President rorism, with which the meeting is to begin next Sunday.

White House officials traveling issue, a development they generally welcome. Before Mr. Reagan ordered a military strike against Libed the focus to be on trade and on Several aides to Mr. Reagan who

will take part in the Tokyo meeting, which is the 12th economic summit Moreover, when he meets with of the leading industrial democra-the leaders of West Germany, Brit-cies, suggest that a highly positive

relations with the other neads or government, as he has ever had,"

Donald T. Regan, the White House complain about right now. Some are beginning to complain it's too Thatcher has been waning. Chanare beginning to complain it's too Thatcher has been waning. Chanare beginning to complain it's too Thatcher has been waning. Chanare beginning to complain it's too Thatcher has been waning. Chanare beginning to complain it's too Thatcher has been waning. Chanare beginning to complain it's too Mr. Mitterrand are en-

One prevailing view within the administration is that while the Western leaders might have been tain. Some doubt that personal ties skeptical of Mr. Reagan's economic program at earlier summit meetings, the fact that the world economy is now generally more sound proves he was on the right course. Beyond that development, Reagan aides agree that the president's

posture bas gradually been strengthened in foreign affairs. For example, they note that with he exception of Prime Minister lished. the exception of Prime Minister Jacques Chirac of France, who will Reagan has had personal dealings with the other leaders at the talks dealings that have generally been positive.

DEGREE

Work, Academic, Life Exp

Send detailed resume

for free evaluation.

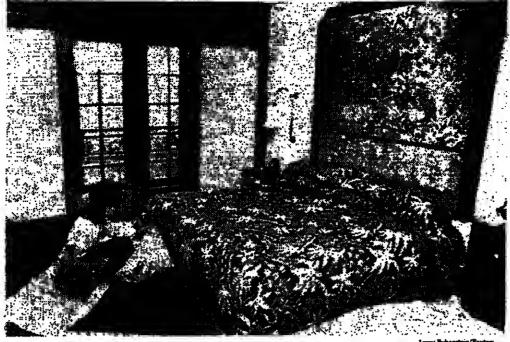
PACIFIC WESTERN UNIVERSITY

600 N. Sepulveda Bivd., Los Angeles, Colifornia 70047, Dept. 23, U.S.A.

Superb Room Service. Singles \$85-95 Doubles \$90-100 Suites \$115-175 Group/monthly Rates

Call your local Utell Office or Contact: Mr. Tom O'Brien, Gen. Mgr. Telephone (212) 475-4320 elex 668-755 Cable GRAMPARK

Gramercy Park Hotel 21st Street and Lexington Avenua New York, NY 10010 U.S.A.



A maid prepares the bedroom in the suite where Ronald and Nancy Reagan are staying on the island of Bali in Indonesia. The president and his wife were scheduled to arrive there Tuesday on a three-day visit and talks with Asian leaders before leaving Friday for Tokyo.

Helmut Sonneufeldt, a guest The idea of following the U.S. scholar at the Brookings Institution example in this creates a "sense of who was an official in the Carter administration, noted recently that leaders' constituents, some officials while Mr. Reagan is in a relatively say. In the Tokyo meeting, aides strong position, some of his counterparts have political problems that could affect their ability to cooperate with him.

many and Mr. Mitterrand are enmesbed in domestic political squabbles, and the Japanese prime minister, Yasuhiro Nakasone, is expected to announce new elec-

Moreover, experts and key Reagan aides agree that the Western European leaders will find it difficult to endorse the administration policy of responding with military attacks to terrorist acts for which

"the competition was substantially less sopi imagined it would be.

The idea of following the U.S. vulnerability" among the Enropean and as foreign policy challenges have provided them with opportunities for close cooperation.

say, Mr. Reagan is also venturing into a political and economic climate that has changed radically since the summit meeting in Ottawa in 1981, a time of mounting U.S. deficit problems. Some aides say that the deficits

put Mr. Reagan on the defensive but that last December, Congress deflated the issue by mandating a Aides acknowledge that when

Mr. Reagan went to Ottawa five years ago, he was a foreign policy More recently, Mr. Reagan novice. One participant said the meeting was a learning session for the president, in that he found that

sticated" than some had

#### Reagan's relationship with the other leaders in these meetings has gradually been strengthened as new heads of state have come to office,

For example, the aides believe that the American decision to side with Britain during the Falkland Islands war cemented an already close relationship with Mrs.

Similarly, the refusal last year to reverse his decision to visit a West German military cemetery at Bitburg, despite a tumultuous domestic reaction, endeared him to Mr.

granted Mr. Nakasone a rare visit to the presidential retreat at Camp David, Maryland, a move that White House officials have said was made with the expectation that it would enhance the Japanese White House officials said Mr. leader's status at home.

# be accompanied at the meeting by President François Mitterrand, Mr. Kickbacks Are Endemic in U.S. Arms Buying

balanced budget by 1991.

(Continued from Page 1) bid-rigging scheme involving a subsidiary of the Singer Co.

A major problem, according to Mr. Carvey of Hughes Aircraft and UNIVERSITY others, is that kickbacks are very difficult to detect. Audits frequently do not turn up evidence of fraud, SACHELOR'S . MASTER'S . DOCTORATE and military equipment is often so esoteric that executives do not know what it should cost.

> Military contracting companies sometimes suspect employees, he ly to leave and join other companies as buyers.

they turn in a buyer who demands kickbacks, they will lose business. The same fear also leads some suppliers reluctantly to participate in kickback rings, for fear of being frozen out of deals if they do not make "gifts" to the buyer.

Otto Moulton, who owns a ma-chine company in Topsfield, Massachusetts, said that about five years ago, when he refused to pay \$45,000 to a buyer at a military in California accepted payments in said, but these buyers then are like- contractor, his business with that checks made out to a shell compacontractor fell from a rate of my he formed, called Profit Maker \$500,000 to \$750,000 a year to less Enterprises.

Investigators say there is enor- than \$50,000. Nevertheless, he remous fear among suppliers that, if fused to make any payments, he added, and he discussed his case with U.S. anthorities.

> Investigators say they have been startled by the continuing bravado shown by those engaged in kickbacks. Two buyers at Hughes Aircraft, according to covert tape recordings, accepted payments in the form of cocaine. And a vice president of Teledyne Camera Systems

# At Tokyo Summit, Europe Will Seek To Ease Rift With U.S. on Terrorism

way to Libya. Their debut topether -a Socialist president, a rightist prime minister - will be the most conspicuous test of the cohabitation in the government of left and right dictated by the triumph of the conservatives Minister Margaret Thatcher has in parliamentary elections last given her support to a U.S. plan

Mr. Chirac, however, appears content to allow the president to assume the larger public role, possibly in the hope of reaping public credit at home for toughening France's terrorist policies behind

In Italy, Prime Minister Bettino Craxi has other reasons for being forthcoming on the terrorist issue put harsh strains on his badly divided five-party coalition govern-ment, which briefly collapsed last a separate declaration. year after Rome allowed a Palestin-ian implicated in the hijacking of the Achille Lauro liner to leave

was determined to mend ties at change our position." he said be-

Tokyo. "For us it is very important fore departing for Asia. to restore a spirit of cohesion in the alliance," the official said. Reports from Britain say Prime

that would improve extradition procedures between summit nations; impose stricter visa requirements for citizens of countries that foment terrorism; set up a global blacklist of diplomats and others known to be implicated in terrorism, and mandate closer cooperation among security agencies. A senior British official predict-

ed "a relatively quiet summit," sayat Tokyo. Disputes over how to ing that he did not think that exodeal with Libya and terrorism have nomic issues would be completely swamped by the terrorist question, which is expected to be handled in

Chancellor Helmut Kohl of West Germany presumably will contribute to the harmony, since Mr. Kohl has been talking tough on a firm recovery that he hope A senior Italian official re-marked that, in the last year, fric-man leader ruled out any easing of right coalition in January.

tions over terrorism had generated his opposition to economic same based U.S. F-111 bombers on their "the worst relations ever with the United States," and that Mr. Craxi argument whatsoever that coals

In private, West German of cials have become vehement in voicing their irritation over when they consider the hypocrisy of the Reagan administration's demand for economic sanctions against Libya while American oil comma nies continue to do a booming bail

ness in the North African state.
With the dollar falling stead and Congress and the adi tion showing signs of taking the budget deficit seriously. Mr. Res. gan is viewed by many European as being in a fairly strong position to demand brisker expansion of the Japanese and the German econo

Yet, though feeling pressure both from Washington and West Germany's European partners, Mr. Kohl will probably resist demand that he further cut interest mes and slash taxes and - in his wew. -possibly endanger a scenar

# ETA Suspect

(Continued from Page 1) tion attempts in 1975 and 1979, presumably mounted by extreme rightist Spanish groups opposed to independence for the Spanish Basque region.

#### ■ Spain Welcomes Arrest

The arrest of Mr. Iturbe was welcomed Monday in Madrid as a sign of the French government's determination to continue a crackdown on separatist guerrillas, Renters re-

The capture of anyone with the capacity to kill is good news," a spokesman for the Interior Ministry said

The arrest made front-page news in the Spanish press. It came five days after the French interior minister, Charles Pasqua, gave his Spanish counterpart, José Barriouucvo Peña, assurances that the new French conservative government would continue to crack down on ETA suspects and even exert more pressure than the former Socialist government, the spokesman said.

The arrest of Mr. Iturbe also came two days after five Spanish civil guards were killed in a carbomb explosion in Madrid. Police said they suspected ETA of carry-

#### France Seizes Japan's Hirohito Takes a Bour He renounced his claims

rarely seen, and even more infrequently heard.

In remarks to Japanese reporters April 15 that were published Monday, the emperor said World War II was "the most distasteful" experience of his reign but Japan's recovery afterward was the "happi-est." United Press International re-

ported from Tokyo.]

vinity in 1946 and is now that "symbol of the state and the unity of the people" under the unity of the people" under the unity of the people" under the unity of the people. stitution imposed by the U.S.

He remains chief priest e indigenous Shinto religion, gets to sign documents and tion. He also receives regular ernment briefings.

21数读水单

ET IN BE OF A

1. 10 mil 100 TX II DOR WE W

#### Madison Square Garden to Be Razed, Rebuilt for 5th Time in New York New York Times Service

NEW YORK - The owners of Madison Square Garden intend to raze the arena, replace it with twin office towers and build a new arene two blocks west of the present site, New York City and state officials

The new Madison Square Garden, the fifth with that name in New York history, is expected to cost more than \$1 billion and would be constructed above a railroad storage yard now being built just west at 10th Avenue between 31st and 33d Streets, the officials said Friday. The decision by Gulf & Western Industries Inc., which owns the

arena, ended months of guessing about the future of "the Garden." it is called. Gulf & Western officials declined comment on the pla The government officials said that Gulf & Western hoped to start building the new arena by 1988, and to finish it in two years. The present Madison Square Garden would remain in use until the new

The new Garden is to be built on a single level. Officials raid would contain roughly 20,000 seats, making it slightly larger than the current arena. The present arena was completed in 1968.

From May, **American Airlines** takes off direct to Chicago from Manchester, Paris, Dusseldorf and Munich.

And don't forget our direct services to from London, Paris and Frankfurt, And our service from Frankfurt to Chicago.

> Business travellers prefer American Airlines. They've proved that by voting us the best airline in America in survey after survey. We'd like to think it's due to our

unrivalled service. In the air, it is friendly and unassuming. On the ground, it is

quick and efficient Our computer controlled

reservations system ensures a smooth check-in. While our international cuisine

makes for a delightful flight. We fly direct from London/

Gatwick and Paris/Orly to Dallas/ Fort Worth, and from Frankfurt to both Dallas/Fort Worth and Chicago. And starting in May, we'll be

flying direct to Chicago every day from Manchester (May 1st), Paris (May 2nd) and Munich and Dusseldorf (May 16th).

Once in America, we can take you to over 130 destinations in the USA, Canada and Mexico.

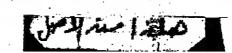
That's more than any other transatlantic airline. And we can get you there quickly, efficiently and comfortably.

So the naxt time you're going to the States, fly American Airlines and see for yourself what sets us apart from the rest.

For more information and details about reservations call your travel agent or call American Airlines on (01) 629 8817 (UK); 1/47 23 00 35 (France) or 069/230591 (Germany)



American Airlines The American Airline



# Europe VIift With U.S. on Ten

there in werst relations ever with the coal was determined to mend the with the sense. Tokyo, for us it is very important to mend the all paddough (Renters) — European Community finance ministrators. Tokyo, for us it is very important to determine the official said. The official said the control of cohesion in the large agreed assessmently to set a guideline of 35.3 billion European Community to set a guideline of 35.3 bil Cated

Reports from Britain say Prime

Markare Thatcher by the Support to a U.S. plan

Seen in support to a U.S. plan

Seen in

the to the state of summer of the state of t POSSE THE SOFT CHEVEN OF COUNTRIES THAT THE PROPERTY OF COUNTRIES THE PROPERTY OF COUNTRIES THAT THE PROPERTY OF COUNTRIES THAT THE PROPERTY OF COUNTRIES THE PROPERTY OF both the second resolution of commune that a public circum set up a global section of circum set up a global section of circumstance of cir perhaps to be implicated in tens. Sertific and processed in terror long to the service and the service agencies. A Security agencies.

A Security British official predict.

A Security British official predict.

But to HINGTON (Renters) — Soviet officials said Monday that a new agencies that he did not think that roughly the soviet leader, to reduce the heavy sould be completely would be completely with the terrorist many.

Security British official predict that the sould forces in Earney was a "new approach" that went beyond the security agency with the sould forces.

Security British officials said Monday that a new agency in the sould force in the security of the security agency of the security agency of the security agency of the security of the security

the swamped by the terrorist question Western Which repeated to be handled in the land of th 

Combinued from Page 1) the section and even more rules with the section and even more rules The second spanese report that were published single per language of the competer said World per language per The reign but lapan's reign bu and an an indicate and was the "happi-

st

425 2 C-

la s state

s deter-

SACCAC

2121

\* \* -

2 /4/2

M. n.

354 L-11.

15T-5

(A) (1)

bernen :

. وي تشه

CONTACT: 4

in the

Sec. . . . .

Newstand

\*d don't forget our

rect services to

Mas/Fort Worth

ankfurt. And our

om London, Paris and

rvice from Frankfurt

n Andrews (1997) (1997) (1997) Sing Market (1997) (1997) (1997)

egin States

· 1.0

1200 (72.0)

es Japan's Hirohito 📝

Madison Square Garden

Rebuilt for 5th Time in Wichael J. Smith

Ver York Time to Split on Status of Jordan Talks

The concess of Matter VIV (Renters) — Prime Minister Shimon Peres has said that

A seas west of the present site New local fordam were engaged in quiet diplomacy, but Portigin Minister

The time Macteon Square Garden docks.

The state of the like the state of the state of the like the state 2151 and 3051 and 3051 and 3050 paracterizated by understanding rather details, But Mr. Shamir, a member of the Likud bloc, said The state of guessing abouting been no breakthrough.

- and Guel & Western officials interpring minister said relations between Israel and Jordan had not the first said relations between the first said to the first said relations between the first said to the firs

the new arena by 1988, and the 1967 war in the Middle East. "I don't think we're near a peace Square Garden would many similar development," he said.

The Contents to be built on as lacks Killed Near Johannesburg The present areas we use NNESBURG (UPI) - White police officers lought a gum battle

k radicals Monday in the black township of Alexandra outside burg, killing two blacks and wounding one, authorities said.

a hattle came after a weekend of anti-spartheid violence that girds across the country and a spate of tribal fighting that left

closed entrances Monday to the black township of Tembias where a black man was shot and killed Sunday by were attacked with stones. Authorities barred a visiting U.S. and European trade unionists from attending a funeral for a black, who was killed recently in anti-government was cheaper to buy grains at the

#### the Record

soldiers scaled an Andean peak Monday and found the light plane that carried Education Minister Camilo Gallegos per persons, reports said. It appeared that all were dead. In the Nicaraguan currency, and part-pearch teams found the wreckage of a commercial plane near ly in U.S. dollars.

Mr. Wheelock sought to assure Holmat Kold of Generay met with Prime Minister Rajiv and the possible extradition of Sikh extremists from West

instants will close its emboury in West Beirut this week for secure, the Dutch Foreign Ministry said Monday. (UPI) passes was imprisoned Monday in London after he admitted thousands of dollars a year on drugs, girls and high living inhour Bin Saud Aziz, 32, was sentenced to three months for

## WORLD BRIEFS

herlands, who charred Monday's meeting, said ministers would

er commission's figures before deciding how much of the shortfall and this year and what amount must be carried over to 1987.

Siet Calls Arms Plan New Approach

By Marlise Simons New York Times Salvano PORT-AU-PRINCE, Haiti — When a rainstorm

broke over the city, it hit the waterfront alesses with the effect of an air-raid alarm.

In the dark, men pushed suchs into the doorways and women woke up the children, grabbing behins and their few belongings off the floor, Within minutes, the ram had filled the sewage ditches, spilled over and socped into the shacks in a thin black oces. In a world where straw mats serve as bods for most

people, heavy rains mean no sleep. "Sometimes we sit up all night," said a woman, scooping up water, "or we

Yet in the slum known as La Saline, people just a step from disaster continued to talk chourfully about bow life might change now, in a burst of optimism nerated by the end of the Davalier regime. Those people are far removed from the street demonstrations, the political debates now broadcast on Haitian radio and television and the discourses on

how new forms of capitalism or socialism might tackle extreme poverty. La Saline, a slum of 10,000 people, has prepared a concrete list of its needs. For the first time in recent memory, the people said, they have voted in a public election that was free. La Saline had chosen a neighborhood committee, as other

communities have in recent weeks. Politicians, unaccustomed to such large-scale civic actions, say the groups emerging in Port-su-Prince and other cities are a worrisane popular movement.

But priests who are organizing and promoting the minimum that it is talked in cents. The women who president, Joseph Olivier, in his tailor shop, In The local commissions say they are a first step toward forth water walk half a mile (about a kilometer), buy a Modern Style.

Mr. Olivier's victory in the committee election was reflection, institutions are instruments at change and the sand was the sand that are a committee election was reflection, institutions are instruments at change and the sand was the sa

rhich people want to do things themselves.

education, institutions or instruments of change.

They say many Huitians distrust the politicians and parties who are already jockeying for position in a clamps the size of marshmallows, and began selling future presidential race. There is a trend, they say, in them at her front door for 2 cents apiece. said she had used her savings to buy a large bag of

hich people went to do things themselves.

In the alleys, discarded items were being recycled.

"We want to teach people how to organize, how to for brisk trade. Young men who had collected empty

A priest found it significant that the two best homes in La Saline belonged to the tailor, the man who helped improve personal appearance, and to the owner of the boriette, a numbers game that might provide a ticket out of the slum.

use their voice and their vote," said Jacques Chamcans from the street opened and flattened them. Jeanpuppe, a church worker and political advisor in La
Claude Louis then bent them into kerosene lamps and
Saline. "The street demonstrations have been ending sold them for 30 cents."

A Saline casely of the

[Mr. Champagne was interviewed prior to a demon-stration Saturday that led to the deaths of at least of a Hairian entrepreneurial verve. seven persons. The head of the rising council, Lieutenseven persons. The head of the ruling council, Lieuten-ant General Henri Namphy, said Sunday that the belonged to the tailor, the man who helped improve violence was provoked by groups "who exploit the personal appearance, and to the owner of the barlette, misery and navett of the people to defend their own economic interests," The Associated Press reported.] In La Saime, about 10 blocks from the center of

A priest who often works in La Saline speaks of the aborhood as a "triumph of the human spirit," and

a numbers game that might provide a ticket out of the

In La Saime, about 10 blocks from the center of The plans drawn up by the neighborhood commit-rent-au-Prince, life seems reduced to such a bare too have been recorded in a notebook kept by the

Heartened by Duvalier Exit, a Slum Fights to Chan

not surprising, said Mr. Champagne. The tailor al-ready had been president of Freedom, the local soccer

Freedom, Mr. Champagne explained, was La Saline's secret weapon at a time when uttering the very word could bring retribution from the dreaded Duva-

tier militia known as the Tontons Macoutes. As a soccer club, Freedom also could hold meetings.

and it used them to plot against the government. Its members were the first to throw stones at the police during demonstrations in January.

The neighborhood committee, also called Freedom, seems recently to have gained a militancy that development workers said they had not seen before. First of all, it decided that La Saline would not be moved to secommodate a new modern market complex.

"We want improvements right here," said Mr. Olivier. "The most urgent thing is water," and "we have not

The community's list of demands includes proper homes for 2,000 families, a day-care center, three schools, workshops, a slaughterhouse and a public

It is the last item that best reflects the magnitude of La Saline's faith. "We want our neighborhood to have attractions for visitors," said Mr. Louis, the kerosene lamp maker, reading from the list. "We want to become a tourist site, for Haitians and for foreigners."

remains of the space shuttle Chal-

Saturday in Arlington National Compactary with full military bonors.

Smith, 41, and the six crew mem-

bers killed with him when the shut-

ers have not been announced.

The bodies of Commander

#### Nicaragua To End Grain WASHINGTON (AP) - The lenger's pilot, Commander Michael **Subsidies** J. Smith of the navy, will be burned

The Assectated From

MANAGUA - In a major shift of policy, the Sandmist govern-ment, which is seeking to pull agri-culture out of a thump in produc-tion, has said it would lift price controls on grain to provide more tic exploded Jan. 28, will be flown in Delaware to be prepared for money to producers.

A military spokesman said the The agriculture minister also anspacecraft's commender, Francis R. Scobce, will be buried at Arling-ton on May 19. Mr. Scobec, a civilnounced that Niceragus has set aside large areas of farmland for U.S. farmers who lost their own ian, had served in the air force properties because of President before joining the National Aero-nauties and Space Administration. mald Reagan's "bad policy to-

ward small producers."

Jaime Wheelock Roman, the ninister, made the announcements at a weekend conference attended by 500 delegates from farmers' peps in Latin America, the Unit-

od States, Canada and Europe, Mr. Wheelock said the Marxist dinist government was making 1,760 acres (4,700 hectares) of farmland available to U.S. farmers, effective immediately. He said nothing about terms for acquiring the land, and did not say if the government had publicized the offer in the United States.

In past years, debt problems have forced some U.S. farmers to give up their land and homes.

The bing of price controls appeared to be a major break from past policy of subsidizing grain sales to the public.

Subsidized prices had sharply limited the government's farm inmoney available to pay farmers, who by law must sell their crops to the government.

all farment have reduced production in recent years because of low fixed prices. Severe abortages developed as farmers decided it government-subsidized prices than

Mr. Wheelock also said the gov erament recently instituted another incentive in paying coffee and colton producers partly in cordobas,

Mr. Wheelock sought to assure owners of small and medium-sized farms that they were sale from government takeover. He said a new constitution now being written would guarantee the private property of such producers "who work efficiently."

Managua Casualty Claim Nicaragua said that it had in-flicted 1,000 casualties on U.S.-

# **はませまりに対象があるからかけ**

Nicaraguan Army soldiers recovering at a hospital in Apanás after being wounded fighting rebel forces. The leftist government in Managua said Sunday that rebel casualties totaled 1,000 since the start of the year, compared with government casualties totaling about 300.

backed robels this year but did not Captain Rosa Pasos, said Sunday insurgents had penetrated Nicaraprovide a breakdown of dead and that Sandinist casualties were not gua from bases in neighboring wounded, Reuters reported from more than 300 during the period. Honduras and as many as 1,800 of Innagua. Captam Pasos said that during the "contr.

The chief army spokeswoman, the past month small groups of Nicaragua.

"KLM's 747

Business Class has 2 by 2

seating throughout."

"Two's company,

three's a crowd."

the "contra" rebels were now in

#### El Salvador Sends 13 Injured Rebels Out of the Country

The Associated Press

SAN SALVADOR - The Salvadoran government has allowed 13 wounded leftist guerrillas to leave the country for Mexico as a humanitarian gesture, according to the archbishop of San Salvador.

Archbishop Arturo Rivera y Damas said Sunday in his homily in Metropolitan Cathedral that the nation's military leaders approved the evacuations Saturday by a Red Cross team and the Roman Catholic Church.

The church has served as liaison etween President José Napoleón Duarte's government and the re-bels, who have been fighting a civil war for six and a half years.

The archbishop said the wounded guerrillas left on two airplanes for the Caribbean island of Cozumel, Mexico, which is mainly a tourist resort. He said they were accompanied by Maria Julia Hernandez, a representative of the church's legal office. The military press office said it had no information about the evacuations.

It was the first report of the government allowing wounded guerrillas to leave since the Oct. 24 release of Mr. Duarte's daughter, Ines Guadalupe Duarte Durán, 35, by guerrillas who had held her for 44 days. In exchange, about 100 wounded rebels were released.



On Østergade since 1869. On Bond Street since 1983.

Now also on rue Saint-Honoré

# ver Asks for Special Prosecutor

elementary due pro-

Kong Office

Act of 1978, the Justice Department worked in the same office for one ment must respond to the senators' year.

If a special prosecutor in the same office for one ment must respond to the senators' year.

If a special prosecutor in the same office for one ment must respond to the senators' year.

If a special prosecutor in the same office for one ment must respond to the senators' year.

If a special prosecutor in the same office for one ment must respond to the senators' year.

If a special prosecutor in the same office for one ment must respond to the senators' year.

If a special prosecutor in the same office for one ment must respond to the senators' year.

If a special prosecutor in the same office for one ment must respond to the senators' year.

If a special prosecutor in the same office for one ment must respond to the senators' year.

If a special prosecutor in the same office for one ment must respond to the senators' year.

If a special prosecutor in the same office for one ment must respond to the senators' year.

If a special prosecutor in the same office for one ment must respond to the senators' year.

If a special prosecutor in the same office for one ment must respond to the senators' year.

If a special prosecutor in the same office for one ment must respond to the senators' year.

If a special prosecutor in the same office for one ment must respond to the senators' year.

If a special prosecutor in the same office for one ment must respond to the senators' year.

If a special prosecutor in the same office for one ment must respond to the senators' year.

If a special prosecutor in the same office for one ment must respond to the senators' year.

If a special prosecutor in the same office for one ment must respond to the senators' year.

If a special prosecutor in the same of in the same point an independent counsel. Only five special prosecutors have been appointed under the eth-

hed the Justice Depart-friday to conduct a pre-friday to conduct a pre-from lobbying for two years on issues that were directly under their purview during their final year in consecutor to be named. se Ethics in Government lobby people with whom they



74. (22) 47 61 61 Th: 427 172

congdoing, and then confirmed as the attorney general.

Mr. Deaver, 48, has said repeatedly that he has not violated the

ans not violated on the constitute of interest law, which can test a penalty on conviction of \$10,000 fine and two years in jail.

Mr. Reagan has defended his former aide. "I have the utmost the Daewoo Corp. of South Kores.

Among the allegations against the Daewor are that he played a major role on the issue of said rain the integrity of Mike.

Among the allegations against Mr. Deaver are that he played a major role on the issue of said rain while in the White House. Shortly the president said April 9.

On Friday, Mr. Reagan said the idea of a special prosecutor to investigate Mr. Deaver was "ridiculous."

Lowell lensen will reside the Jostice Department of Canada to advise it on acid rain and other issues.

Federal conflict-of-interest law, which can ries a penalty on conviction of \$10,000 fine and two years in jail.

Mr. Reagan has defended his former aide. "I have the utmost faith in the integrity of Mike.

Deaver, "the president said April 9.

On Friday, Mr. Reagan said the idea of a special prosecutor to investigate Mr. Deaver was "ridiculous."

Federal conflict-of-interest law, which can ries a penalty on conviction of \$10,000 fine and two years in jail.

Mr. Reagan has defended his former aide. "I have the utmost faith in the integrity of Mike.

On Friday, Mr. Reagan said the integrity of Mike.

On Friday, Mr. Deaver was "ridiculous."

Federal conflict-of-interest law, which can ries a penalty on conviction of \$10,000 fine and two years in jail.

Mr. Reagan has defended his former aide. "I have the utmost former aide. "I have the ut





comfort you need to prepare for a meeting. Or unwind after one. Yer rhis is but one of the



award-winning Intercontinental Business Class. The most complete Business Class. In the air. And on the ground

Test us, try us, fly us.

The Reliable Airline **KLN** 





An elegant name in furs has come to Paris. Now you can visit Birger Christensen on rue Saint-Honoré. And see what's behind the concept that made the furrier world famous.

BIRGER

PARS NEW YORK FORNO LONDON-COPENHICEN

any the first section of the many).

American Airlines Me American Airline

اج و ا

# FAA Struggles to Build Controller Ranks

By Reginald Stuart
New York Times Service

OKLAHOMA CITY - The Federal Aviation Administration graduated 91 students from its agency needs in its efforts to rebuild the ranks of controllers who direct U.S. air traffic.

Nearly five years after President Ronald Reagan dismissed 11,000 striking controllers, the aviation agency is still struggling to get the controller force back to strength.

Officials concede that the flow of air traffic in the United States has been delayed at times since the strike, in part because of a shortage of controllers. And the Reagan administration and Congress have rebuild the controllers' ranks were on misunderstanding

moving fast enough. that the administration has enacademy here last week, rookies the gaged in a dangerous game of rate has been higher than we anticipeople, of whom 75 percent would words and numbers when discuss- pated. There's been a dynamic be full-performance controllers, ing its rebuilding of the controller movement in veteran controllers—qualified to handle any assignment. work force. In addition, questions some moving up, some retiring." Before the strike there were two about air safety have plagued the

> The General Accounting Office, a congressional investigative and auditing arm, has recommended that the FAA impose temporary restrictions on air traffic until the agency reaches its staffing goals and reduces overtime work.

Donald D. Engen, who heads the agency, has dismissed much of the rate in developing new talent.

disagreed over whether efforts to criticism as unfounded and based. The FAA has rejected the idea rebuild the controllers' ranks were on misunderstanding. The FAA has rejected the idea that it should have 16,200 control-

than was expected, in part because full-performance controllers. The of job dissatisfaction but also because of fears that changes in the federal retirement system would yield reduced benefits in the future.

Analysts and officials say a prime reason for the shortage of controllers lies in the low success

"Very basically, we haven't lers, the number working before the reached our goal for a number of 1981 strike. Its goal has been a reasons," he said. "The attrition "controller work force" of 14,480

Studies have shown that the classes of air traffic controllers. agency had a retirement rate higher About 13,200, or 80 percent, were full-performance controllers. The jobs and were training to become fully qualified.

After the strike, the agency added a new class, air traffic assistants. They are limited to handling paperwork. The agency counts them in the "controller work force," along with students here, many of whom will not complete the program.

Transportation Department of-ficials have frequently lumped these workers together in saying the agency had a "controller work orce" of about 14,000 people.

controllers on the job and 1,799 developmental controllers, slightly more than 60 percent of the agency's goal. There were 2,069 recruits in the academy or in training, and 1.437 air traffic assistants. Meanwhile, finding and retain-

over the age of 30.

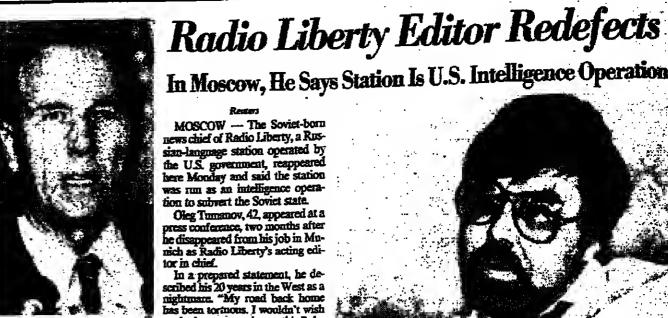
Further, interest in the job appears to have slipped. In August 1981, when the government issued its first call for new trainers,

#### European Commission To Send Food to Africa

The Associated Press

BRUSSELS — The European Commission will give 18 million European Currency Units (\$17.6 million) worth of food to Ethiopia, Mozambique and Uganda,

Hundreds of tons of powdered milk, butter oil, vegetable oil, cereals and beans will be distributed among the three countries.



130,000 people inquired about the jobs. But last fall, fewer than 30,000 about \$20,000 a year.

But FAA officials in Washington In the federal fiscal years of 1982 said that as of the end of February, through 1985, 13,533 trainees enthere were 8,673 full-performance convollers on the integral 1700 failed. There were 151 students in the class that finished its training last week, of whom 91 graduated.

> week training course here combine vice system and courses on control-

Researchers at the agency's Civil

Aeronautical Medical Research Institute here cite several factors to

Reading his text, which also was the station.

"We are an open station," said stritute here cite several factors to scribed how he had been taken unthe spokesman, Bob Redlich. "No program after the strike.

Although the average age of an

Further, before the strike, more than 50 percent of the trainees had experience in air traffic control work, mostly through military serhave had such experience.

#### In Moscow, He Says Station Is U.S. Intelligence Operation MOSCOW - The Soviet-born news chief of Radio Liberty, a Russian-language station operated by the U.S. government, reappeared here Monday and said the station was run as an intelligence operation to subvert the Soviet state. Oleg Tumanov, 42, appeared at a press conference, two months after he disappeared from his job in Munich as Radio Liberty's acting edi-tor in chief.

anybody to experience this," he

He said he returned after con-

Donald D. Engen

tacting a Soviet embassy and had not been kidnapped, but he refused to give other details. He named Western corresponpeople responded to a call for applications. The positions initially dents he said had links with the

station, which is regarded by the Kremlin as a front for the Central Intelligence Agency.

Mr. Tumanov was the fourth apparent defector to be presented to the Western press by the authori-The initial four weeks of the 12ties in the past two years. He appeared emotional and shaken, and officials had trouble controlling the

learning about the federal civil serpress conference after foreign re-porters pressed questions about his ing new recruits has been more dif- ling air traffic. In the final four ficult than it was before the strike. weeks, students work through 32 decision to return. In 1965 he jumped ship off Libya while on service as a military con-The task is harder because the laboratory exercises in controlling agency will not accept applicants air traffic without the use of radar, script. He subsequently was senas they would have to work in the tenced to death by the Soviet event of computer failures. Those Union in absentia. involved say the pressure is intense.

students who entered the training tually offered a job with Radio

Liberty.

e of an Radio Liberty and its sister stammed to tion, Radio Free Europe, were set be about 26, 70 percent of those who came to the academy before the strike had prior aviation experience. Since the strike, 67 percent have had no such experience.

Oleg Tumanov at his press conference Monday in Moscow.

citizens abroad or obtain information from them.

In Munich, a spokesman for Ra-dio Free Europe-Radio Liberty expressed surprise at Mr. Tumanov's redefection and his charges against

explain a higher failure rate among der the wing of the CIA and even-intelligence officials work here. We act as a surrogate free news and information station to give" the Soviet bloc "the type of information they don't get or get distorted."

Mr. Tumanov said correspon

ap after World War II by U.S. intelligence to broadcast to the dents having links with Radio Lib-East bloc. Mr. Tumanov said the erty were a former BBC corresponstations were still run by serving dent, Tim Sebastian, who was expelled from Moscow in October, He said the U.S. Embassy in and Serge Schmemann, The New Moscow and some correspondents York Times bureau chief.

helped the station gather informa-tion on the Soviet Union. The sta-materials in Munich and Mr. vice. Since the strike, 15 percent tion, he said also had CIA-run de- Schmemann received Radio Liberpartments seeking to recruit Soviet ty research documents. He was ap-

parently referring to a service received by many Western correspondents in Moscow.

Mr. Tumanov's statements were similar to those of recent returning defectors. In 1984, Oleg G. Bitov, a ournalist, said he had been forced.

to live in London and write a book. The same year, Stalin's daugher, Svetlana Alliluyeva, gave a similar news conference statement after te. turning to Moscow following 17. years in the West. She left against this month and said in the United States that her text had been dictated by Soviet officials.

In November, Vitali S. Vurchenko, a diplomat said by the United States to be a high-ranking official in the KGB secret police. came back to Moscow after appa ently defecting. He said he had been kidnapped by the CIA.

All four have described their time in the West as a nightmare.

#### Who will keep you smiling on your next trip in Asia?



People Pleaser

Travel. It can put a smile on your face. Or

wipe it clean away; We all know what can happen to the best laid plans of mice and men. Which is why at Holiday Inn the countless little things that can make or break your Irlp are the things we care most about.

Our staff are committed to making sure your plans never falter. They renew the definition of service, going beyond daily routine to make your stay special. As People Pleasers they understand graciousness and the importance of a smile. At Holiday Inn we care about the small

#### ... We care about the small things in life.

Holiday Inn

For further information and reservations, contact your travel agent, any Holiday Inn hotel or Holiday Inn International Sales Office (Franklurt tel, 1069) 6094-126, teles: 412874; Paris: 33 + 1 + 806-2000, teles: 670061; Rome: tel. 06/5222693, teles: 626039; London: tel, 01-722-7755, teles: 27574.)

Holiday Imn Hotels in Asta/Pacific

Bangalore • Lido Beljing • Bombay • Colombo • Golden Mile Hong Kong • Harbour View Hong Kong
Islamabad • Johor Bahru • Kanazawa • City Centre Kuala Lumpur • On The Park, Kuala Lumpur • Karachi
Kuching • Kyoto • Manila • Nagasaki • Nankai-Osaka • Narita • Penang • Park View Singapore Royal Singapore • Menzies Sydney • Suriers Paradise • Tokyo • Toyohashi • Yokoh

# Israel Fears Arms Plot Hurt Image in U.S.

JERUSALEM - Members of the Israeli establishment say they fear a retired general's involvement in an alleged attempt to smuggle U.S.-made weapons to Iran may forther damage Israel's reputation in Washington after a spy scandal late last year.

Seventeen persons, including cently as September.

in Jerusalem, Robert Flaten, that Iran's revolutionary government. the Israeli government was not in-

Mr. Mcrom said Israel stopped supplying war materiel to Iran long ago in observance of the U.S. arms mbargo in the Iran-Iraq war.

The prompt denial contrasted with the silence that met the arrest Nov. 21 in Washington of Jonathan Jay Pollard, a civilian U.S. Navy intelligence analyst who was accused of spying for Israel and is awaiting trial.

Eleven days later, Israeli officials pipeline to Iran had reopened. partially acknowledged that a spe-gradial Israeli unit may have been con-available here on the Bar-Am case, a new government position for havducting intelligence operations

gainst the United States.

Israeli officials moved quickly barrassing because of Israel's long Rather, press accounts and Islast week to dissociate themselves relationship with Iran. Rather, press accounts and Islast week to dissociate themselves relationship with Iran.

intelligence officers.

detained April 21 in Bermuda at some reports, may have involved Israelis knowledgeable about the the request of the U.S. government. claudestine arms shipments as reallegations cited a number of in-American and West German na-lisrael has a long record of help-said bolstered this version.

Among the U.S. aircraft

missiles to Iran through other which now is much reduced. ately told the U.S. charge d'affaires reign in a possible overthrow of proved electronics systems.

1981 and 1983. On Sept. 15, an Iranian DC-8 ing to published reports. That inci-they would not use that general," dent prompted unconfirmed ru- one specialist said. mors that the Israeli military

many Israelis say they would like to believe that the general and his am-Despite official and private dis- attentish alleged associates never in-

from the alleged plot of a retired brigadier general, Avraham Bar-Am, and other Israelis who were detained Avril 21 in Bermuda at some reports, may have involved according to disappear after persuading their light the fall of Shah Mohammed Reza. Iranian customer to make a sizable down payment.

Israelis knowledgeable about the rach sources suggest, they intended

consistencies in the case that they Among the U.S. aircraft the Is-

New York on federal charges of examents, and for years it also at-racis reportedly were offering for trying to smuggle U.S. made jet tempted to improve conditions for sale, for example, were the F-5, fighters and Israeli-made air-to-air the Jewish community in Tehran, which is not included in Israel's arsenal, and the F-4, the old work-It also reportedly hoped to aid horse of the Israeli Air Force that is Menachem Merom, the Defense Iranian officers who had been now undergoing major refitting for Ministry director-general, immedi- trained by Israel during the shah's a more powerful engine and im-But beyond such technical con-

But most of those officers have left siderations, specialists said that Iran or no longer hold positions of General Bar-Am and his alleged associates were scarcely the kind of According to accounts in the agents the Israeli government French press, Israel shipped spare would choose if it had sought to parts for U.S. weapoury to Iran in skirt the U.S. arms embargo

against Iran.
"The authorities would not use cargo plane took off from Tabriz, Israelis directly, they would not use Iran, and landed in Israel, accordant Israeli general, even retired, and

General Bar-Am. 52 a decorated 30-year army veteran and war hero. ing provided weapons to unautho-rized civilians rumored to be connected with the underworld. The weapons were privately held, but



ري دي: ــ قــ

72. 72.

Avraham Bar-Am

Along with about 1,000 other retired senior officers, General Bar-Am applied for and received an apparently routine Defense Ministry document authorizing its holders to prospect abroad for sales of Israeli arms. The document specifically banned participation by the holders in actual negotiations.

Negotiations involving Israel's biggest export earner are handled by Defense Ministry personnel who Israeli specialists insist would never have cooperated in such a

An indispensable management tool executed with incomparable elegance.

# The Perfect Executive Folder

Exclusively designed for the International Herald Tribune by Leathersmith of London in superb, fine-grained leather

The most efficient of all possible solutions for organizing the many papers you need-and collect-at meetings, conferences, on calls and appointments, on

The ideal business gift for an associate, a family member or yourself.

Each folder is fashioned in fine silk-grain black leather, fully lined in blue silk, with magnetic snap closing. Folder measures a generous 66 x 33 cm. (26 x 13 in.) open, and 26 x 33 cm. (10 x 13 in.) closed. Four gilt metal corners. Personalized with three initials embossed in gold.

 Inside left, two large, practical pockets for letters and papers, plus two smaller pockets for visiting cards.

In center position a 50-sheet blue paper A-4 pad bound in matching black leather. Under the pad,

more storage space for papers and documents. At right, a space-age thin, solar powered calculator that fits in its own pocket; two pockets for credit cards; an aide-memoire. Two full-length pockets ideal for airplane tickets, passport, brochures, etc. Plus a gilt-metal pencil in a sleek leather holder.

The perfect practical gift for the businessman or woman, created for us by Leathersmith of London, known internationally for elegant styling and craftman-

#### Herald Eribune

Please send me . Executive Folders. Price includes gold-blocked embossed initials, and the accessories shown: solar calculator, gilt-metal pencil. blue paper A-4 pad. Price: Destination in Europe, U.S.\$ 135 including air mail postage

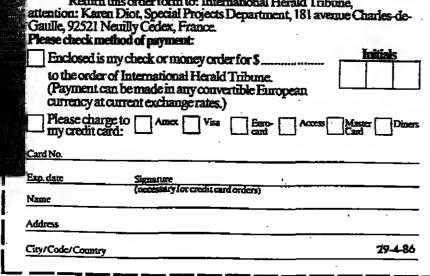
charges in Europe. Outside Europe: U.S.\$ 145. (Quantity prices on request.)

Return this order form to: International Herald Tribune, Please check method of payment:



Flat and elegant when closed. The compact way to organize everything you need for meetings and conferences.

Please allow three to four weeks for delivery.



#### claimers here, the scandal concern- tended to deliver the promised ing General Bar-Am remains em- arms to Iran.

By Al Kamen Washington Past Service ington Post Service

WASHINGTON - "We'd written her off," said a pleasantly surprised news media lawyer, Bruce W. Sanford, upon hearing last week that Justice Sandra Day O'Connor had cast the deciding vote in favor of the press in a libel ruling.

Justice O'Connor's vote with the liberal wing of the U.S. Supreme Court also stunned conservatives, such as Michael McDonald, a lawyer with the American Legal Foundation . "I am surprised and disap-pointed," he said.

Last week's ruling, requiring laintiffs in libel suits to assume the difficult burden of proving that a published story was false, was one of several this term in which Justice O'Connor abandoned her usual aiies in the court's conservative wing and cast the pivotal vote to create a

liberal majority on a major issue. In Justice O'Connor's view, the press deserved substantial protec-

O'Connor Setting Her Own Course on High Court protect speech that matters."

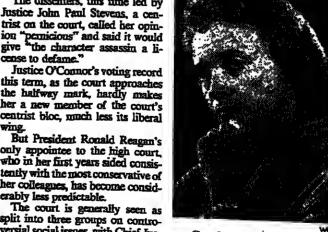
The dissenters, this time led by

Justice John Paul Stevens, a centrist on the court, called her opin-ion "pemicious" and said it would give "the character assassin a license to defame." Justice O'Connor's voting record

this term, as the court approaches the halfway mark, hardly makes her a new member of the court's centrist bloc, much less its liberal But President Ronald Reagan's

tently with the most conservative of her colleagues, has become considcrably less predictable. The court is generally seen as split into three groups on controversial social issues, with Chief Justice Warren E. Burger and Justices O'Connor and William H. Rehnquist on the right and Justices Wil-

liam J. Brennsn and Thurgood Marshall on the left. Justice Byron tion from libel suits, because "the R. White, although lately increas-First Amendment requires that we incly conservative, along with Jus-



Sandra Day O'Connor

tices Stevens, Lewis F. Powell and Harry A. Blackmun, have formed "a floating center."

During her first term on the court in 1981-82, Justice O'Comor voted with Justice Rehnquist, a fellow Arizonan and longtime friend, \$1.7 percent of the time, according to statistics compiled by the Har- said the "need for military discivard Law Review. That percentage pline" is "unquestionably" imporrose in subsequent years.

the court's 150 cases decided, she

Statistics, especially this early in home town of Phoenix. the term, can be anisleading. The difficult cases for the most part about the end of five years, and the conditions that the end of five years, and the conditions that the end of five years, and the conditions that the end of five years, and the conditions that the end of five years, and the conditions that the end of five years, and the conditions that the end of five years, and the conditions that the end of five years are the conditions that the end of the conditions that the conditio

supported by several votes where Justice O'Connor abandoned conservatives when the court was closely divided on highly symbolic issues such as school prayer, federalism or libel. Those votes indicate that Justice O'Connor, 56, is adopting a more independent, pragmatic, case-bycase conservatism. She appears as

much or more concerned with the process used to reach a result than the particular result reached. Justice O'Connor backed the liberals on the losing side of a case involving the power of the military to enforce strict dress codes - in this instance whether the air force could deny an Orthodox Jewish

captain's request to wear a variouske, or skullcap, while in uniform The 5-to-4 majority, in an opinion by Justice Rehnquist, said the judiciary should as a general rule. defer to the military's "professional judgment," and the air force decision not to permit the yarmulke overrode the captain's claims to a First Amendment right to freedom of religion.

Justice O'Connor, in a dissent, tant, but the military is still subject So far this term, with nearly 60 of to constitutional constraints.

Justice O'Connor's change is not has sided with Justice Relinquist as dramatic as some justices have just less than 80 percent of the time. undergone. Justice Blackman, now. When she arrived at the court, a centrist, began his tenore fre-Justice O'Connor agreed with lib-eral Justice William J. Brennan Jr. a member of the court's right wing. in less than half the court's rulings. Still, her shift is quite evident in This term they have found them- some observers, such as John P. selves in agreement about 60 per- Frank, a law professor and count expert from Justice O'Consta

have yet to be decided, while the superbly capable lawyer, she would less divisive ones often come early. -be flying off on her own. Still, the preliminary pattern is

THE BEST OF ALL POSSIBLE WORLDS

DOLDER GRAND HOTEL,

ZURICH

oul de Gendre, Dir. Karhausstrasse 65, CH-8032 Zurich Telephone: 01/251 62 31. Teles: 816416 grand ch

Àl a

fter

Mu.

M I

12 L

**1.11**2

#b

E the

Oleg Turnanov at his press conference d of Bali.

Minister Bob Hawke of a called Indonesia's acipurcus. The Australian press on Jukarta lodged a pro-The Australian powers against the first and the results work here we work there we work the create recorder when the create recorder was the create the create recorder when the create recorder was the create the create recorder when the create recorder was the create the create recorder was the create the create recorder when the create recorder was the create the create recorder was the create the create recorder was the create the create the create recorder was the create th

The description of the series denie of the Separation who was clearly formation of the separation of the supporters of the separation of the separatio

mage in U.S. sioning. Restor troy accounts and le-

the mended grant a district after persuading their Rama francia anno mer to make a grable wight of the text volved in the stock before the arounder As the sample of entering number of in-

. The transport of the case that they their was restored the version. Auf ill und u. S. autoraft the le-Review of the control West were the F-5, minuted in the property of the old work-a.d. in the properties. All Force that is

Percent the a continue of a major refitting for selection as the continue and inre de la como de la companya de la c species that they are during the more are and the man are stated and that in source of the Arm and has alleged dispersion of the later of the half sought to

<del>50</del>0 (19

2 377

Si Ara

.

g : A. 3

-15.44TA

114

17.

Leas :

\$ -- a garan

---

20 mg 2 mg.

4 = -

77 - v ---

\$ C-1 -

T 7 "د - المعنى Tarte Day O'Connor

tradists covering Presimis embargo Amerild Reagan's visit posed a and supposition through a second say-

bout Mr. Suharro's busings Figs. a recent crackdown by Bir sian dissidents, and busings Figs. abuses in East Timor.

a have seen Indonesia go

its, when neighboring Ma-

aced the pitch of its criti-donesia.

mer Mr. Hawke said

BEDI TO KEESAN

ia's refusal to admit Aus-

## per service and the service and the service and servic ⊸nesia Bans Oun Course on Hipournalists

anonsi Herald Tribune SAPORE — The Indoto grant visas to 12. destricted journalists, includhas Herald Tribune's alitor for East Asia, to four-day visit of Presi-Juesday.

Ormation Ministry of

mid 111 of the applications m journalists working the Australian Broad-Mr. Reagun.

or Information Minishe al said, however, that odd r Australians, who like per ardson work for non-O'Connor or ac country. Mr. or was a reporter for some country. Mr. of the country or ac actual or actual ø
n media, would be ad-

Rehalf of the evacuation workers but officials were explain the occur-similar readings were aghout Sweden.

Rehalf the manner of the evacuation was measured to remove the court of the evacuation was measured to remove the clearly unasting the deposits were found in account of the evacuation of the e

the radioactivity in the radio

of the the Union of Concerned Scientists, an anti-nuclear group, said that the information he had "indi-

Mr. McKenzie said that he drew the conclusion from being told by Swedish reporters that radioactive iodine and cesium were present and radiating at five to 10 times the natural levels.

rishurg, Pennsylvania. About 144,000 people were evacuated during the crisis.

# Remote, Suharto Rules With Sultan's Air

By Barbara Crossette JAKARTA - Of all the heads of ineedly governments President Ronald Reagan is likely to encounter while in office, President Subarto of Indonesia may be

the most remote and mysterious. Although he rules the world's fifth most-populous nation, whose 13,000 islands span several seas and command important strategic straits linking Fast and West, Mr. Subarro is not an inter-

Those who know him say he prefers to govern as if this country of 164 million people were his extended family. Some see an aura of kingship around the pres-ident, who rules with the help of Javanese spintual advisers.

"Suharto is a small-town boy, who losters the image that he is a farmer," said a visiting Western historian who specializes to Indonesis. "But he is enamored with the trappings of monarchy, and there is a sultame flavor about the But supporters and critics alike

agree that Mr. Suharto's prioriues during 20 years in power are rooted in his experiences as a rural how from an underprivileged



President Subarto

Under the president's "New Order" government, no goal ranks higher than improving the lives of Indonesia's farmers. Making the country self-suffi-cient in food is one of his proudest achiev

Not unlike Mr. Reagan, whom Mr. Suharto has met in Washington and will see soon in Bali, the

litical and social instincts early, and they have remained fixed. Both men share a strong opposi-tion to Communism and are so-

cially conservative.
William Liddle, an American scholar from Ohio State Univerity who has lived in Indonesia for several long periods during the Suharto years, compared him with Ferdinand E. Marcos, the former president of the Philip-

"Subarto is a good politician, like Marcos was," Mr. Liddle said, "Till the 1970s, Marcos was good at playing people off against each other," he said: "Suharm has the same ability to come up with formulas to weaken his oppo-

Subarto was born on June 8,. 1921, in the village of Kemusu-Argomulyo, near logiskaria in central Java. At the age of 19, while Indone-sia was still a Dutch colony, he

joined the Royal Netherlands

East Indies Army. He remained in Indonesia throughout the Japanese occupation. He then joined an Indonesian nationalist army, serving until independence was granted after World War II and eventually ris-

ing to the rank of major general.

He succeeded President Sularno in early 1967 to become the secand president of independent Indonexia

Suharto and his wife, Tien, who is linked to a noble Javanese family, have six children. The involvement of Mrs. Suharto and other family members in preferential husiness dealings

has provoked some of the har-

shest criticism of the president.

Mr. Subarto, nominally a Sunni Muslem as are about 90 percent of Indonesians, is also criticized for his relentless crusades against any political or religious trends that his advisers believe may disrupt the national consen-

Human rights lawyers say he has been heavy-hunded in forcing Indonesians to adhere to the national dogma parcanla, which calls for a belief in one god, national unity, consensus democracy, humamtarianism and social

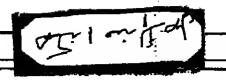
"People have no quarrel with pancasila. It has been there since 1945." said Slamat Bratanata, a former official of the Suharto government who now belongs to an opposition group.

But he and other critics say

they object to the use of the pan-casila ideal to curb dissent.

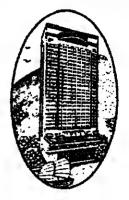
In a movement backed by Roman Catholic clergy, business leaders and ultimately by units of the Philippine military, Mrs. Aquino rallied militons of her fellow citizens against Mr. Marcos's 20-year

Maybe it isn't that important what class you fly.



In Hong Kong we are in the Central Business District. And yet just minutes from Kowloon. You should be, too.

### **HOTEL FURAMA** INTER • CONTINENTAL



THE ADVANTAGE IS INTER-CONTINENTAL • INTER-CONTINENTAL HOTELS

One Commarght Road, 1952 (5-1553)1. Teles: 7500.

For reservations call: Armsterdam (190126-3) 21, Brussels: (02) 751-57-22, 1 (1904) 23 (1905) 27

Munich and Mr. Munich and Mr. Minister on the article on after threatening to recapture the capitol building of the predominantly Mostern province on Minister. Mochtar Kusumaatster. Mochtar Kusumaatdanao island 500 miles (800 kilometers) south of Manila.

Army commanders had given the rebels a deadline for withdrawal by

Two gunfights occurred Satur-

matchy it is their decision."



But rather which airline you choose.

One of the weightier decisions you are faced with when planning a journey, is choosing between First Class, Business Class or Economy Class. But high above the clouds, it becomes very apparent that what really determines your well-being as a guest are the attitude, the friendliness and efficiency of your hosts. On every Swissair aircraft you are taken care of by a cabin crew that has been reared in the long Swiss tradition of genuine hospitality. And this is not a question of the class you choose, but rather of the swissair 7 airline you fly.

## Fired Filipino Governor Calls Off Armed Backers

a meeting of Third es berween Australia, a moon Sunday. about 15 million people.

Mr. Dimaporo has refused to reaesia, with more than 160 linquish his post despite an order uve long been strained, from President Corazon C. as have seen Indonesia go Aquino's government that he be the upheaval of the Su-replaced by Sadamin Pagarungan. Soldiers took over the provincial a attacked, and an at- capitol building in Marawi on Frieftist coup in 1965.

day to clear the way for Mr. Pagarurgan. Mr. Dimaporo's armed supporters, estimated to number from
300 to 400, vowed to retake the

for A powerful pro-Ti-building.

Two gu

Labor Party, has only day betwo day between soldiers and Mr. Dimaporo's followers, but no casual-ties were reported. The rebels also barricaded two

isla recognized Indone-major bridges leading to the city. Brigadier General Salvador econty in East Timor. Brigadier General Salvador Camberra and Jakarta Mison, vice chief of the armed discussions on develop- forces, said Mr. Dimaporo ap-The oil and gas resources pealed to his followers to stop lighting in a radio broadcast Satur-Mison said, the former governor's backers withdrew and returned to

The minister for local gover An art ident, who has been say ment, Aquilino Pimentel, fired Mr. Dimaporo and other Marcos supporters from provincial and municipal posts to remove what he said war here at a time the House officials have all on the defensive at the bout Mr. Suharto's busings sign a recent crackdown planned this summer, bur Mrs.

nitely pending the drafting of a new constitution.

In snother development, Mrs. Aquino thanked President Ronald Reagan on Monday for reportedly refusing to back Mr. Marcos's challenge to the legitimacy of her gov-

She also said Mr. Marcos, who was ousted from power Feb. 25, had adopted some of the tactics

that brought her to power.

Mrs. Aquino told reporters she was not worried about Mr. Marcos's appeals to Filipinos, includ-ing a speech telephoned from exile Sunday to 12,000 supporters in Manile's Rizal Park.

Mr. Marcos told the gathering, "I am your legitimate president" and appealed for peaceful rallies against Mrs. Aquino.

Mt. Marcos also spoke by telephone with Mr. Reagan over the weekend. Mr. Reagan stopped in Hawaii, where Mr. Marcos is in exile, on his way to Indonesia, where he will meet leaders of the Association of Southeast Asian Nations this week.

A senior U.S. source said Mr. Reagan, referring to Mrs. Aquino's accession to power, told Mr. Marcos that "the Philippine people have made their decision and ulti-

mately it is their decision."

The state of the state of

from Page 1) of the the Union of Concerned Scientists, an anti-nuclear group, said that the information he had "indicates probably a core meltdown."

Mr McKarria and the the concerned Scientists, an anti-nuclear group, said that the information he had "indicates probably a core meltdown."

The worst commercial nuclear accident in the United States occurred on March 28, 1979, when radiation was released from the Three Mile Island plant near Har-

(Reuters, UPI, AP)

# For Many Americans, Europe Is Becoming a Bunker in the Shadow of Terrorism

By E.J. Dionne Jr.
New York Times Service

ROME — Americans living in Europe have become accustomed to a lot of things in the last two weeks. They include mile-long lines outside military bases while cars are checked for bombs; soldiers, some wielding automatic weapons, riding with children on school buses, and U.S. government buildings surrounded by old drain pipes, broken-down garbage bins or anything bulky enough to deter car-bomb attacks.

Old Glory waves in fewer places than it used to; many American Legion halls and American churches and schools have decided it is just too dangerous to show the

At Rhein-Main Air Base near Frankfurt, a U.S. soldier sits in a turret beneath a sign that reads: "Welcome to Rhein-Main: The Gateway to Europe." He points a machine gun straight at all comers.

But what may have changed the most are the pictures the children draw in school. Thomas F. Mica, a child psychologist at the U.S.

Army Hospital in West Berlin, told the military newspa-

children depict their fathers "standing between the child of mass hysteria, the fear being far greater than the Europe than by buses, handgums, muggers, fires, smok-

and a monster-like creature. Mr. Mica added, "Dad is always smaller."

Two weeks after the U.S. raid on Libya and the spate of terrorist attacks that followed, tens of thousands of Americans abroad have altered their habits while wondering how much effect the changes will have. The uncertainty has bred a sharp division of opinion

among Americans living in Europe. Many believe that the changes are essential and that

the threat is real. Vicky Tiel, a fashion designer in Paris. will not take her two boys to the McDonald's restaurant. In Rome, people accustomed to cashing their checks at the American Express office in the Piazza di Spagna

And the listing of abandoned events in the city sounds like a radio broadcast in a New England town paralyzed by a blizzard: The American Club of Rome dance. U.S.O. fund-raiser, canceled; the St. George's school hazaar, canceled.

Yet there are also a large number of Americans in

A U.S. Army child psychologist said that in many drawings these days fathers are depicted 'standing between the child and a monster-like creature — and Dad is always smaller.'

canceled; the Marymount school dance, canceled; the auto accidents," said James West, a retired American diplomat in Paris.

per Stars and Stripes that in many drawings these days, Europe who question whether the scare is simply a form Americans, they note, have been killed by terrorists in been the greatest.

"Look at the number of persons killed by terrorists compared with those who stay at home and get killed in change one's life radically would only hand a victory to

"I think fear and paranoia is exaggerated in the States," said Samuel Okoshken, a tax lawyer in Pans. "People shouldn't be so afraid. That's feeding what

terrorism is all about. "I'm not a prisoner of fear," he added. "So Americans are not coming to Paris this year? We'll have it all to

"You don't change your life to suit the terrorist," said Bert Schader, an American who has lived in Spain for 25 years. "I refuse to. It's a matter of principle."

"There's almost a bit of Rambo-Reagan new patriotism in it," an American living in West Germany said of some Americans' reaction there. "They're not willing to let this madman Qadhafi scare them out of here."

It is perhaps in West Bedin, the scene of the disco His words are echoed across Europe, and the skeptics bombing that killed an American servicemen and a have come up with an endless list of comparisons. Fewer Turkish woman, where the effect of the new fear has bombing that killed an American serviceman and a

guerrilla group, in this case the Pal-

estine Liberation Front, uses pri-

marily its own means and person-

nel to carry out a terrorist

operation on relatively short no-

tice. But this once-popular method

has receded since the PLO lost its

The Arab, Israeli and Western

American woman there. "There was this false sense of ? security from being an island in the middle of East

Germany. No longer. And the authorities report that members of the Libyan People's Borean in East Berlin have come across in cars with diplomatic plates with numbers that

identify them as being from other countries, or numbers , that are not assigned to any country. Fred Canada is a 32-year-old black playwright from Greensboro, North Carolina, who now lives two blocks from La Belle, the disco that was bombed on April 5. "I don't feel I have to worry so much about being attacked by Arabs as much as I do from being attacked

by hostile Germans, who are angry at Americans," he

Mr. Canada wrote a letter to his father in which he spoke of his encounters with the many Arabs who live in

What can you do?" he asked. "Try to smile? Try to stay away from places they might strike? I pass them on the street, they look at me, and their eyes are asking if I'm Arabic, African or the American enemy."

# Experts Say Terrorists' Closest Link May Be Hatred

New York Times Service JERUSALEM - The recent main of terrocks attacks product American and other victims has left in its wake a long trail of casualties and question marks.

What groups or states are behind these terrorist bombings? How are they connected? How are the attackers recruited? How are the killings or bombings organized? And is this terrorism motivated by political grievances, or has it simply become another tool of international relations for some states?

The evidence needed for conclusive answers remains sketchy. But interviews in recent months with Arab, American and European diplomats, as well as American, Arab and Israeli security experts, pro-vide some clues about the terrorist forces that the United States and many of its allies are facing.

In the view of sources, the actual links between various radical Arab and Iranian groups and state intelligence

groups appear to be very loose. The bonds that unite these extremist organizations tend to be more ideological than operational, the sources say. That is, groups occasionally gather for what the experts describe as joint "pep ral-

#### U.S. Envoy Reassures Americans on France

International Herald Tribune

PARIS - Joe M. Rodgers, the U.S. ambassador to Paris, issued a statement Monday aimed at Americans who might be worried about security in France following the U.S. bombing of Libya.

Saying that a higher-than-usual risk exists, Mr. Rodgers emphasized that the United States has issued no guidelines that would lead Americans to forgo normal activities in France. He said he was confident that the French government was acting to "insure the security of all Americans and Ameri-

**AUTO SHIPPING** 

to act separately.

The state intelligence organizations, such as those of Libya, Syria or Iran — which are believed to be behind many of the recent attacks on American and Israeli targets dislike cooperating on an operational level, many terrorism experts

"Intelligence organizations are by nature competitive, secretive and afraid of leakage of information or penetration from the outside," said an Israeli official familiar with the subject.

other gny to know what he has. No only be found.
one can be sure the other gny hasn't been penetrated. They prefer to rely on themselves."

only be found.

The reality appears to be quite different, according to the experts.
They say the names of groups

er, by meeting to show ideological

Tripoli, Libya, in January, which bility for diplomatic or security brought together 22 Palestinian, Moslem, Communist and Arab Behind the false names, there apgroups under the umbrella of the "Pan-Arab Leadership of Arab Revolutionary Forces." They declared that they were setting up a el-Banna, alias Abu Nidal. While "revolutionary strike force," com- he has become known for terrorist

the various individual groups, Pal-estinian sources said. The Tripoli mats say, he worked for Iraq, killfrom the session. Israel had suspected — wrongly — that several started fighting Iran and moved key radical Palestinian leaders, par-closer to the conservative Arab oil

plane in London, were long-lanned retaliations for the Israeli interception of the Libyan jetliner, not reactions to the American con-

flict with Libya. The key connections in international terrorism, experts say, are not those between different radical groups but rather between the orizations and the individuals they recruit to carry out attacks.

Many Westerners seem to believe that terrorist acts are carried out by small groups with names such as "Arab Revolutionary Bri-"I think it is very unlikely that gades" or "Islamic Jihad," and that Libyan intelligence would ever do a these groups are tightly bound with joint operation with Syrian intelli-gence," he said. "Things just don't membership rosters and headquarwork that way. No one wants the ters somewhere - if they could

The radical Arab and traman clamming responsibility for terrorist states and organizations give the acts often represent nothing more impression of being linked, howev- than the imagination of the state intelligence organizations or guerrilla groups that have staged the One example is the conference in attack but cannot claim responsi-

> pear to be at least four basic methods being used to organize attacks. The first is exemplified by Sabri

plete with suicide squads, to "con- actions against Westerners, he front American imperialism and Is- carned his reputation in the 1970s rael." by killing Arab and Palestinian of-ficials on behalf of one Arab gov-ideological cover for the actions of emment or another.

meeting received international at- ing Syrians and Palestinian suptention after Israel intercepted a porters of Yasser Arafat, the private Libyan jet bringing the Syr-ian and Lebanese delegations home tion Organization. About 1980, however, after Iraq

ticularly George Habash, were on nations, Abu Nidal began to work for Syria, Palestinian sources say. Palestinian sources contend that Under Syrian sponsorship, he is the recent bombing of a Trans believed to have carried out attacks.

Lisbon in 1983. After Syrin and Jordan began to improve ties, Abu prevent penetration by agents. Nidal apparently shifted most of his headquarters to Libya, from tant relative of Abu Nidal, accordwhich he now operates.

Reagan administration officials have accused the government of same region in northern Jordan as Colonel Moamer Qadhafi of helping to support and train the Abu sponsibility for the recent West Nidal group in Libya. In addition, the Libyans have had close ties with other radical groups and are believed to have asked for their support in terrorist attacks against

American targets in Europe.

Although little is known about the activities of Abu Nidal, it appears that the group is hired by the Libyans, Syrians or Iraqis to carry out specific acts, according to the terrorism experts.

Clues to his operations can be derived from testimony with at the triai in London of three Avu Nidal followers, who tried to kill the Is- an Embassy in London. raeli ambassador to Britain, Shlomo Argov, in June 1982. Two of them, Marwan al-Banna

and Ghassan Said, were in their early 20s and had been trained in Iraq for little more than a month. learning basic weapons handling, clandestine communications and surveillance. They were sent to London in late 1979 and early 1980 as "sleeper agents." They posed as students studying English and spent their time gathering intelli-gence about Jewish, American and

They were activated only in May 1982, when a third agent, Rusan Nayef, obtained weapons from the Iraqi Embassy in London and was told by a fourth unidentified agent, possibly from Iraq, to prepare for an attack on either Israel's embassy or ambassador, according to trial testimony. Only on the morning of June 3, the day of the attack, did they receive instructions over the phone from the fourth man as to where and how to shoot Mr. Argov.

Abu Nidal is known among Pal-

estimans for recruiting students.

Israeli organizations.

lies," but when it comes to opera- and the attempt to smuggle a bomb offices, as well as the slaying of sources, he is highly selective, pre-tions in the field they usually prefer on board an El Al Israel Airlines moderate Palestinian officials, such ferring people with family or homeas Issam Sartawi, who was shot in town connections to someone almady in his creatization so as to

> For example, Mr. Banna is a dising to Israeli sources. Mr. Nayef, they said, comes from Irbid, the the two brothers suspected of re-sponsibility for the recent West Berlin discotheque and El Al inci-

> The Abu Nidal technique seemed clearly in evidence in the El Al incident in London, where the alleged key plotter, Nezar Hindawi, appears to have been in London for several years, cultivating a relation ship with the young lrish woman whom he exploited at the right time on commands from above

> Israeli sources said they believed that the highly advanced explosive Mr. Hindawi placed in his fiancee's suitcase was assembled in the Syn-

> A second mode of operation was used in the bombing of the American Embassy in Beirnt on April 18, 1983. In that case, according to the Lebanese police, a collection of al-most 20 Palestinians and Lebanese were paid by one or two "cutouts" to carry out the bombing. Cutouts are persons whose identities were unknown to those recruited but who were presumed to have been working for either Syria or a Palestinian intelligence organization.

Each person was paid to do only independent base of operation in one small task - surveillance or Beirut in the summer of 1982. transporting explosives, delivering ages or arranging for a car - sources say that these techniques, and few appear to have known one except in the last case, are striking another or the ultimate target, the Lebanese police said. trace and leave no easy "return address" to retaliate against. They

seemed to be exemplified by the often involve people who are not simultaneous attacks on the Rome connected beforehand, who barely and Vienna airports in December, know for whom they are working a kind of diplomacy by other relations.

Rome's Leonardo da Vinci airport after the Dec. 27 attack linked to the Abu Nidal group. which were attributed by Arab and who scatter when the operation means, they say - as cheap an sources to Abu Nidal on contract is over.

from Libya. Under this method. a small squad of rubustation of ugestiving in Lebanon are recruited, assailants, the experts say, but by the state intelligence organizations ances of certain groups for the nar-row interests of particular states. given some very quick basic trainmg and then sent to Europe for a that direct them through their local embassies or safe houses. This The fourth mode of attack was makes sorting out the motivations exemplified by the hijacking of the Italian cruise ship Achille Lauro in much more complex. October. This is when a Palestinian

have social roots in the political in Lebanon that would hurt Syria. grievances of certain populations terrorism by Palestinian organizations, for example.

At the same time, however, experorism, since a significant portion they say, was probably organized of terrorism today is being carried by Libya to embarrass Egypt. out by Palestinians or Arab governtlement with Israel.

because they are so difficult to trace and leave no easy "return inexpensive warfare. It has become part of the web of international

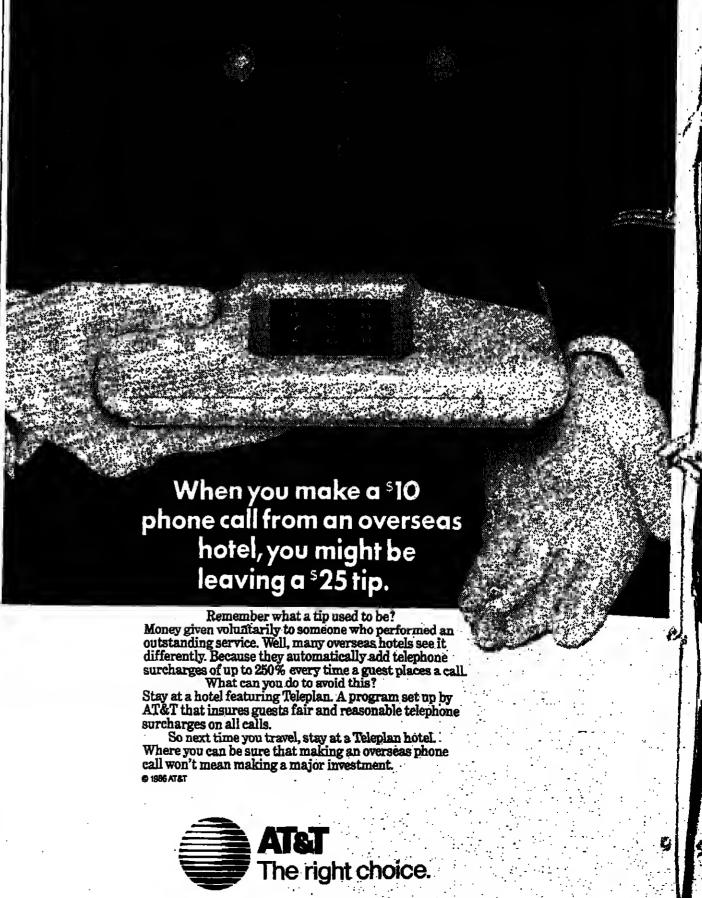
The ultimate timing and targets tions as the Johnstic pouch -

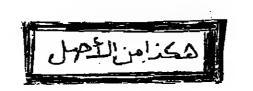
For example, Arab and Israeli political analysts say, the Israeli ambassador to London was shot and root causes of terrorism that not simply to kill an Israeli birt much more complex. because Iraq apparently hoped it
To be sure, some terrorist actions would prompt Israel to start a war

The Achille Lauro, many of these sources believe, was attacked in part to embarrass Mr. Arafat at a time when he might have the tempted to negotiate the United rience also suggests that any pro-gress in Arab-Israeli negotiations States. The hijacking of the Egypt will be accompanied by more ter-Air flight to Malta in November,

In other words, the root causes of ments opposed to any peaceful set- a significant portion of today's terrorism seem to lie not in any griev-It has become equally clear, the ance that can be addressed, but in experts say, that many terrorist action in minigues, power struggles, jealtions are also staged as a form of ousies and machinations that are







#### ARTS/LEISURE

# Berlin Was one of the Security from being an inches of the Security from being an inches of the Security from being an inches one of the Security from being an inches of the Security from being an Sea lawyer in Faris. Seal and is feeding what it is all to library people's house as being the Library Prope's house it is all to library people's house it is all to library people it is still a Tiffany standby, a history people it is still a Tiffany standby, a history people it is still a Tiffany standby, a history people it is still a Tiffany standby, a history people it is still a Tiffany standby, a history people it is still a Tiffany standby, a history people it is still a Tiffany silver fills a book chargen and the silvertouth Edward moore propelled Tiffany silver would remove. One of their is world remove. One of their is world remove. One of their is world remove.

hadow of Terron-

score of the disco

state comparison.

of the new less his

Mr. Canada wrote a letter as

Berlin.

What can you don't also stay away from places the street, they look at the action of the Arabic. African or the Arabic Rome. Milan and Paris.

Rome. Milan and Paris.

five years, we hope to respect in Er

a Tiffany shop in Europe ad in London by Charles fany in 1868, along with a wanch that closed a few e. In the 1940s Tiffany's New Bond Street thep on branch because of the

be the beginning of an expansion. "Our home workloade," said. "We should have an interto because we have and elsents. Tastes are the

though, that "there their between the Enropene market in we use 14-karat in Europe only 18-marks. There are also Vinci airport after the Dec. 27 attack hills, eclated in Europe than in

At all and some source when the operation mentions at the state tuning and target and any small differences.

The ultimate tuning and targets and many small differences. The state intelligence organizations and the limited States, with the state sorting out the motivations and a lost of the lower-and the state sorting out the motivations and a lost of the lower-and the state sorting out the motivations are since taking over the previous owner. Avon the political states are some terrorist actions the previous owner. Avon the previous of certain populations at persons of certain populations at persons of certain populations at persons of certain populations are persons of certain populations.

rational for example. transplay: ranges for example. A: the same time however cape in the is to give the best of its The in Arab-Israeli negotiations that any protions:

Arab-Israeli negotiations that accounts for two-thirds

are in Arab-Israeli negotiations that is accounts for two-thirds w... or accompanied by more let Air Suppany's business at the

the store and seven U.S. being carried by the Chancy sand. Tiffany's,

hern primarily for silver, signs reputation for jewels mades Tiffany bought col-If he second equally clear, the martel had belonged to Marie erperis and that many terresis to their and Empires Engine. a weeking a sund of diplomary by other thing

SENT TO

ar meth. e

an some Ch

母語が は

& Britain

extension.

\$5 m 14 . TE

Marie .

10 7

ALL ...

Bu and the

175

signers such as Jean Schlumberger, As Chancy noted, though, silver of Tiffany silver fills a book by Charles H. Carpenter Ir. and Mary

Grace Carpenter, Charles Tillany Moore propelled Tillany silver to world renown. One of their most ous sets was the Mackay service of 1,250 pieces, made in 1877 and 1878 from a half ton of silver di-rectly out of the Comstock Lode.

The company has gone through some ups and downs in recent years. In 1979 it was sold to Avon, which tried to go downmarket and popularize its traditional silver, jewelry and chinaware by offering lower-priced items. In 1984 it was sold again, to a group of private investors led by Chancy, for \$135.5

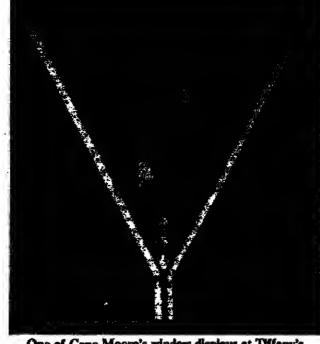
The shift in ownership was viewed as a major effort to reach more affinent customers. "Our goal is to guide Tiffany into a new cra," ney said after the purchase "We will now concentra needs of the more affinent consumer who seeks the highest-quality. prestige goods."

The drawing card is luxury and the main target the carriage trade, "I think people today are much more interested in quality," Chancy said earlier this month. The tide turned in the last de-

Famous Tiffany customers have included J. P. Morgan, who ordered gold and silver services, and Diamond Jim Brady, who dropped in regularly to buy jewelry. Admir-ers of Lillian Russell and Sarah Bernhardt ordered items ranging from a 10-foot-high carved mirror to a solid sterling bicycle. Even Abraham Lincoln, during the throes of the Civil War, found time to buy a Tillany seed-pearl necklace for his wife, Mary.

In more recent days, the "Break-fast at Tiffany's" magic, as depict-ed in the film with Andrey Hepburn, still seems to work, People line up for a block at Christmas to admire the window displays by Gene Moore, 73, who in 30 years has created about 3,300 displays at Tiffany's. His surrealistic designs often recall Magritte, and he has used such unusual materials as sand, shells, rope and easts. One of his boldest moves was putting a diamond on a piece of lettuce. In another display he suspended a large diamond, held in a pair of ice tongs, in front of a giant ice cube.

On a normal day, traffic at Tiffany's New York store averages 4,000 The staged as a form of man surpany has a 20-person people, Chancy said. At Christman, the receive warfare, It has become part New York, and special it peaks at more than 15,000 a day.



One of Gene Moore's window displays at Tiffany's.

## Walpurgisnacht Now: **Broom-Riding Contests**

By Susan J. Smith

BAD GRUND, West Germany legendary witch mountain, is the guards today. But Walpurgisnacht, he witches' fête on the Brocken described in Goethe's "Feust," lives on in this village of 3,000.
As many as 15,000 visitors crowd

into the Harz Mountain village about 35 kilometers (22 miles) from the Brocken for the overnight celebration each April 30.

"In the medieval times, this was a very isolated area," said Torben you Rath, director of the local tourist bureau. "People around here were very superstitions. We don't believe that witches dance on the Brocken any more, but we still like

they passed on the way to the the's poem, the unhappy Faust early hours of the morning, dances with a young witch on the Von Rath said that until Brocken and believes he sees his t sweetheart in her face,

"Walpurgis's Night" was apparently a coancidence: Walpurgis or od women complained," he said.
Walburga, an English missionary,
died in Germany in the late 700s tone that a dwarf living in a cliff died in Germany in the late 700s tone that a dwarf living in a cliff and was canonized on May l, or, as outside town protected had Grund known to have any association with said Werner Brandt, a 70-year-old

Modern celebrations on the Brocken date from at least 1899, when a rail line was built to a hotel - The Brocken, Germany's and observation point atop the realm of East German border the May Eve revelers in those years were students who felt an obligation to Goethe and their own drinking traditions to keep Walpurgisnacht alive. The parties became so riotous that they were for-

bidden from 1905 to 1907. The festival was banned again under Hitler, When Germany was divided after World War II, the Brocken landed — just barely — on the Communist-ruled side. In East Germany, there are no celebrations of Walpurgismacht, Foreign Ministry officials said. They refused to let a reporter travel to the moun-

celebrate."

Bad Grund began its WalpurgisSince at least the 1600s, the nacht celebrations in 1950. The Brocken, which at 3,768 feet (1,149 meters) is the highest mountain in the Harz range, has been famous as a gathering place for witches on May Eve, Legend had it that they bit off a piece of each church bell article strains in the mountains and the strains of the strain of the stra natural amphitheater in the mountains outside town. Then a procesmountain. There they danced until sion heads back to the marketplace the cock crowed at sunrise. In Goe- for dancing and drinking until the

Von Rath said that until the early 1960s revelers burned toy witches at the stake. But "first the That the fete became known as churches complained about the

West Germany, on May Eve. She may have been confused with a pre-Christian goddess of similar and the confused with a prethis historical Walburga is not then you tell me who's at fault," native of Bad Grund.

# Snooker's Hooking TV Viewers Again

ONDON - Sheffield, England, is to snooker what Wimbedon is to tenne or the Masters at Au-

gusta, Georgia, is to golf. Until May 4, BBC-TV is running 100odd hours of spooker from Sheffield's Crucible Theatre, with 32 players competing for the world Snooker, as one of many variants

of pocket billiards, has been around for more than a century, having originated with British offi-cers in India as a way of whiling away the time and winning or losing a quid or two on side bets. It has only been within the past 20 years that it has emerged as a game seemingly made to order for television. it differs from American pocket billiards in one vital particular: the

ence in which the balls must be potted. Fifteen red balls are framed in a pyramid, the pink ball at the spex, the black ball behind. The blue ball is placed in the center of the table, and the yellow, brown and green on their spots at the lower, or balk, end. A potted red ball counts one point, the yellow two, the green three, the brown four, the blue five, the pink six and

the black seven. The player must sink first a red ball, then a color, any color, but preferably the black. The potted colors are replaced until all the reds have gone. Then they must be potted in sequence, beginning with the yellow and ending with the black. The maximum "break" is 147, first achieved in a world's champion-ship by the Canadian Cliff Thor-burn in 1983, after fluking the first

What distinguishes snooker from all other variants of pocket billiards and predestined it for television - is the importance that the required sequence of potting gives to safety play. It is a game of decisionmaking - whether to go for a pot, or alternatively, to hit a legi object ball in such a way as to leave

#### 8-Story-Deep Tomb Is Excavated in China

The Associated Press

BELIING - In a 10-year dig in central China's Shaanxi Province archaeologists have excavated what they call the biggest ancient burial chamber found in China this century, a newspaper said Monday.

The tomb, in the shape of an inverted pyramid, is as deep as an eight-story building, the Guang-ming Ribao reported. Experts hope when the main coffin is opened in a few days it will confirm that the tomb is that of Jing of Chin, a noblemanwho lived 2,600 years

the opponent a difficult shot, at joins the player in a gasp of despair tional champion), Stephen Hendry, best "snookered," i.e., without di- and disbelief when an easy shot 17, to Eddie Charlton, former Ausrect access to a legitimate target. It is a game of difficult shot goes right. A snocker table is not unlike a putting green, open the Olympic Games in Melbut the green in golf is not the bourne in 1956). whole playing field. The snooker Age is no bar And of patience, steadiness, judgment - and character. One of table is

Canadian competitors at Sheffield, ponderous, lager-drinking Steve Davis, already a three-time Bill Werbesink, has gone so far as world champion, and heading the to say: "The game is 70 percent character and 30 percent ability," money table for the tournament season at £206,750, is favored to win, but he could just as easily be out of it by the time this appears; the 1985 champion, the Ulsterman Not for nothing is his companion Thorburn known as "the grinder." His game never falls apart. He nev-Dennis Taylor, this year became the fourth world champion to go This element of character has a lot to do with what distinguishes. Sheffield from other televised tourout in the first round in the year

following his championship win. naments. Where most tournaments Among the 16 seeded players begin with matches of best of nine there are, in addition to the defend-ing Taylor, four former world champions: the Irishman Alex es, Sheffield begins with best of 19, moves on to best of 25 and ends with best of 35. The longer the ends with best of 35. The longer the (Hurricane) Higgins, the Welshmatch, the more the element of men Terry Griffiths and Ray Rearluck is evened out and the more don (a six time winner, now 53 and severe the test of discipline, self-control, stamina, concentration — the Canadian Thorburn. Another former champion, John Spencer, Every knowledgeable television 50, is among the qualifiers (from a snooker watcher knows the options

field of 92). facing the player at every shot, par-ticipates vicariously in the deci-tants is notable, ranging from a sion-making, senses the tension, Scottish qualifier (and Scottish na-

Age is no bar to playing and mjoying snooker, just as it is no bar to playing and enjoying golf or tennis, but, as in other games, at the highest competitive level the sustained test of stamma, nerve, concentration and eyesight begin to take their toll.

It would have been a pleasure to see genial Fred Davis (no relation to Steve) back at the table at Sheffield. He won the world ritle eight times, and would dearly have liked to win it again, but he lost in the fourth qualifying round. He is 73. Speaking of Fred Davis, his even more famous brother Joe won the the wars. When he won the first, in 1927, he collected 6 pounds, 10 shillings. This year's winner will

Henry Pieasants, a London-based writer who specializes in music and porter for the Philadephia Evening Bulletin.



# What are your chances of 24-hour Card replacement abroad if it's not American Express?









## A Chance for Mr. Duarte

A momentous criminal case in El Salvador may finally give President Jose Napoleón Duarte a lift he badly needs. He has gotten nowhere in trying to end a deadlocked civil war. He's suffering heavy political attack for imposing unpopular austerity measures. And his government has so far been unable to bring to justice the military perpetrators of humanrights crimes. But he now has a chance to challenge the untouchables.

The Salvadoran police charge that two senior army officers led a gang that masquerad-ed as leftist guerrillas while kidnapping wealthy businessmen for ransom. One suspect is Rodolfo Isidro López Sibrian, an ally of the extreme right and former army lieutenant, known for his role in the 1981 murder of two American labor advisers and the director of El

Salvador's land reform agency. Two gunmen swore that he ordered the killings, but he escaped conviction because Salvadoran law did not allow people charged with the same offense to testify against each other. That law was changed a few weeks ago. meaning that cooperative witnesses can testify about a kidnap ring that allegedly extorted \$4 over the last three years. News of the arrests stirred a storm among extreme rightists, who have long treated an army uniform as a license to kill, Americans no less than Salvadorans.

The second secon

A conviction won't rescue Mr. Duarte from his political straits, but even bringing the case can do wonders for his supporters' morale. The president's authority over the armed forces weakened when he agreed to release political prisoners last October to obtain the freedom of his abducted daughter. Since then, opponents on the left and right have assailed the drastic austerity program he imposed at American urging. Though real income has fallen 30 percent in six years of war, he increased taxes

and devalued currency.

Most of his budget is committed to the stalemated war. The army is better led, but leftist rebels have managed to absorb strikes by smaller units and to threaten coffee-growing provinces, just as prices are rising on that major export. There is no oegotiated resolution in sight, but stronger civilian rule and stronger action against buman-rights abuses may well be the precondition for peace. Prosecuting the untouchables is a good start.

— THE NEW YORK TIMES.

# **Trying to Harpoon Congress**

anger Japan by reducing the amount of fish it may take from American waters. Yet as long as the Japanese continue whaling, the law requires Washington to do just that. Challenged hy environmental groups, the administration has fought the issue and will shortly bring its case before the Supreme Court. Its arguments are far from persuasive.

The 1979 Packwood-Magnuson Amendment - named after Senator Bob Packwood, Republican of Oregon, and Senator Warren G. Magnuson, Democrat of Washington - requires that fishing allotments in U.S. waters be reduced by 50 percent for countries whose actions "diminish the effectiveness" of the International Convention for the Regulation of Whaling and the decisions of the International Whaling Commission.

In 1982 the commission voted for a worldwide moratorium on whale hunting beginning

The Reagan administration doesn't want to in 1985. Japan vowed to continue whaling anyway, and the Commerce Department which has imposed the sanctions against the Soviet Unioo - cut a deal exempting Japan. Japan agreed to cease whaling in 1988, hy which time it hoped for support in reversing the moratorium. The Reagan administration insists there is leeway in the law to permit no sanctions at all and also argues that too strict an interpretation ties its hands in a delicate

matter of foreign policy. Yet the discretion to pass laws regulating fishing in U.S. waters is the proper business of Congress, and its will on whaling is clear. That the law, like many others, affects foreign nations is irrelevant. The government must still enforce it. The arguments advanced to oullify Packwood-Magnuson are those of an administration that wants to bend the rules because it knows there is no consensus to change them. - THE NEW YORK TIMES.

## Other Opinion

#### Useful Delay on 'Contra' Vote

President Ronald Reagan's proposal to send military aid to Nicaragna's "contra" rebels has bogged down in partisan wrangling and parliamentary shenanigans. The only thing to be said for the Democratic ploys and the Republican counterploys is that the delay provides time for rethinking positions on bringing peace to Central America.

An issue as profoundly important as Mr. Reagan's covert war against another American state can only be resolved cleanly and clearly. The ill-advised contra plan should have been put to a straight up-or-down vote as it was on March 20, when it was defeated.

Republican leaders, who turned the tables on House Speaker Thomas P. "Tip" O'Neill Jr. by temporarily killing aid to the contras, plan to force just such a vote next month. The arguments for prolonging the bloodshed in Central America will be no stronger in a month than they were when the House last said no to the president's request for \$100 million in contra aid. The request must be defeated again.

In the interim, the Contadora Group (Mexico, Venezuela, Colombia and Panama) can intensify its effort to persuade Nicaragua's Sandinist government to join its neighbors in signing a treaty that would silence the guns of Central America.

The Contadora nations and their support group (Brazil, Argentina, Peru and Uruguay) have been frustrated so far by Sandinist suspicion and Reagan administration obstinacy. The administration refuses to let up on its cootra war long enough for the Latin Americans to persuade the Sandinists to let down their guard. It is not asking too much to suggest that administration officials use the same delay to rethink that stubborn strategy. - Los Angeles Times.

#### Inertia or Servility in Europe?

There is a line between inertia and servility, and Europeans - tossed by Ronald Reagan's new "winds of freedom" - would be well advised to keep that line clear. Most European countries sat scowling on their haunches when America bombed Tripoli. They were promptly called cowards and appeasers and worse.

Something had to be done. The European foreign ministers did it, producing a broad plan of concerted action which has seen Libyans packing their bags and going back home.

In America, meanwhile, this flurry of activity is viewed with glowing satisfaction. The wards are real cowards. Watch Rounie turn up the gas, and they scuttle into line. A debate which might, hy now, have centered on the visdom of bombing Tripoli in the first place has withered on the bough as the allies seem to run for cover.

#### — The Guardian (London).

The critics of Ronald Reagan's raid on Libya appear to have been right. It has spawned new terrorist attacks on Americans and others elsewhere. Among the latest victims have been some of those who had been kidnapped and held hostage near Beirut. Since the American have gotten the message across, we believe that U.S. forces should make a return visit.

This time, though, we should be sure to finish the job — by removing, one way or another, one of the masterminds of terrorism, Colonel Moamer Qadhafi, the Libyan leader.

As Mr. Reagan and others have said, the war against terrorism won't be won in a day. The response by the West to terrorist attacks must be proportional to the desired end and seek to avoid as much damage to innocent bystanders as possible. Colonel Qadhafi has declared war on us and

if it's war be wants, the United States and its allies should give it to him.

- The Detroit News.

#### The Character of the King For a time after the abdication in 1936 there

were some in Britain, and many more in America of which the Duchess of Windsor was a citizen, who held to the helief that this was a love story tragically thrown off course by prelates and premiers. It was nothing of the kind. The crisis was caused, not by an obdurate Establishment, but by the character of the king. It was compounded by the nature of the Duchess of Windsor, more intelligent than the king, yet drawn, step by step and knowingly, in the wrong direction.

— The Daily Telegraph (London).

#### FROM OUR APRIL 29 PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1911: Toward Revolution in China? HONG KONG - The Viceroy's yamen in Canton has been partially burned by revolutionaries. Many casualties resulted, but the Viceroy is safe. Fifty of the participants in the outrage have been arrested. Admiral Li personally led the defence of the yamen. The members of the mob were armed with revolvers. Each man wore a white band around his forehead, signifying that he was an anti-Manchu. The mob was dispersed. The utmost vigilance is now being maintained in Canton. Martial law has been proclaimed. The outbreak owes its origin to Singapore, where many adherents of Sun Yat-sen are reported to have arrived recently. The time of the uprising is opportune. Residents are crying out against burdensome taxation. The whole of Southern China is teeming with agents of revolution.

1936: Rains Come to U.S. Dust Bowl

KANSAS CITY - Thousands of farmers and townspeople throughout the Midwest dust bowl knelt in the mud and offered prayers of thanksgiving for the best rainfall the parched region has received in more than two years. Promise of further downpours boosted farmers' hopes of a good wheat crop. Pastures and tilled fields in regions of Kansas, Texas and Okiahoma, which only a few days ago lay parched and colorless, now are green. Inhabit-ants ran from their homes, exulting over the rain. The rains, beginning [April 26] in western Kansas, covered a wide area. They assumed almost cloudburst proportions in southern Oklahoma, causing the Washita River to rise to flood stage. R.I. Throckmorton, agronomist of Kansas State College, estimated the value of the rains at "several million dollars."

#### INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE

JOHN HAY WHITNEY, Chairman 1958-1982

KATHARINE GRAHAM, WILLIAM S. PALEY, ARTHUR OCHS SULZBERGER

PHILIP M. FOISIE WALTER WELLS SAMUEL ABT ROBERT K. McCABE CARL GEWIRTZ

Executive Editor Editor

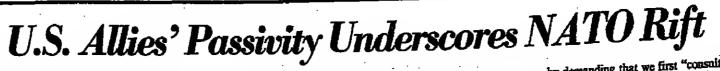
LEE W. HUEBNER, Publisher RENÉ BONDY
ALAIN LECOUR
ALAIN LECOUR
RICHARD H. MORGAN
STEPHAN W. CONAWAY
FRANÇOIS DESMAISONS
ROLF D. KRANEPUHL Director of Advertising Sales

Deputy Publisher Associate Publisher Associate Publisher

International Herald Tribune, 181 Avenue Charles-de-Gaulle, 92200 Neuilly-sur-Se France, Tel.: (1) 46.37.93.00. Telex: 612718 (Herald). Cables Herald Paris. ISSN: 0294-8052. Directeur de la publication: Walter N. Thayer.

Managing Dir, Asia: Makobn Glom, 24-34 Hernessy Rd, Hong Kang, Tel. 5-285618. Telex: 61170
Managing Dir, U.K.: Rabin MacKichan, 63 Long Acre, London W.Cz. Tel. 836-4802. Telex: 262009
Gen. Mg. W. Germany: W. Lauterbach, Friedrichstr. 13, 6000 Prantifort/M. Tel. (1009) 726753. Th: 416721
Pres. U.S.: Michael Convoy, 850 Third Ava., New York, N.Y. 10022. Tel. (212) 752-3890. Telex: 427175
S.A. au capital de 1.200.000 F. RCS Nanterre B 732021126. Commission Paritaire Na. 61337

© 1986, International Herald Tribune. All rights reserved.



By Charles Krauthammer

WASHINGTON — What will we remember a year from now about the raid on Libya? Caspar Weinberger's line: that sickle-shaped line the defense secretary drew on the night of the raid tracing the flight path of the U.S. planes that struck Libya. The head of the sickle is at Lakenheath Air Base in England. The base of its handle is in Tripoli. And the arc extends out into the Atlantic -repelled by France and Spain and Portugal - and down through Gibraltar to the Mediterranean.

Mr. Weinberger's line divides the Atlantic alliance in two. Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher of Britain chose the U.S. side of the line and asked the right question: Why was Sergeant Kenneth Ford, the Ameri-can soldier killed by the Berlin bombing, in Berlin in the first place?
Sergeant Ford and his 358,000 fel-

low American soldiers formed a trip wire. Both sides know that the North Atlantic Treaty Organization cannot withstand a conventional attack from the Warsaw Pact. The main purpose of American troops in Berlin is not to stop a Soviet invasion, but to die in one. In order to get to Europe, the Russians have to kill Americans. Which forces America to go to war for Europe. And not just any war, but likely nuclear war.

So: If Sergeant Ford dies at the hands of those who want to do Europe harm, the United States goes to war, perhaps even to suicide. Instead, on April 5, Sergeant Ford dies at the hands of those who merely want to do America harm. Europe's response? Mr. Weinberger's line.

That was two weeks ago. Now there's another response: a joint decision on sanctions. Not military or economic, mind you. The allies re-fused even to close Libya's foreign military bases, which are lightly disguised as embassies. Instead, they will restrict the number and travel of Libyan "diplomats" stationed at those embassies. They remain open for business, their principal business

now being the murder of Americans. Oh yes. And Europe has decided that a Libyan expelled by one country for terrorist activities would not be permitted to take up a post in another, Pseudo-actions of this kind can break alliances. Alliances involve unequal burdens. But few can long survive the disproportion in NATO.

Nor the mendacious rationalizations that accompany European complacency. Former French foreign minister Michel Jobert, explaining France's refusal to give the U.S. planes overflight rights, gave a characteristically French response: We did not agree with you, so we did not follow you. C'est tout.

Denis Healy, spokesman on for-eign affairs for Britain's largely pacifist Labor Party, felt obliged by Anglo-Saxoa tradition actually to present a case. He claimed that the attack by the United States would not deter terrorism. In fact, states, for which terror is necessarily only one of many interests, are quite likely to be deterred by punishment. (Israel, for example, has completely eliminated state-sponsored terrorism from Egypt, Jordan, and any terrorism ng across the Syrian border. The main source of anti-Israeli terror is Lebanon, where there is no state to he attacked and deterred.) But even if Mr. Healy is right, it is

simply wrong to judge the Libya raid

THANK YOU ALL FOR

COMING ....

solely on the grounds of deterrence, on whether "it works." There is the question of justice. America defended the raid by appeal to Article 51 of the United Nations Charter, which permits acts of self-defense.

Now, this is a valid, but very narrow, rationale for an act so obviously just. Yet the administration felt obliged to invoke it because in our day the morally oumbing language of international law has displaced traditional notions of natural law.

Why is it right, in domestic law, to punish a nurderer? Not simply because of the Constitution, or a law passed by Congress, but because it is a universal, human — natural — sentiment that such evil be punished. The same moral sentiment applies to collective acts of murder — a good definition of state-sponsored terror. Euromendacity of the Healy-Jo-

bert type will have two effects. First, the good news. After Libya, it is going to be very hard for American isolationists to try to prevent American action everywhere in the world

**TERRORISM** 

by demanding that we first "consult with the allies." It is now clear that this is merely a way of advocating inaction without appearing to do so.

We know that U.S. allies are going.

to counsel restraint, that is, passivity. Demanding that American allies lead (as in Central America) or act in concert with us (as in Europe) is to gnarantee American paralysis. Imagine Grenada today had we entrusted its fate to, say, Contadora.

The bad news is that the continen-

tal drift in the Atlantic alliance will be vastly accelerated. Americans will not long assent to trip wires and sui-cide parts if this is their reward. What starts with the withdrawal of American tourists, ends in withdrawal of American soldiers.

Europeans believe that now that America is a superpower a return to isolationism is impossible. They are wrong. And if a look at American history and geography does not convince them, they might try meditating a while on Mr. Weinberger's line. Americans will be meditating on it for a long time.

Washington Post Writers Group.

opment by the mid-1990s, when Dutch gas experts will be reduced and growing gas demand will outstrip supply. The kicker agreed to by the ministers was that Troll gas should be: "competitive with other fuels." Price competitiveness has always been the chief roadblock to finding alternatives to Soviet gas. One supplier, Algeria, has not shown enough flexibility on price and other contract terms; other possible alternatives, in-

cluding gas from Nigeria and Quite would require billions of dollars to develop and are far from Europe. As increase in oil imports from the Middle East is an option, but it was to, minimize dependence on the Middle East that Western Europe beam diversifying its energy mix after the first oil shock. Bringing Troli on stream in a time-

tainty hangs over the talks. Increased flexibility is needed of

both sides. Norway will probably have to offer a more auractive tax package to the private companies that will work its fields. The consortium of potential customers unist to main mindful of their governments commitments. Although the IEA agreement calls for Troil gas to be competitively priced, it also empha-sizes that "security factors" should be taken into account in assessing the full costs of gas supplies. This signifies that a "security premium" is appropriate for Troll gas.

a visiting fellow at the American Enterprise Institute in Washington. He contributed this comment to the Interna-

#### LETTERS

the main culprit in causing the criti-cal levels of debt in many Third World countries, notably Mexico. It would now, especially in light of the Marcos revelations, be interesting to know what portion of this capital

journalists, international bankers and diplomats keeps them from revealing what they know on this subject. It is well known in the inner circles that the total syphoned off by Mexican politicos dwarfs the figures cited for the Marcos clique.

Porto, Portugal.

#### Case of Double Standards

substantiated, is infuriating.
Where was the WJC when Menachem Begin and later Yitzhak Shami' were campaigning for the Israeli elec-tions to prime ministership? They were well known terrorists before the creation of Israel. Their hands are stained with the blood of innocents massacred in their Palestinian vil-

#### By Barbara Koeppel

Waging Wars in the Dark Is Fast Becoming a Habit

N EW YORK — Wars used to have war correspondents. Those were the covered wars fought by the likes of the United States and Britain. The notion was that, impleasant as the news might be, the public, which might be called on to fight or die, had a right to know the score.

There were other conflicts, too, in

which thousands were killed away from cameras and front pages wars waged in the dark so as to keep the folks at home or abroad as uninformed as possible. The home front might decide that the price was too high; or the international community might halt sid and trade if the level of savagery made continued support

Today au old-fashioned battle ans fired the first missiles at planes of from the scene, we may never know. rages between Iran and Iraq, and the world gets little but the canned reports from the governments involved. In Afghanistan, a Soviet war receives little scrutiny.

Rapid strikes and brief invasions

are common — by South Africa against its neighbors or by the Salvadoran military against guerrillas or villages — and they can be fierce. The governments seal off the areas and proclaim news blackouts. If journal-

Salvador, the military attacks them, Unfortunately, soch practices seem to be catching. The Reagan ad-ministration put the Grenada inva-sion off limits and called in the press only when the shooting was over. Until then the Pentagon conducted

both the fighting and the reporting.

Afterward the press howled and
the government made a deal: The press and the military would pick a chosen few journalists to accompany the troops to future battles, and these would report to the rest.

24, at the very moment that the Libythe U.S. Sixth Fleet over the Gulf of iournalists were ushered back to interview some pilots.

For two days not one word of inde-

wanted, unnoticed," according to Bill Kovach, Washington editor for The New York Times. He described it as "a gross violation of the spirit of the First Amendment and the people's right to know."

Why such secrecy? If the press pool had been invited along, it might have discovered that the administration had laid some bait and expected the Libyans to respond. The Saratoga never crossed Colonel Monmer Qadhafi's "line of death," but Pentagon But even that imperfect arrange- authorities later indicated that other ment has been scrapped. On March carriers may have Just how far was and medicine, all from America. So the current escalating cycle of

Sidra, reporters on the command car-retaliation (at the Berlin discotherne) rier Saratoga were told that nothing and counter-retaliation (the U.S. attacks on Tripoli and Benghazi), with to Naples by helicopter. Two days later, after the action had stopped, ported circumstances.

In Honduras recently, there was ocrtainly much to hide. When San-For two days not one word of inde-pendent reportage emerged. Instead all coverage was via official U.S. and States claimed that a considerable Libyan accounts. "It was a clear deci- invasion had occurred. Here, the adists persist, as has happened in El sion by the administration to keep ministration proclaimed, was proof

to the contras was needed. Later it the press away so it could do what it was learned that the Sandinists' raid was on a modest scale similar to countless previous raids. The Honduran military would not

that the \$100 million it sought in aid

let reporters near the area. Only afterward were two helicopter loads of reporters escorted in to see five dead indinists produced for display.

The Reagan administration argued that increased aid was critical because the contras were impoverished and could not fight effectively. But ABC News recently showed the rebels receiving 37,000 AK-47s and large quantities of uniforms, boots

secret U.S. bombing of Cambodia was revealed because the press was present. Once reported, the news did much to change American public opinion about the Vietnam War and plant a healthy skepticism about official U.S. pronouncements. Today, lacking independent reports, the public has lost immeasurably.

The writer, executive director of the New York-based Committee to Protect Journalists, contributed this to the International Herald Tribune.

say he did not want to, that be was

as much a chauvinist as his generals.

be escaped prosecution and proba-

bly hanging as a war criminal (that was the fate Britain and the Soviet

Union had in mind) only because

General MacArthur decided his co-

operation was crucial to pacifying

The surrender began a new exis-

tence for Hirohito as well as the

Japanese in general. A few weeks

after it, he rode for the first time

from the palace to call on a superi-

or, General MacArthur. According

to the general's memoirs, Hirohito offered himself as the man responsi-

ble for every act committed by the

Japanese during the war. General MacArthur was surprised. He had

expected a plea for clemency.

Demystifying the emperor was

key to reforms in occupied Japan.

In 1946, Hirohito went on the radio

to reject "the fictional concept that

the emperor is a living god and the

Japanese people are superior to other people and have a destiny to rule

the world." Historian Ikuhiko Hata

says it was not a trauma for the

scientist monarch. "He was liberat-

ed by this aunouncement. After it, it

the beaten country.

Whatever the truth, after the war.

# Hirohito: Japan Lifts the Chrysanthemum Curtain

T OKYO — The Japanese hardly ever see Emperor Hirohito. It is only about 15 times a year that the gates of the Imperial Palace in central Tokyo open and a custom Nissan Royal limousine rolls across the most to carry the emperor and his ceremonial sword and stone to-ward some rimal of life on the throne; opening parliament or greeting a state visitor.

Part of the reason is age. He is 84. Though his health is strong (doctors confirm that once a day with a check of pulse and temperature), palace officials take no chances and have curtailed his schedule.

But more important is the desire to maintain an aura of mystery. He has never been a people's monarch. He may today be just a powerless "symbol of the state and of the unity of the people," his official designation in the postwar constitution, but he is still emperor of Japan, 124th in what is called the world's oldest unbroken royal line. starting in 660 B.C.

This week, the emperor will get some unusual scrutiny and acclaim here. The occasion is the official celebration of his 60th year on the throne, which the government is preparing to celebrate in grand fashion at a sumo stadium on his shion at a sumo stadium on his birthday Tuesday. A deluge of books, magazines and teles programs are appearing that look back over the long and tunnulmous reign known as Showa, the era of enlightened neace.

Hirohito came to power in 1926, revered by millions of Japanese as a demi-god. He presided over a war in which a generation of young men marched off hoping for the honor of being slaughtered in his name. In 1945, he was demoted to mortal being, his property was confiscated and he narrowly escaped prosecu-tion as a war criminal. He has seen his country rise again to world prominence, this time through economic achievement

These were wrenching historic changes. But the one thing that stayed constant through them all was the face in the palace. In a way, the emperor has lived up fully to his By John Burgess

job of somehow personifying every-thing Japanese. In the war, he was the young commander-in-chief, weighed down in braid. In the postwar period he was the humble supplicant, calling hat-in-hand on Gen-eral Douglas MacArthur. Today, he is the aging worksholic.

The emperor has never written emoirs and has never been subject to official questioning, not even by the Allies at the war's end. Perhaps no man has loomed so large in the events of the 20th century without ever having to explain himself. But by most accounts, be is in fact the modest, benevolent man described in official publications.

later, he still kept it as a souvenir. "My life up until then was like that of a bird in a cage," the emperor said in 1970, in one of his few remarks on his personal life.

In 1926, he took the throne on the

death of his dissolute father, Taisho. The Showa era began with great optimism. The conotry bad emerged from World War I as one of the victorious allies. Sympathetic historians contend Hirohito was a man of peace denied authority by both tradition and the constitution. They say that against his will he was made the puppet of militarists.
In a 1941 cabinet meeting in which the option of war with the

The emperor has never been subject to official questioning. No man has loomed so large in this century without having to explain himself.

He is nearsighted and walks with slight shuffle. He truly seems happiest at the microscope in the palace laboratory where he has built a world reputation in the study of the marine micro-organisms, bydrozoa. He once said that he dreamed of escaping being emperor for just a day. But it has remained a dream Though enduring in old age, Hi-rohito almost died when a child,

Following the imperial custom, he was separated from his parents at an early age. Through childhood, tutors followed him around, stopning him from potentially dangerous play. Early on, he showed a strong scientific bent, arguing with his teachers over the biological impossibility of his descendance from the sun goddess, Amaterasu

In 1921, as crown prince, he made a six-month tour of Enrope. Though packed with ceremony, to him the trip was a first taste of freedom. He learned to eat ham and eggs for breakfast with King George V, toured World War I battlefields in France and rode the Paris metro, pocketing instead of returning the ticket at the ride's end. Fifty years

Joseph Jap

United States was discussed, Hirohito stunned his ministers by reading a poem that asked, "Why then do the winds and waves of strife disrupt the peace between us?" When war came, he refused to sign the declaration until the following words had been inserted: "It ha been truly unavoidable and far from Our wishes that Our empire has now been brought to cross swords with America and Britain."

Finally, in 1945, with the cabinet deadlocked, came Hirohito's decision to surrender, despite pressure from the military to fight to the end. Hirohito went on the radio to tell his people they must "bear the unhad ever heard his voice.

letters the emperor wrote several weeks after that decision to his son. Crown Prince Akihito. "Our people believed in the imperial state too a special person. They were young much and held Britain and the officers when Japan surrendered United States in contempt," he and all swore to die for him. wrote. But the question remains, if he could end the war on his own, why could he not have prevented it for The Washington Post. The writer from starting? Hirohito's detractors is The Post's Tokyo correspondent.

This year there have come to light

was no longer necessary to behave as a demi-god."

After the occupation ended in 1951, the "chrysanthemum curtain" began to fall again and has remained down. The Japanese public has seen little of Hirohito for the last 30 years. In the meantime, a oew generation has appeared. About 60 percent of the 120 million Japanese alive today were born after the war. For many of them, the emperor's isolation leads to apathy, bearable." It was the first time most not reverence. He is an old man who played a role in their parents' lives.

Still, among the people who count in Japan — the leaders of big business and the ruling Liberal Democratic Party - the emperor is

These are extracts from a comment

Cheaper Oil
Is Not Good\* For Europe

By David M. Sloan

WASHINGTON - With oil exports down 15 percent became of production problems, the Soviet Union now faces a loss of \$500 mil. bon a year for each \$1 drop in the price of a barrel of oil. And revenue from gas exports to Western Europe will continue to drop as price escala-tion clauses take effect. In all, lower energy prices are likely to cost that

Russians \$7 billion or more this year. Those who are gladdened by that news should not rejoice too quickly: Falling oil prices could also prevent the timely development of Norway's buge Troll gas field, Western Esrope's only realistic alternative to greater dependence on Soviet gas.
Unless commitments to buy Troll gas
are secured soon, the Russians will be

are secured soon, the Russians will in a position to dominate the public cally sensitive West European market by the turn of the centary. Four years ago the Reagan administration put the issue of Soviet sales to Western Europe on the for page by embargoing equipment a technology to be used on the Soviet gas pipeline to Europe. Events in Figure 1 and were the obvious catalway. land were the obvious catalyst, if the Russians could exert political verage over Western Europe throu the threat of a gas cutoff.

One of the principal reasons advanced for lifting sanctions in No-vember 1982 was a European promise to participate in an urgent study, primarily through the international Energy Agency, on the twin ques-tions of Western dependence on energy imports from the Soviet Union and of Western energy alter-natives to Soviet gas.

Based on the IEA study, Wester.

r----

£--

1.

100

77.5

Vestile 1

ministers agreed in May 1983 not only to avoid "undue dependence" on any one source of gas, but also at obtain foture supplies from "sources such as the North Sea. The Troll field was singled out for devel-

competitive way thus appears or sential to meeting strategic concens. about European energy security. No. gotiations on Troll between a compental consortium and the produces group had proceeded apace until etergy markets began to fall. Now, while negotiations continue, mea-

Unwillingness to pay a security premium for Troll would signal that a myopic Europe has not learned a key lesson of the energy price shocks of the 1970s: Underinvestment in indigenous resource development cattranslate into dangerous dependence on insecure sources of supply.

The writer, who is on subbatical leave from the U.S. Foreign Service, is tional Herald Tribune.

## Capital and Corruption

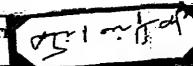
It is refreshing to see that capital flight has been recognized as perhaps

flight is due to corruption.
Unfortunately, the discretion of D. MARTINEZ DE RIVAMONTAN

I am a supporter of the Austrian Socialist Party, but I have to say that the double standard in which the World Jewish Congress has been dealing with the campaign against Kurt Waldheim in his alleged Nazi war crimes, which have yet not been

lages by the Jewish terrorist organiza-

KARL LETTZINGER.





# THE GOOD **PEOPLE** OF

the desired written by G. Y. can nev and photographed by Bedg. d.April 26.

that 15 marries 2 way of adve

(as in Contral America) or SOCCET With 125 (25 in Europe) paramete Americas paralysis the Grenada coday had we contaited its (ate 10, 53). Contadora

that is more, a way or advocating inarcion without appearing to do so. We know that U.S. allies are going to contract that is, passiviry that is, passiviry and appearing that American allies is

The had news is that the continent of the had news is that the continent of the Atlantic alliance will be a seed Americans will he tank accepted American will starts with the withdrawal of Americans will provide parts of first is then reward. What is starts with the withdrawal of Americans will provide the will be withdrawal of Americans will provide the will be withdrawal of Americans will provide the will be withdrawal of Americans will be withdrawal of Americans will provide the will be withdrawal of Americans will be withdrawal of

car icurists ends in withdrawal Farches believe that now that

America is a superpower a return to ac serving. And is a superpower a return to ac serving. And is a sook at America is look at American in the superpower and the serving and superpower as the superpower as the superpower and super

while the the right try meditaing

Alexander of Executating on it

A mers Group.

ming a Habit

a water process ruds

the the Silv million it sought maid

was been that the Sendinists' raid

we is a miles state similar to

her remember the area Only af-

forward were two houseplet loads of

group left and the group left an

and the man the constant in press was possible.

mum Curtain

The House of latery would not

only one might expect, the or anger one magnitude of Paris has its romes regraphical limitations.

Indiana iddle of the last century, Dung hens ventured across from and prome t Bank bastion, the Fau-suph Besaint-Germain (a Good company hood since a ferry con-from to the Louvre palace in beauty. ben the course parace ... ben the century, to settle among c. Apr. ood foreign residents fedime Alma Later they spread duting in fringes of the 16th. This destarter russ the Seine was Good mcreene mid-1960s when comthe second are the heavy are leads of minimization and the arrival of East to from emirati to trans-The Results assessed to the decided rove them back to the decided rove t Bing 3 Saint-Germain. Bring S

No one of the effective But

Some opening opening opening opening opening

Some opening openin

The tone of the Faubourg has changed very little since the 16th century. The Duchess de Sabran-Ponteves recounts the story of an American lady who moved into the quarter in the 1920s and tried to go native by flying the tricolor flag from her window on Bastille Day. Her neighbors made it clear to her that she had the wrong flag and the wrong day-that, in short, the Faubourg Saint-Germain favored the pale blue and white banner of the monarchy, appropriate for the Feast Day of Joan of Arc. Flying flags from windows is not done much anymore in Paris, but the Faubourg's colors haven't changed.

The Faubourg Saint-Germain used to be a neighborhood of town houses, many of which are still standing despite the Second Empire mischief of the bourgeois city planner Baron Haussmann. A cascade of inheritances, however,

has broken almost all the town houses into apartments. In the past it was Good to keep these flats rather worn-looking to match the furniture's patina, but with money coming into fashion, the Good have taken to redecorating their apartments. The Haute Epoque and Louis XVI heirlooms have been given a brighter, more eclectic environment, with lots of faux marbre and bold fabrics.

It is Good to use a decorator these days, but it is not Good to emphasize the fact. Instead one says: "I had help from a friend." These "friends" are not often the celebrities whose work is displayed in coffee-table magazines. The Good dccorators are self-effacing and know how to make the best of inherited pieces. These include Henri Samuel, Jacques Simon, Jean Dive or Jerôme Vital-Durand, For one's chareau, there is Please turn page



The Countess Hubert d'Ornano, here in her Quai d'Orsay apartment, has popularized buffet dining in Paris.

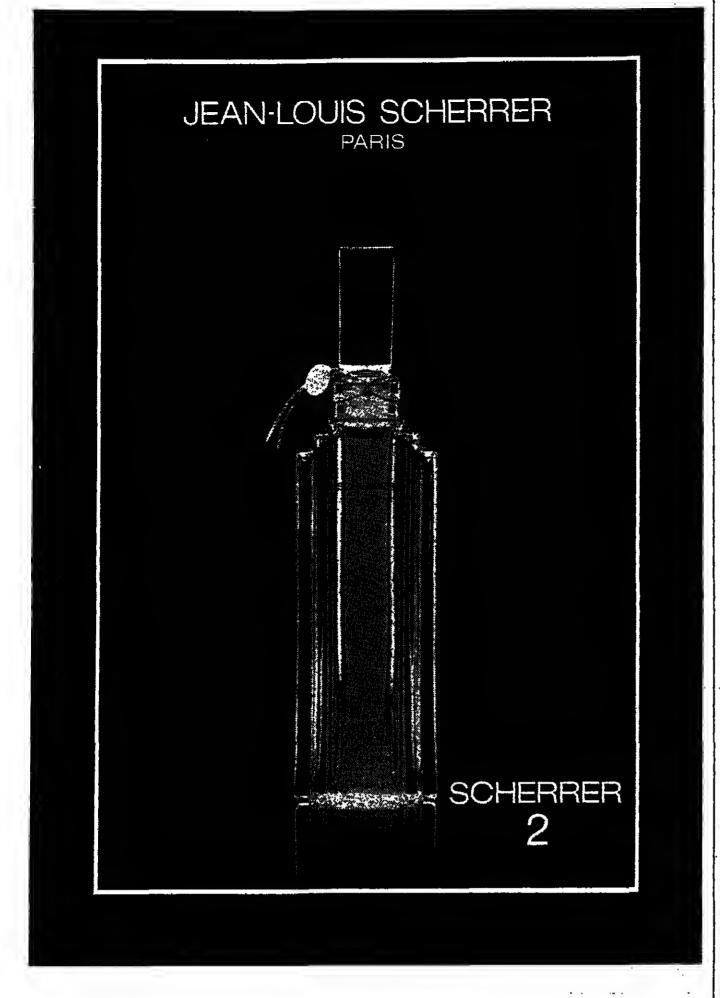
# LORIS AZZARO

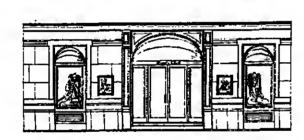
COUTURE

"The man who loves dressing women."

**PARIS** 65, rue du Faubourg Saint-Honoré Tél. 42.66.92.06

> **MONTE CARLO** 19, Boulevard des Moulins Tél. 93.30.00.62





Ricci-Club

the new Boutique for Men

19, rue François-I<sup>er</sup> - Paris 75008

Franco Cozzo, Managing Director



PLAZA ATHÉNÉE



23 Avenue Montaigne - 75008 Paris Tél (1) 47. 237833

# THE GOOD PEOPLE

Continued from opening page

the Count Robert D'Ario, who can be reached at his own château.

Although the 35-room apartments in vogue among les gens bien a half century ago are now completely out, it is still important to have a lot of wasted space at home. Everyone needs the sort of coldly and sparsely furnished fover where visitors once sat on hard chairs to await being admitted to the boudoir of the maîtresse de maison. The opening moments of visiting a Good person still seem a bit like going to the doctor, but the Good person's servant (male) who answers the door will now conduct one directly to the living room and offer a drink while one waits.

Another holdover from the past still going strong today is the Good version of the big party. When the Socialists took power-a trauma the Good euphemistically refer to as "the Events"-people stopped partying in grand style for fear of being singled out for the tumbril of the tax collector. Events or no, however, young ladies still have to be introduced into society with a decent amount of brio. At the Cercle Interallié, the rhythm of debutante parties has accelerated again (though more and more often several debs come out together at the same party).

Good People have also begun opening their châteaux to big parties again. And there is a peculiar new habit of renting the Académie Française, a powerful industrialist, an American who has "led an exceptional life" and one or two persons who can be presented as "from the Institute." Which institute need not be spelled out. The French blindly respect institutes and foundations, and nothing is more Good than to create a public-serving foundation in one's own name.

The most important change in Good dining habits has been the growing popularity of buffets. This bit of trailblazing is credited to the Countess Hubert d'Ornano, a staunch advocate of fork food for years. Her innovation was a sensible complement to the decline of the Good dining room.

More and more frequently these days the Good People have an array of living rooms in which tables can be temporarily set up for dining. And more and more often, too, they are giving dinners in their kitchens. The anti-dining room movement harkens back to the practice of ancient lords who would temporarily set up tables in their great halls for banquets. The revival of this practice can be attributed to the Baron Philippe de Rothschild and his late American wife, Pauline, who always preferred initiating a trend to following one. Each night guests at the Château Mouton-Rothschild would break bread in a different part of the long salon—from the near end, beside the fireplace, all



cial

1.

Flore

quest estati

bea sals

 $V_{i}\mathcal{L}_{i}$ 

2-

me.

ot 🗄 ·

TIV.

 $A_{ini}$ 

cieli

5....

2.

507.0

-

13 年。

SCT .

Per

Ui:

F

de II

Contract

Laure de Fels handles public rest lations for the renowned jewelry firm Boucheron.

the kitchen. (One can sniff out a non-Good hostess by her chintainess with the food.) The dishes always look simple and homer. Nothing is more un-Good than over-fancy food. Even if the hostess slips in a few dishes from Lenôtre or Dallovau, the Good caterers, they must look hord made. Lenôtre and Dallovau are aware of this.

After a movie les gens bien will eat at Tong Yen, a Chinese restaurant in the rue Jean-Mermoz. (Tan Dinh, in the rue de Verneuil, is the Good Oriental local, but Tong Yen is close to the theaters of the Champs-Elysees.) On the maid's night off they also like to go to the latest Italian place (currently Sormani, in the rue di Général Lanrezac).

It is not Good to spend a love money giving dinner parties at the expense-account gastronomical palaces. At times, however, this becomes necessary—when there are servant problems or when important American business connections are in town. It is very useful to be able to take one's American business friend on short notice to one of the star restarrants he couldn't get into because of the quota on American reservations. Yet with the folly over the celebrated cooks, even the Gott cannot just walk into Lucas Carton or Taillevent and get a table. Thus a new barometer of Goodness has developed: the length of notice required to reserve a table from the stars. Raymond Barreis a leader by that measure-he needs only three days' notice to eat at Lucas Carton.

Lunchtime is the real restaurant time for the Good. Some, such as decorative fabric designer Manuel Canovas, organize lunches at home, but few Good Peopleworking hard as they now on, have time to lunch at home. Good women lunch with friends at the stylish restaurants, while Good men tend to do business lunching at the Traveller's Club, Laurent, the middle room known as the "omnibus" at Maxim's or a gastronomical palace. The stylishly Good places are, as always, the front



Fabric designer Manuel Canovas pauses in the Place Furstenberg near his Saint-Germain showroom.

Musée Galliera or the Musée Jacquemart-André for a fête. As for dinner parties, the Events never changed their frequency or importance. It is not whom one is seen with at lunch but in whose house one has dinner that matters in Paris. At a Parisian dîner en ville, though one may not edify one's mind, one will learn all the political truths that even the Canard Enchainé, France's investigative newspaper, won't publish. Since no one at table is likely to take offense, one will also learn a lot about the sentimental lives of Socialist politicians. Most important, if one is sitting next to someone who has attended the gardening courses of the Princess Sturza at Varengeville in Normandy, one will pick up some gardening tips.

Whom one sits next to at a Good dinner is, of course, no accident. The formula a hostess uses still depends more on rank than conviviality, so that if one dines out almost every night of the week, as Good People do, one gets a pretty good chart of one's worth in the Good world. Less than two decades ago, this ranking was so important that a person who felt unjustly placed had the right to turn his plate upside down and refuse all food. But with the increasing use of round tables-where distance from the hostess is less blatant—there has been a general blurring of table protocol. For a dinner of solemn importance, however, a Good hostess will still call the protocol officer at the Foreign Ministry for counsel on place settings.

A Good combination of diners would include a member of the the way to the far end, where Pauline had placed a Renaissance wooden horse, with a few nights off for dining in the library.

The eat-in kitchen is very recent and shows the pride Good women have taken recently in doing their own cooking. Service in the kitchen allows the lady to stay with her guests while she works at wonders inspired, often enough, by lessons from Marie-Blanche de Broglie. There are cooks among the Good women of Paris, such as Hélène de Morte-



Maxim's, a stylishly Good restaurant since the turn of the century.

mart, who rival the city's acclaimed chefs.

One will eat not only well but copiously among the Good—if one has no inhibitions about serving oneself seconds. There is as much on the platter when it is passed the second time as when it was first served, a holdover from the days when there were many more mouths to feed among the help in

part of Maxim's and of the Relais Plaza. Recently, the Hotel Ritz Espadon has regained the prestige it enjoyed in the 1960s, when Coco Chanel lunched just outside the door. On the Left Bank there is, of course, the Brasserie Lipp. As one tony devotee has put it. "At Lipp there are not just artist" and intellectuals but often some Good People too."

Française, a powerful

ist, an American who

in exceptional life, and

as persons who can be

as from the Institute."

istitute need not be

ut. The French blindly

nstitutes and founda-

nothing is more Good

rease a public-serving

at imperion change in

ing halos . Las been the

popularity of buffets.

f Transitioning is credited

re, 24- Hand Comano

t any out of fork food

. Her innuvation was a

consideration to the de-

ad many recuestly these

Good Perme rate an

house there is which

If he had noted set up

g. And more and more

\* they are and a linners

are better the actividining

Mothers have at a back to

fice of an error land, who

magazine, at a tubles

Frank Line to banquets.

gar as the processes can be

at to the BL . Philippe

schille and the are Ameri-

w later are always

diministry of the total

her Real (200 galests at

town Mountain Fothschild

Pares for action a affected

he had so, a -from the

i, bus do la tarenbee, all

he that I dining them

m in one with name.

way from home the movements of les gens bien are often as chartable as in have there are moments of are when they go where to go. one Goodness the Visii de Ribes once attended Mediterranée in North with her friend, Chita de They found it hard sayto everyone as local prescribed but, in the end, cred it as a one-time ad-Good young people will marter ticket to Tibet or so as to improve their talk repertory. But all in vacation the Good gravi-

the Good places. ost Good is perhaps Saint on the northern coast of a tiny place where Jacde Ribes' father built an d where Maurice Rheims dinand Beghin, the sugar Laure de feli long, beautiful, secluded te, also have houses. They lations for the where they watch for the firm Boucha ringing friends such as

van Zuylen, the David-

the kitchen and the Mortemarts. non-Good is nee is another Good suminess with the ce, and the southern coast always but any is becoming more and Nothing a good. Further south in the over-lancely, is the island of Re. for ess slips m at vacations of swimming. Lenotre or a nd cycling. These Atlantic caterers, the tunts are for Good People made, Lenin, atively modest fortunes. aware of the vith greater means have

Afterance ossing the Atlantic and cat at long touses in East Hampton taurant in the thampton on Long Island. (Tan Dink at the content of the cont

is the Good they stay in Manhattan, Tong Yenk bien choose the Westof the Charles avfair. They like to eat at maid's nite in the Mayfair, but they go lothele o caught on io the fact rently someting bad food at "21" is General larve a Good idea.

li is not be their children to speak money grint with an up-to-date Ameriexpense on, the Good have begun palaces litthem to summer camps become me. This practice is also a are servaririenting the young, who important in their education at a connection of appropriate old local useful to Howard acquiring higher Americanism in the United States. It notice ware that an American gradrantshemerree-particularly from of the guarant or Stanford business valions line-was the thing. Now celebrated au undergraduate schools cannot just oming into favor. Those ton or late pring who can't make it Thus a see! Harvard or Princeton

ness has her Georgetown. nonce toward sending from hers. O American universities a leade is ates, public education a leader in me more and more a reeds only anguish for the Good cal at luzz re problem originates in Lunding hat higher education in almost entirely public, decorative ent years many a child uel (anora lost to the fold through home, but a public university with working he teachers or fellow stuhave ime me the lower orders. women imicociations can result in stylish reseve politics or, worse, a menterdi arriage with someone il the Miknown as a mésalliance. the middle to go to school to get omnibe le work, obliged to work nomical reasonably Good way, places are nt generation of gens ader tremendous preshange, and standards

> in to blur. According to iz ry, idleness has been duning of upper-crust throughout history. the rules, people had occupy them," he exork, on the other hand, to meet people who by the same rules you ntact changes you." the days when Henri father could not wear before the date of

Prix, when the social with an iron-clad same date and when d to wear butter-cols to ask a Good girl's Sir all since like her hand. Over the the Good have sallied of larther into the world Preir rules have grown i looser. Yet serenely Fir difference, they re-11 or timed that they will Cocol wail. And who can say the er Good may come of

#### STYLE

## ECHOES OF FRANCE IN MANHATTAN INTERIORS

Some of the most striking new interiors have an international flavor drawn from a diversity of sources. It isn't surprising, for example, to learn that Frank Lloyd Wright's rigorous formiture designs have been reissued, or that

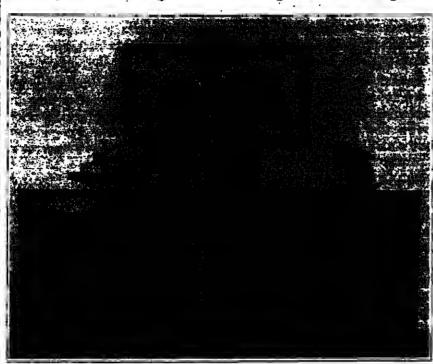
**ADVERTISING SECTION** 

a new generation has rediscovered Jean Dunand's sleek French deco cabinets. Recently, AVENUE found three apartments in New York which, in the spirit of their residents, have been decorated à la française.

#### MAUD FRIZON

Maud Frizon gazes calmly out the window of her new Manhattan aerie 32 stories above the city. Its most extravagant feature, a wraparound window that offers a panoramic view of Central Park and the reservoir, is something the French designer finds both soothing and liberating. "New

France is "to grow the business." Frizon and her husband, Gigi De Marco, head a \$40 million-ayear company, with headquarters in France and factories in Italy. She designs and he oversees the production of her elegantly offbeat shoes, luggage, handbags, scarves and sunglasses.



Maud Frizon sits utop Eugène Printz' wood and metal buffet. Jean Dunand designed the cabinet's patterned folding doors.

York is this for us-a view, a space," she exults. "When you wake up here on a foggy day, you really feel you are a bird."

Frizon admits it is no accident that the seductive curves and slick surfaces of their art deco



Josef Lorenzl's ivory and bronze dancers are poised on a green onyx base in Frizon's living room.

furniture and sculpture seem to emulate those of the Central Park reservoir. "I like to feel I am always behind water, that it is very close to me," she explains. "At Les Hautes Belles [Frizon's romantic And a little more than a year ago, Frizon launched her perfume, bottled in a hand-blown crystal sphere.

Frizon's 20-room French country manor has been described as "lived in" and warmly informal, accommodating such disparities as Native American pottery from New Mexico, turn-of-the-century photographs by Frenchman Jacques Henri Lartigue and antique Italian silver. In New York her decorating is less eclectic and more disciplined.

The living room's pale coral walls serve as a quiet backdrop for Frizon's expanding collection of deco furniture, whose highlights include Jean Dunand's voluptuous lacquered dining table and his vase made of vertical copper bands. "I am attracted by Dunand's purity and the quality of his wood and lacquer," she says. "I've loved his work since I was a girl, but then I couldn't afford it." Scenes from Rudyard Kipling's Jungle Book animate one side of another Dunand work, a lofty, lacquered screen Frizon acquired in Italy.

"JEANETTE

**CORDIALLY** 

**INVITES YOU** 

TO VIEW

THE NEW

CHLOÉ

COLLECTION"

Leather-upholstered Italian sofas lend weight to the room, and a grand piano stands solidly in a far corner, under the Portrait of Madame M by the Polish-born painter Tamara de Lempicka. Sold



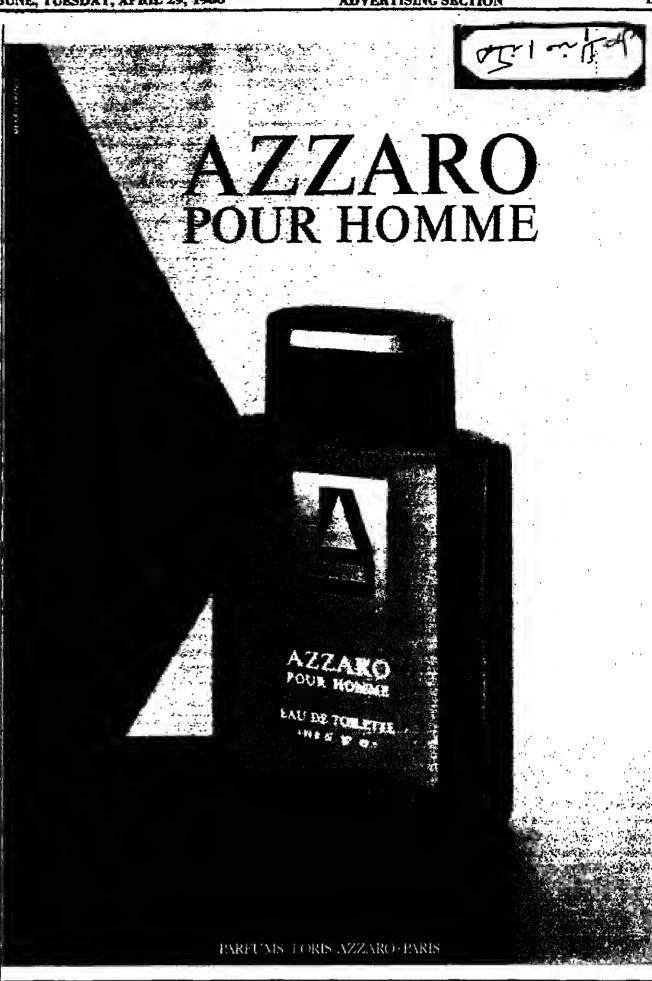
Frizon's modern-looking 15th-century Ferrarese amatori depict betrothed couples and were made as gifts from the bride to the groom.

Loire Valley estate in France] we also have a lake."

Frizon moved to Manhattan partly for her children Caroline, 13. and Thomas, 11. "I want them to know life in America, and when they are older, to be free to choose." But she adds that the primary reason she divides her -G.Y. Dr. ky time between New York and

to Frizon by her friend Joel Grey, the piano is a source of constant pleasure (an hour's lesson each day, followed by 15 minutes of practice). "There are things I do here," she says, "that I've never succeeded in doing in France, I don't know why. It is something about this city....'

Please turn page





**3 RUE DE GRIBEAUVAL 75007 PARIS** 

TEL: 45.44.02.04



#### STYLE

Continued from previous page

#### MAGDELEINE & JEAN-BAPTISTE CHAUMET

When Magdeleine and Jean-Baptiste Chaumet go home, they leave behind the luster of their Fifty-seventh Street jewelry salon, with its mock-ivory walls and stone facade. Home, a tidy Park Avenue apartment, is a subdued contrast to the Chaumets' New York headquarters, established just over a year ago.

It is also a nostalgic slice of

from that region and we went once a year," he recalls. "It was like camping—no electricity, no water." Jean-Baptiste pulls from the wall a likeness of Joachim Murat, Magdeleine's illustrious ancestor, the king of Naples and brother-in-law of Napoleon. "Murat was a little crazy," Jean-Baptiste comments good-humoredly. "He used to lead his cavalry



Magdeleine and Jean-Baptiste Chaumet's Park Avenue apartment is a quiet refuge from their luxurious Fifty-seventh Street jewelry store.

France seen in the family photos and old prints that are liberally scattered throughout. "Each print means something," says Jean-Baptiste, who represents the tenth generation of the family-owned business. "Here, for example, is the Place Vendôme. Each member of our family has at least one Place Vendôme, because for our salon, that is home."

He possesses an engraving of Les Invalides because "that is where Magdeleine and I were married." A romantic print of Auvergne reminds him of boyhood vacations. "My mother is charge bare-chested. But of course in this picture he wears a shirt—for prestige, you know."

Rare books also contribute warmth and intimacy to the apartment. Jean-Baptiste values his military maps, some of which date from the 17th and 18th centuries. Yet, opening a volume of the Etiquette du Palais Imperial, Napoleon's court protocol manual, he is quick to joke, "We don't observe the rules here."

The antique silver pen with which he wrote to Magdeleine during their leisurely courtship (the Chaumets were introduced



The Chaumets' engraving of a fully dressed Joachim Murat leading a fierce cavalry charge.

by their families about a dozen years ago and married in 1983) is a talisman. "I used it in my romantic period—that is, when I thought it was romantic to write with a silver pen," says Jean-Baptiste. "The problem was," he adds, laughing, "I also wrote my exams with it, and since I wrote slowly, I always finished last."

The Chaumets, both 28, find New York a bracing contrast to Paris. "New Yorkers love everything that's new: new music, new art, new technology, new people," claims Jean-Baptiste. The Chaumets share this hunger for novelty. They are not intimidated by cavernous downtown clubs like the Palladium, which Magdeleine breathlessly describes as "more than a disco—it's a show!"

The pair often lunch at Le Cirque, though they prefer the warmth of a bistro at night, meeting friends at Le Relais or La Goulue. Their companions are usually American, for, as Magdeleine points out, "If we wanted to meet more French people, we could have stayed in Paris."

Maintains Jean-Baptiste: "When you call people in New York, you must have something to say, and the reply is a definite yes or no." Parisians, he suggests, are less abrupt, but also less decisive. "Here, it is tough, not diplomatic, but more efficient."

#### LAURA MENTZELOPOULOS

"I would say I'm not sophisticated in the way I live," Laura Mentzelopoulos ventures. "But when I entertain in the château, of course, I like to do the best. If you have a perfect wine, you must have a perfect park. Your vineyard must also be perfect. Everything should be impeccable because, after all, it is an image."

Madame Mentzelopoulos, owner of Bordeaux's prestigious Château Margaux, is nothing if not disciplined. She applies an exacting standard to her surroundings and to the production

business closely, making regular visits to top-rated restaurants "so that I can be sure the wine is listed" and arranging wine tastings for fellow vintners and journalists. "You cannot decide on the price of a vintage by fantasy," she points out. "I learn; I listen. And I hear, for example, what the critics have to say about the latest vintage. You must consider the atmosphere and the quality of the market, and if all this is favorable, then the price is good."

Her willingness to heed the experts reaches beyond the busi-



Laura Mentzelopoulos, the owner of Château Margaux, spends about a quarter of the year in her Fifth Avenue pied-à-terre, from which she monitors her business.

of one of France's premier wines.
From her late husband, André
Mentzelopoulos, the grocery
chain and real estate magnate

chain and real estate magnate who purchased the château in 1977, she learned to leave nothing to chance. "In business,' my husband used to say, 'one must be rigorous,'" she recalls. "Even the best was not good enough."

Madame Mentzelopoulos has also adopted her late busband's habit of vigilance. In New York, where sbe and her new husband, K. Alexis Mersentes, spend a few months a year, she monitors her ness. Madame Mentzelopoulos commissioned the esteemed decorator Henri Samuel to transform the interior of her neo-Palladian French château. She did, however, accompany him on buying trips. "I bought everything," she boasts, "from the coffee spoons to the carpet and the chandelier."

Madame Mentzelopoulos has been as zealous in assembling the right touches for her Fifth Avenue pied-à-terre, from the graceful 18th-century French backgammon table to the view of Venice by Francesco Guardi. The



heads rest behind Mentzeiop antique backgammon table.

painting occupies a place of honors on the mirrored wall above the sofa. Silhouetted in the window are Elizabeth de Cuevas' sculpted abstract marble heads, which appear to fit together like the pieces of a puzzle.

The apartment serves as a r pository for things Madame, Mentzelopoulos deems too fragiles or refined for Chateau Margaux's more massive structure. These meticulously selected treasures include a pair of delicately wrought Diego Giacometti tables The smaller one, on whose base is a bronze owl rests, once belonged to Henri Samuel Initially reluciation tant to part with it, Samuel was. persuaded at last. "Look here?" Henri,' I said to him. 'You are go ing to sell me this thing.' And he. did," Madame Mentzelopoulos recalls with the relish of someoner. who struck a shrewd bargain.

Photos Briss Briss

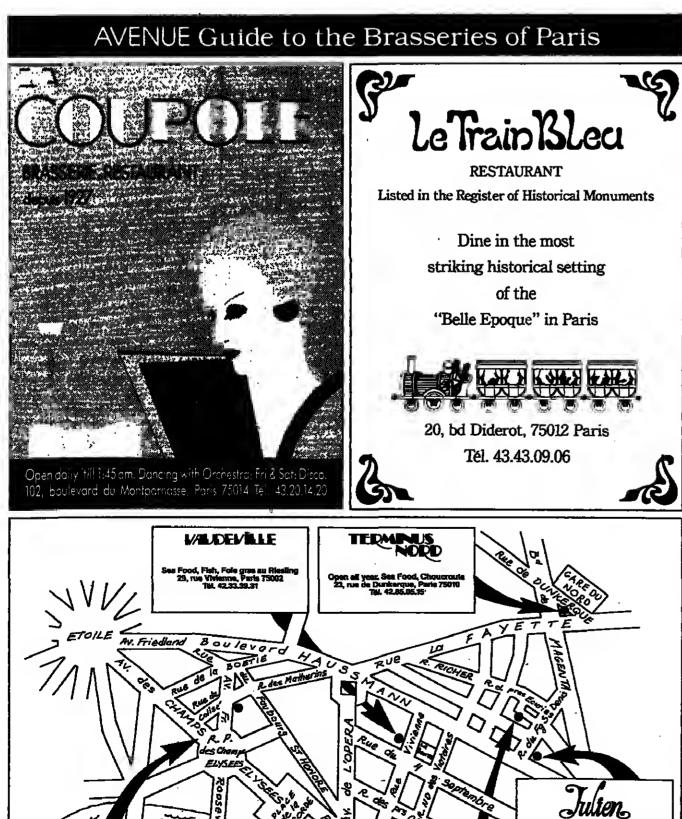
Gai Co

gez =

Terr

, 155 - 157 - 158

Her great pride, however, is the 18th-century Meissen porcelain that lines the living room's mantel and several shelves on either side of it. "These pieces fit well here," she says of the dainty tea and coffee pots, cups, bowls, candlesticks and perfume bottles. "I love the colors and the way there feel. Nobody touches them began in she insists, caressing a small, porcelain egg sprinkled with raised roses. "Even the dusting." I do it myself."





SDAY, APRIL 29, 1986

#### INTERNATIONAL STOCK MARKETS

## An Analyst's Reassurance **About London's Potential**

By WILLIAM McBRIDE

EW YORK - International investors who cheered on the London Stock Exchange as it soared 20 percent in the first quarter are understandably uneasy these days. In the past two weeks or so, the market has suffered a bout of dizziness. After breaking through the 830 level in early April, the Financial Times All-Share Index closed Monday at 801.14.

Although such a correction can still be termed mild, the setback has raised the question in the minds of global money managers about London's potential, especially in light of Wall

Street's hesitant mood. Last week, U.S. institutional investors in need of reassurance found it in modest amounts at a New York seminar given by the British brokerage Phillips & Drew, a subsidiary of

been a healthy round of dividend increase. Union Bank of Switzerland.
Kanneth Inglis, director of research for the firm, has soothing words for those worried that the pound's sharp recovery

Adding to the appeal

of British shares has

might cut deeply into the international competitiveness and profits of British companies. "We're going to get further help" from another bout of sterling weakness, he predicted. Phillips & Drew forecasts that the profits of British industrial companies will be up about 17 percent this year and advance a further 12 percent in 1987. At those levels, "we can still argue that the market looks quite cheap," Mr. Inglis said. With those profits, British industrial shares would be trading at a price-carnings multiple of 13.7 this year and 12.2 in 1987, according to the firm's calculations. In global terms, that would be comparable to 1986 price-earnings multiples of the U.S. and West German markets. and far lower than those in Japan, where P/Es are at a lofty 34.

Adding to the appeal of British shares this year has been a round of healthy dividend increases, a trend that will likely cost inue, Mr. Inglis said. Dividends will be up about 14 percent this year and 10 percent in 1987.

ART OF the reason, he said, is the wave of takeover activity. Defensive-minded companies have used fatter dividends to bolster their share prices and dissuade potential acquirers. Currently, British shares are yielding more than 3.5 percent annually, compared with yields of about 8.7 percent on long-term British government bonds.

Mr. Inglis is not concerned about the government's next round of denationalization, in which the main offering will be British Gas Corp. "The market will not be crushed to death by privatization," he declared. Institutional investors' appetite for shares seems likely to hold up, he says, and the government will go to great lengths to ensure that the British Gas offering goes well.

"It has to be a success," he said. "Privatization is a political weapon. It's a means of bribing the electorate."

The political uncertainties go beyond the outcome of denationalization offerings. Some investors are beginning to focus on the pol ibility that the Thatcher government may have to face elections as soon as next spring. Mr. Inglis discounts this concern, arguing that the prospect is still too distant to have a big effect on the market. In any event, "the chances are still with a Tory win," given the divided state of the opposition, he said. Instead, the major negative looming over the market is interest

"The fly in the ointment is that we're not very hopeful about bond yields," Mr. Inglis said. A spurt in inflation expected later this year and in 1987 probably will push the yields on government

bonds into double digits again, he said. Because declines in interest rates have been a major source of fuel for the rally, a jolt to the bond market will put shares prices to a test. Still, Phillips & Drew expects the FT All-Share Index to manage a climb to 850 over the next 12 months, buoying a number of issues that were bypassed in the first-quarter rally.

(Continued on Page 11, Col. 1)

# **Economy** Weakens In Japan

#### Leading Index, Output Decline

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches TOKYO — Japan's economy is still expanding but the pace of growth has slowed considerably because of the yea's appreciation against the dollar during the past seven months, according to reports

issued Monday.

Japan's Economic Planning
Agency said its leading-indicator
index for February, the most recent
reporting month, fell to 50.0 from 66.7 in January. The indicator, which measures near-term economic trends, foretells economic expansion at any reading above 50, and contraction below 50.

Agency economists attributed the decline to slumping machinery orders from abroad and a decline in the money snpply, which are among 12 components of the leading-indicator index.

"Judging from these and other indicators, we think the economy has been expanding and will con-

has been expanding and will continue to expand, though the pace will be slow," the agency said.

Separately, the Ministry of International Trade and Industry said that seasonally adjusted industrial production fell 0.6 percent in March from a year earlier after a 0.1-percent rise in February.

The decline reflected the impact of a stronger year which has burn

of a stronger yen, which has hurt overseas sales, the ministry said. The two reports were issued less than a week before leaders of the world's major non-communist in-dustrialized nations convene in Jaan to discuss economic problems.

The Japanese are expected to The Japanese are expected to complain that the surging value of the yen, primarily against the dollar, is hurting their export-oriented economy by making Japan's products more expensive and therefore less competitive abroad.

But the United States is expected

to support a further fall in the dol-lar's value, arguing that it will help stem the amount of U.S. imports, which helped cause a \$148.5-billion merchandise-trade deficit in 1985.

Since last September, when Britain, France, Japan, the United States and West Germany agreed to jointly devalue the dollar, the currency has declined by nearly 40 ercent against the yen.

Meanwhile, Japan's auto indostry association said auto sales increased 11.8 percent in the 1985 fiscal year ended March 31, to a record 6.85 million units. The previous record was 6.15 million units (AP, Reuters) in fiscal 1980.

# Mexico Revitalizes Tourism Industry

#### Deregulation **And Promotion Are Main Goals**

By William Stockton
New York Times Service
MEXICO CITY — Two

shocks have sent Mexico reeling in the past year - a devastating earthquake that rocked Mexico City and the collapse of world oil

The country has generally re-covered from the first shock, burying its dead and rebuilding. But the oil trauma will cause more lasting economic devasta-tion, and Mexico has begun a desperate search for ways to replace its largest source of foreign

earnings.
Suddenly, tourism — an industry whose fortunes had sagged dramatically for the past few years — is a major govern-

ment priority.

President Miguel de la Madrid
has declared it as such, and the
government has started an ambitious campaign to revitalize the industry. It is seeking to attract more tourists by such moves as easing rules on air charter operators and increasing services and protection for tourists on Mexi-

co's highways and in its courts.

Tourism officials are trying to attract foreign investors to build new hotels and resorts. Japanese investors, for example, are back-ing a \$130-million luxury hotel that is rising on Mexico City's

Mexican officials are watching to see how tourism is going to be affected by the fear of terrorism that has cut sharply into Europe-an and Middle Eastern travel in recent weeks. Government officials say that Mexico should gain from a perception that it is a safer destination than those closer to nations caught up in the Middle East's political warfare. The crash of a Mexican airlin-

er last month after an apparent explosion may have heightened apprehension among travelers, but so far terrorism has not been

Mr. de la Madrid's move to push tourism has been greeted with cheers by the industry's leaders, who considered it long

"What the president has done was badly needed," said Roberto Zapata, the owner of a hotel chain in Mexico and head of a hotel trade group. "At last it gives full recognition to the value that tourism has to the country's economy. This could make possible many things that weren't possible before."

The price of Mexican crude oil has fallen in the past four



months from an average of \$25 a barrel to \$11. As a result, Mexico will have a drop in foreign earn-ings of at least \$8 billion this year, perhaps more. About 70 percent of foreign earnings have come from oil.

When I am asked if tourism can replace oil, my answer is no," said Antonio Enriquez Savignac, minister of tourism. "But tourism can contribute much more than at present if it is developed

properly."

Mexican tourism hit a high in 1983, when 4.7 million visitors came to the country, attracted by the sharply devalued peso that resulted from the onset of the country's debt crisis,

The number has declined in the past two years and dropped to 4.2 million last year as more Americans than before headed to Europe and other traditionally expensive destinations armed with a dollar of unprecedented strength.
The earthquakes in September

that struck Mexico City and damaged some hotels in the coastal resort area of Ixtapa-Zihuatanejo also caused a sharp drop in tourism for the rest of

Tourism carned Mexico \$1.8

billion last year, down from \$2 billion the year before. It ac-counted for almost 10 percent of the country's foreign earnings and 20 percent of its non-petroleum foreign income. Officials hope tourism will grow by \$200 million to \$300 million a year in the next decade, reaching the \$3billion mark in the early 1990s.

"If we could get our act to-gether," said Stephen B. Fried-man, president of American Ex-press in Mexico, "I don't see why Mexico couldn't hit the 10-mil-lion-to-grifts mark." lion-tourists mark.

Getting Mexico's tourism act together was what Mr. de la Madrid had in mind when he ordered his ministers to cooperate to make tomism a priority industry. The program provides the following:

 A lowering of the barriers erected to protect Aeromexico and Mexicana, the two national airlines, from air charter operators. In the past, a charter opera-tor had to wait months for a permit to bring a charter to Mexico. The two airlines could veto a permit as late as 30 days before the plane's departure. "We vow to see that a charter company has an answer from us within 15 days (Continued on Page 15, Col. 4)

# German Report **Predicts Record Trade Surplus**

By Warren Getler ional Herald Tribune

FRANKFURT - West Germany will post a record 100-billion-Deutsche-mark (\$45-billion) merchandise trade surplus this year, the country's five leading economic research institutes predicted Mon-ues.

The forecast raised doubts about whether German officials attend-ing next week's economic summit in Tokyo can convince trading ary environment and could put iese problem.

The institutes' projection, how-ever, could be skewed by an accel-eration of the dollar's decline against the mark, making West German exports less competitive.

An indication that the dollar could come under strong downward pressure from the mark, after months of growing softness against the Japanese yen, came Monday. The dollar touched five-year lows of 2.15 DM from Friday's 2.2 DM fix, forcing the Bundesbank to intervene in the open market with a dollar purchase estimated to be as much as \$200 million.

The institutes also predicted Monday that gross national product would grow 3.5-percent this year, well up from last year's 2.4 percent. They predicted that inflation would fall to a 32-year low of 0.5 percent on average this year, compared with 2.2 percent in 1985. At the seven-nation summit

meeting. West Germany is expect-ed to face further midging from Washington and other participants to stimulate domestic demand and thus absorb more imports.

With unemployment projected to drop only slightly from last year's average of 2.3 million, or more than 9 percent of the work force, Bonn continues to be urged to do more to spur its own economy, the West's third largest, and by extension pull others along.

Observers here believe that Bonn will be asked at the summit meeting to cut its official interest rates following similar cuts by Washington and Tokyo last week. Moreover, as one U.S. official noted, Bonn may be asked "politely" to consider ac-celerating planned tax cuts due this year and in 1988.

"The message the Americans are going to try to get across to the Germans and others at the summit," said a U.S. official in Bonn, "is that they shouldn't be fulled into complacency by this year's favorable developments, namely the

drop in oil prices.
"We want them to look beyond into next year and do all they can, especially in overcoming structural problems, to ensure that the favorable growth environment contin-

Bonn, however, is apt to balk at pleas for official rate cuts, concerned that further monetary stimulus could forfeit its noninflationundue pressure on the mark within partners that current world trade undue pressure on the mark within imbalances are chiefly a U.S. Japa the Enropean Monetary System following this month's currency to-

Bundesbank reluctance for a further rate cut, following its last rate trimming on March 7, was support-ed by the five institutes in their report. They explicitly warned the central bank that a cut would accelerate already excessive monetary

In their semiannual report, the institutes said West Germany's trade surplus would widen this year by as much as 35 percent from 1985's record 73.3 billion DM sur-

However, they said, the steep rise reflects a sharp improvement in West Germany's terms of trade, rather than any marked change in volume of Bonn's exports versus imports, because import prices are falling more dramatically than prices of German exports.

In volume terms, imports are ex-pected to grow at double the pace of exports this year, according to the institutes. Imports are set to climb 5.5 percent, adjusted for in-flation, this year, compared with a 4.7-percent rise in 1985. Exports are expected to climb 3 percent, down sharply from a 7.2-percent surge last year.

"Because of the sharp climb of the mark against the dollar and the steep fall in oil prices, import prices in Germany have dropped about 7 percent from a year earlier while

(Continued on Page 11, Col. 4)

#### EC Output Rose 3% in February

Agence France-Presse
BRUSSELS — Industrial production in the European Community rose 3 percent in February compared with the same month in 1985, Eurostat, the community statistics office, reported Monday.

The industrial production in-

dex stood at 110.7, compared with a base of 100 in 1980. Corrected for seasonal variations, community came to 104.8 in February, up from 104.1 in January and 102.8 in December. Eurostat said. Output in December, Janu-

ary and February rose 3.9 percent in annual terms over the previous three months in the capital-goods sector, 2.5 percent among producers of inter-mediate goods and 1.8 percent among makers of consumer

## **Currency Rates**

Cross R	atos							Apr	1 28
			DW	P.P.	ILL.	Gidr.	B.F.	S.F.	Yes
Amsterdam	2.4505	3.767	112.57	<b>35.37 •</b>	0.7645 *	_	5.529 •	134,905 •	146,16 1
Bryspols(a)	44,2875	68.46	20.41	6.404	2,9715 •	15,005	_	24,4155	26,375
Frankfurt	21713	3.357		31.365 °	1.4565 x	26.61 ·	4.50 *	117.42 *	1.294
London (b)	1.554	_	3.3629	10,725	2,308,50	3.7737	68.615	2.812	207.575
Milan	1,471.25	2,393,50	686.80	215.35		609.77	33.688	821.70	2.8%
New York(c)	_	D4418 #	2.1645	6.90	1,467.00	2.441	44,155	1,107	167.35
Ports	4.923	10.687	3.1053		44425 x	2,8256	15.63 *	3.8123	4.129 *
Tokyo	147.45	259.71	77.76	24.38	11.25 •	68.54	300.14	92.82	
Zurick	1.51.33	2.8063	23.525	26.21 =	0.1216 °	74.09 =	4.0877 *	_	1.0825
1 ECU	0.7693	0.6461	21473	6.2400	1,475.27	2.4238	43.8932	1.7963	165983
150R	1.17937	0.7632	2.56077	£.16478	N.Q.	2.0101	52,2313	2,1406	197.403

#### Cor Pollar Values

Correscy Per Argen, ovstral Austral, 5 Austr, schil	0.8375 1.3689 15.32	Currency per Pin. markka Greek drac. Hong Kong S	4,92 137.00 7.7915	Currency per Max. peso Norw. krond Phil. peso	511,00 6.91 20.00	Currency per Soviet ruble Span, pesein Swed, brook	0.7045 137.85 7.01
Bulg. (in. fr. Brazil crez. Canadian S Chinese yuan	44,40 13,77 1,3783 3,1919	Indica rupes Indo. rupigh Irish & Israeli shek.	12.22 1,124.08 0,7166 ·	Port, escudo Soudi riyal Situ, B S. Air, rand	144.00 3.6493 2,185 2,0202	Talwan I Thei bust Terkish Are UAE dirbam	38.56 26.205 453.45
Conish krone Egypt, powed	1.36	Kuwatii dicar Malay, ring,		S. Kor, won	885.30	Venez. boliv.	19.25
& Starting: 1.10							

#### **Interest Rates**

	Delice:	D-Mark	Swiss Franc	Sterling	French	ECU	SDR
"TÉR	GH-7	4 %-4 %	4 96-4 96	10 %-10%	746-74	76-4	645
at lefter	67e-7	412-416	4 74-4 76	10 %-10 %	7-6-7%	7 14-7 14	61/2
3 months	676-7	4 74-4 94	4 70-4 76	1076-1092	7 %-7 %	756-734	4 %
A months	676-7	454-41/2	456-450	9 %-10	7 N-7 N	7%-71/2	4%
Lyear	67h-7	476-47/2	4-41/4	91 <del>2-94</del> 6	7%-7%	716-714	6%
				Pound, FF); of \$1 million m			

614 512/16 572 744 6.59 6.08 6.14 6.13 Prime Rate Sroker Loon Rui

716 776 792 7 5/16 7 3/16 74, 84, 79/16

Gold

345.25 345.00 347.97 345.25 344.40 365,35 345,93 341,60 345,35 341,90

By Keith Grant
Resters
CARACAS — Latin American nations say they are winning a long battle against the flight of capital from their economics, estimated to have totaled \$120 billion in the past decade and exceeding some countries' new foreign borrowing in re-

According to a recent report by Morgan Guaranty, the U.S. bank-ers, the outflow of capital from Latin America since the peak of the debt crisis in 1983 has totaled \$30

Capital flight goes to the core of the region's \$370-billion debt prob-lem, and bankers such as William R. Rhodes, a Citibank official who is chairman of a 14-bank advisory committee, have called for bolder steps to limit outflows.

In this context, the proposal by Treasury Secretary James A. Baker 3d of the United States aims to encourage economic reforms in the region that will attract (light capital back as well as encourage foreign banks to resume lending.

Most Latin American officials concede that capital flight must be

#### U.S. Productivity Surged by 3.4% In First Quarter

WASHINGTON - U.S. business productivity surged 3.4 percent in the first quarter of 1986 following a revised 4.1percent decline in the last quar-ter of 1985, the Labor Department said Monday.

The rise in nonfarm output per hour was the best quarterly gain since the first quarter of 1984, when it rose 3.6 percent, the department said. Including the farm sector,

overall business productivity rose 2.3 percent in the three month period following a re-vised 3.9-percent decline in the fourth quarter of last year, the department said. The aggregate increase also was the largest gain in two years.

The department attributed the increase in nonfarm productivity to a 4-percent gain in output in the face of a 0.6-percent increase in hours worked. The increase in output was the largest since the first quarter of 1984 and the gain in hours the overcome for their economies to tween 1983 and 1985 and \$6.6 bil-Brazilian officials do not public-

Some countries say they have eliminated a basic motive for capital flight by narrowing the difference between official and free-market rates for their currencies, who say they are unaware of any to be made from speculation.

In Argentina, where the govern-ment of Raul Alfonsin has stabi-lized the currency, the addition of interest rates that are higher than inflation has stanched a flood of exit capital and attracted some

"Today in our country there is no more capital flight," Economy Mexico in capital flight, bankers Minister Juan Sourrouille said in a estimate that over-invoicing of im-In Chile, which has a free-market

flight through tight credit policies. der-invoicing of exports accounted In Brazil and Mexico, Latin for \$1.5 billion a year.

ly accept these figures and say that thereby reducing potential profits large-scale capital flight since the debt crisis broke. But the Brazilian banking sources say some capital flight did come from under-invoicing of ex-

ports and over-invoicing of imports, a phenomenon that contin ues in Argentina, Venezuela and to a diminishing extent in Mexico. In Venezuela, second only to ports has grown in the past six

interest-rate differential of barely 5 million monthly. percentage points, capital has also
begun to return. Mexico and Veneestimate that until the launch of the zuela have tried to squeeze capital anti-inflation plan in June 1985 un-

America's two largest debtors. Some governments are now act-which owe \$200 billion between ing to limit these outflows with them, capital flight has been a ma-jor problem, according to the Mor-Colombia, whose coffee exportgan Guaranty report. It estimates registration price guards against that \$16 billion left Mexico be-

# **Merger Agreement Creates** World's Largest Ad Agency

BBDO International, Doyle py," in the words of Mr. Rosenbane Bembach Group and Needham Harper Worldwide an Chantens industry Advantices happened to the state and the stat a year in advertising billings.

cer of BBDO. His agency created the Pepsi-Cola advertising that ing has increased. won every top prize in last year's
major U.S. advertising competices into international expansion is

By Philip H. Dougherry

New York Times Service

NEW YORK — Three of the

work. The three agencies have a combined work force of 10,221.

It also removes some of the presworld's top 20 advertising agencies sure from the individual agencies to are merging to create the largest such company.

such company.

sure from the individual agencies to pursue "every piece of new business to keep the stockholders hap-

nounced Sunday they had signed changing industry. Advertising has an agreement to form a holding gained enormous status in recent company to handle about \$5.5000. company to handle about \$5 billion years because it has become responsible for adding perceived dif-"We want to be nothing less than advertising's global creative superpower," said Allen G. Rosenshine, And creativeness has grown in importance as the need to be heard amid the proliferation of advertis-

their clients' multinational market-Mr. Rosenshine said the new arrangement will give clients who vertising will soon consist of just a need extra creative resources the few giant multinational organizaoption of avoiding a lengthy search tions and a multitude of small local and regional companies.

For the agencies involved, it is a Saatchi & Saatchi PLC of Britain way of holding onto creative talent seems to be leading the rush to by offering a diversity of places to (Continued on Page 11, Col. 1)

## Latin American Nations See Progress in Slowing Capital Flight Ecuador has brought in a Swiss the right conditions for making un-company, Société Générale de Sur-der-invoicing less attractive, it has

veillance, to andit and certify goods, and Venezuela is negotiating a similar arrangement to monitor the provision of preferential rate dollars to private importers.

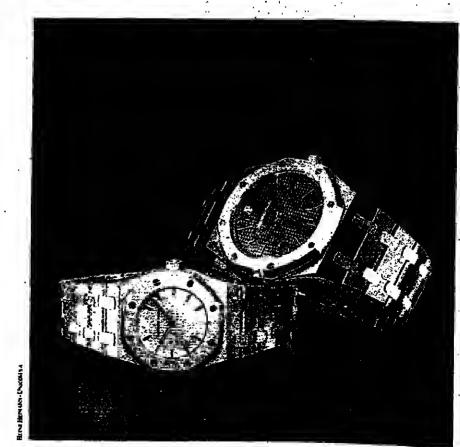
Banco do Brazil's foreign trade department to the provision of preferential rate dollars to private importers.

Banco do Brazil's foreign trade department has tight recently as a result of the debt crisis: Private companies buy back their own debt in international financial markets at a discount that is for less department has tight procedures for granting import and export li-

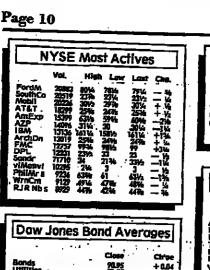
Banking sources say, however, that while Argentina has created

markets at a discount that is for less than the amount borrowed. Private debtors that qualify for preferential dollars under govern-(Continued on Page 15, Col. 1)

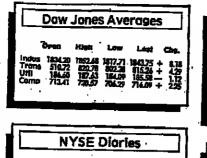
THE ROYAL OAK. NOTHING CAN EQUAL THE ORIGINAL.

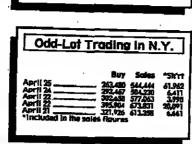


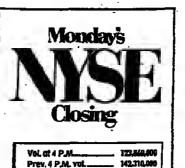
The Royal Oak Out of the greatest desig of the 20th century



196 54 204 45 120 30





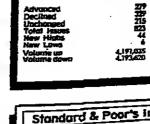


Prev consolidated close 166.651.630

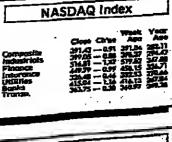
up to the closing on Wall Street and

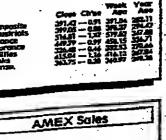
Via The Associated Press

Prev. 4 P.M. vol.











BEELE BEELE BURGER BURGER BURGER BURGER

wande and family and many

20

INDURANTO CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PR

Standard & Poor's Index

AMEX Diaries

e P.M. Hakette Press, e P.M. servette Press, comes, maintain

# NYSE Mixed, Volume Moderate

NEW YORK — Prices on the New York Stock Exchange finished mixed Monday after a late buying surge sent blue-chip issues higher. Trading was moderate.

56,964,540 50,971,930

Analysts said renewed interest in the technology sector late in the session as well as a midafternoon bond-market rally pushed stocks

The Dow Jones industrial average rose 8.18 to 1.843.75, but losing issues edged out winners. Broader market indexes also advanced. The New York Stock Exchange composite index rose 0.30 to 139.82. Standard & Poor's 500-stock index climbed 0.00 to 000.00. The price of

an average share rose nine cents.

Big Board volume totaled 123.86 million down from 142.31 million Friday.

Hugh Johnson, head of the investment policy committee at First Albany, said the major rea-

son for the late upturn was that the bond market started to rally strongly around 2:30 Traders who had been betting against the bond market were forced to cover their short positions when the market failed to give up ground, Mr. Johnson said.

The root of the bond market rally was the growing sense among investors that the Federal Reserve Board was not ready to encourage

Reserve Board was not ready to encourage higher interest rates as a method of stemming the declining value of the U.S. dollar.

"The cloud of nervousness regarding the relationship between the declining dollar and potentially higher interest rates lifted a little bit Analysts said buyers in the stock market the odds of a correction amounting to about 10

stepped in when they saw a sell-off in equities percent of the market's value, she said.

# LSE Opening Earlier

LONDON — The London Stock Exchange began trading half an hour earlier Monday, st 9 A.M., a move aimed at combatting overseas competition and meeting increased demand from the domestic sector. A spokesman, Luke Glass, said buyers in East Asia, where the business day draws to a close as London's opens, would welcome the earlier starting time, as would those Europeans who regard London as their principal

was not occurring. They said investors were hesitant to get out of the market, because since September, it has moved up without incurring onounced losses in between.

market for international securities.

Also, minor weakness in IBM and Digital Equipment attracted strong buying interest at the end of the day.

Another positive factor was that oil-futures prices, which had been higher for much of the ssion settled lower after being hit by a bout of profit-taking. But Christine Callies, a technical analyst at

Dean Witter Reynolds, sounded a note of caution. When in the past the financial group has remained weak for a couple of weeks, it has "interfered with further progress to the upside." The correction in financial issues combined

with a resurgence of speculation is increasing

| 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100

ATT FACT IN THE TOTAL TO THE TOTAL TO THE TOTAL THE TOTA 

17% - 17% -

1379,296至13737174亿元的特殊的

NAMEGE
NA 16/4444 5/444 5/44 5/444 5/444 5/444 5/444 5/444 5/44 5/44 5/44 5/44 5/44 5/44 5

是这个人,我们就是一个人,我们就是我们的人,我们的人,我们就是一个人,我们就是一 127 1 25% 1

PHIH
PPA
PPA
PSA dof
PSA dof
PSA dof
PSCAS
POCRES
P 75.64 7

DPIL DATE OF THE PRINCIP OF THE PRIN 

1.28 4.3 1.80 2.1 .80 1.6 2.20 3.1 1.100 8.8 1.28 2.2 1.10 1.7

50% 35% 17% 10% 10% 10% 43%

EGG
EGK
EGK
EGG
EGK
Ensiep
Edstalrie
Ensiel 134 134 135 136 | 1977日 | 1887日 | 1214 | 1888日 | 18880 | 18880 | 18880 | 18880 | 18880 | 18880 | 18880 | 18880 | 188 \$\$\frac{1}{2}\frac{1} 

23% NRE 229 92 13
17% HallF8 1.007 72 85
17% Howel 1.12 64 13
13% Howel 1.12 64 13
14% Howel 1.12 64 13
14% Howel 1.12 64 13
15% Howel 1.12 12
16% Howel 1.12 12
17% Howel 1.12 12
18% Howel 1.1 76.00 11.00 25 Min 127 Min 

AND THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPER

MACON MCA & MCATP MDU MEI ML CVC MS () g Mocmil Mocypf Mochini Monthin Monthin

By James Stemgold

in a position to do just that,

ment last Thursday to pay \$600 million for 80 percent of Kidder, a

midsized investment bank, focused attention on the enormous clout it

has quietly built up in the financial world, its bold aims and its creativ-

The acquisition will come under

the umbrella of GE Financial Ser-

vices, whose principal operating unit is GE Credit, Kidder will oper-

ate as an autonomous unit, but is

Wall Street firm that is likely to

find itself increasingly butting heads with GE. They're pretty

fierce."

# co, Unocal Earnings Il Sharply in Quarter

ANGELES - Atlentic Co. and Unocal Corp. barply lower first-quarter forday, and Arco werned ings in the second period chorace significantly

low oil proces. first period coded March s net dropped 18.2 percent gillion, or \$1.58 per share, d to a year-cartier profit of hon, or \$1.47 per share. s were down 25.6 percent billion from \$5.77 billion. I said its not for the three aded March 31 was \$70.2 or 60 cents per share, a f 61.2 percent from the er period when net was dion, or \$1.04 per share. propanies blamed the setplenging crude oil prices, ocal also cited high interrelated to its costly stock

as part of its successful iff of a corporate raid by Pickens Jr. last year. the sixth-largest U.S. oil Unocal, parent of Union hat was Arco's worldad gas operations, which tax operating earnings of

## ger Forms e Agency

t major acquisitions since including ad agencies new level, according to Roman, president of the

Marie 12 (1) Marie 12 (1)

E. Jacoby, chairman of Worldwide, said, "Both and Doyle Dane had to dag about strengthening nec overseas, and BBDO

arong cither." rger agreement provides in holding company will parate and independent and networks, the existing twork and DDB Needdwide, and a third subde up of all of the speregional agencies of the

ding company has no 2. We man end the names of its com-

ential

London

med from Page 9)

apers gets sorted out," sail sector, Mr. Inglis

Because of a wave of

the sector, retail stocks

save been trading at a

reminm to the market. as lagged, barely man-finium amid skepticism

tors about the compa-

ak Lowers Prime

Istituto San Paolo di

Monday that it would lending rate to 14.50 a 15.25 percent. The

s a 1-percentage-point official discount rate.

ORPORATION

1985 of Sony Corpora-fyzilable in Amstroam at

ging & Pierson N.V.,

sterdam Bank N.V.,

OMPANY N.V.

Jth April 1986.

IDAM DEPOSITARY

k Nederland N.V.

Hope NV.,

ERTISEMENT

(CDR-)

) modernize.

\$196 million, a decline of 42.3 per-cent from last year's \$343 million. Arou's thurman and third executive, Lodwrick Cook, warned that worse resolu may be in store if

bargain-basement oil prices persist.
"First-quarter earnings reflect only part of the effects of the recent drop in crude prices," Mr. Cook "Second-quarter earnings could deteriorate significantly if prices remain at current levels."

Areo was the first major U.S. oil concern to slash its exploration budget as a result of low crude priors, announcing in February a reduction in those expenditures of 34 percent to \$1.35 billion.

Unocal had an average of 116.3 million shares outstanding in the first quarter of this year, compared to 173.8 million a year earlier, because of the anti-takonver stock re-

The company's revenues declined by 18 percent to \$2.28 billion from \$2.78 billion.

Unocal said \$103 million, or 93 percent, of its \$110.5-million decline in profits was caused by lower crude oil prices and financing costs for the \$4.8-billion stock repur-

Unocal's long-term debt peaked last October at \$5.63 billion. Since then, the company has paid off about \$450 million and further debt reduction is a top priority, the chairman and chief executive, Fred L. Hartley, said.

#### themed from Page 9) one of the giants. It has Boeing Profit Up 34.5% in Quarter

The Associated Press SEATTLE - Boeing Co. reported Monday that carnings rose to \$148 million in the first quarter, a million in the first quarter of 1985. Sales for the quarter were \$3.52 billion, up 20 percent from \$2.93 billion a year earlier, Per-share carnings were 95 cents for the first quarter of 1986, compared with 75

Boons announced orders valued at about \$5 billion during the first quarter, compared with \$1 billion a year earlier. The total backlog of unfilled orders as of March 31 was \$25.4 billion, compared with \$24.7 billion at the end of 1985. Of the but the principals have March 31 backlog total, \$19.1 bil-t the name will not in-lion was for commercial customers, and \$6.3 billion for the U.S. gov-

#### Matsushita Net Declines 19.3%

OSAKA, Japan -- Matsushita Flectric Industrial Co. said Monday that first-quarter group net income fell 19.3 per-cent from a year earlier, to 51.5 billion yen (\$308.4 million) from 63.8 billion, because of the impact of a stronger yen on expart sules.

The company, Japan's largest producer of conjumer electronics groods, said it expects group net for the fiscal year ending Nov. 20 to fall 25 percent from

Separately, Matsushita said it is negotiating with the state government of Washington to acquire a plant site for the pro-duction of videotape recorders.

#### **IBM Predicts Problems** Will Continue in 1986

HOUSTON - loternational Business Machines Corp. survived economic hardships that struck the information-processing industry in 1985, but the company and the industry will continue to suffer into 1986, the company's president, John F. Akers, said Monday.

"The U.S. economy continues to show only moderate growth," he said at the annual meeting. "We have yet to emerge from the long year-and-a-half period of disappointing corporate profits and capital investment, now compounded by uncertainty over tax reform leg-

Kidder Adds Clout to GE Financial

Ven First Times Servar
NEW YORK — It sectored just a rhetorical flourish when General Electric Credit Corp. titled its recent sumual report "Changing the Face of Finance." But with Generbanks and investment banks com- merly it only arranged. al Electric Co.'s agreement to buy control of venerable Kidder, Pea-

body & Co., GE Credit may well be GE Credit is little known outside corporate America, where for years it has been a major factor in financ-ing the growth of middle sized companies, leaning equipment and major banks, such as Morgan financing buyouts of companies. Guaranty Trust Co. and Chemical But its parent company's agree

> They [GE] are really good, tough, smart competitors.

Frederick H. Joseph, Drexel Burnham

expected to mesh closely with GE Bank, are attempting to build their ability to trade and underwrite a broad array of securities. GE Credit is already enormously respected because of its reach.

They are really good, tough, smart competitors," said Frederick, H. Joseph, chief executive of Drexel Burnham Lambert, a major

The difference is that GE Credit is already an active merchant banker on a large scale, in a broad array of businesses and with positive results. Its return on equity was more than 20 percent last year, when it carned \$377 million, an 18-percent increase from the year before, on

The acquisition of Kidder only furthers GE Credit's transformation in the last decade from chiefly a purveyor of relatively uncomplicated consumer and corporate financing, the mainstays of most ties and creative ways to transform awesome competitor on Wall credit corporations, inlo a success- its assets into securities and trade

ful and extremely large merchant them. At the same time, Kidder will have exposure to GE Credit's large ful and extremely large merchant them. At the same time, K10007 was bank.

Traditionally, a merchant bank corporate client base, will be able locates and creates incrative invest-to grow beyond the tight bounds ment opportunities, and then invests in them itself. It is a combination will be able to invest in some of tion of the roles that commercial the lucrative transactions that for-

monly perform separately.

A number of Kidder's younger
That is viewed as one of the hottest areas in finance today. Securitest areas in finance today. Securitest areas in finance today. ties firms such as Merrill Lynch & have left in the past year. Several Co. and Shearson Lebenan Broth- key Kidder executives were exuberers are trying to make transactions, ant over the sale became they will, such as leveraged buyonts of corpobave GE Credit's deep pockets to such as leveraged buyouts of corpo-bave GE Credit's deep pockets to rations, and to function them. And pure to if they need more capital.

"All those questions we had to answer before on what our capital was, calls from banks, concern from a customer, we just won't have them anymore," said a delighted Max C. Chapman Jr., head of the fixed-income department at Kidder. "We want so be a domi-

James I. Magid, an analyst who follows GE for L.F. Rothschild, Unterberg Towbin, said, "This acquisition takes GE Credit from the reasurer's office of its cheets to the harman's office."

He said that with Kidder, OE, instead of just being a vehicle for financing, will have access to the basic corporate decisions of its customers and will be able to participate in shaping their futures, as investment banks usually do in the

Thus, with the signing of the pur-chase contract last Thursday, GE Credit suddenly went from being a olum customer for a number of With Kidder, GE Credit has investment banks, which had arbought access to even more corporate clients, investment opportuniof its financing to a potentially

# **ANTIQUAIRES** A PARIS

المندا المجالة

#### Welcome the Young President Organization

DIDIER AARON & CIE 32, av. Raymond-Poincaré - Paris 16' - Tèl. 47.27.17.79

**AVELINE & CIE** 

20, rue du Cirque - Paris 8° - Tél. 42.66.60.29 ETIENNE LEVY S.A. 178, Fg Saint-Honoré - Paris 8" - Tél. 45.62.33.47

MICHEL MEYER 24, av. Matignon - Paris 8" - Tél. 42.66.62.95

JACQUES PERRIN 3, quai Voltaire - Paris 7 - Tét. 42.60.27.20 MAURICE SEGOURA

20, Fg Saint-Honoré - Paris 8 - Tél. 42.65.11.03

**BERNARD STEINITZ** 4, rue Drouot - Paris 9° - Tél. 42.46.98.98

Association of seven famous antique dealers who are top specialists in French 17th and 18th century Furniture, Works of Art and Old Master Paintings. Their skilled knowledge and professional reputation offer collectors a guarantee of "OUALITY and **AUTHENTICITY"** 

#### COMPANY NOTES

Allianz Lebensyersicherungs AG, West Germany's mined within two months. The division, with annual leading life insurer, reported that net profit in 1985 sales of \$100 million and 1,700 employees, makes jet rose to 66 million Deutsche marks (\$30 million), a 17.6-percent increase from 56.1 million DM in 1984, and premium income rose to 5.7 billion DM from 5.3

Be'l Resources Ltd. may proceed with its offer of 2 billion Australian dollars (\$1.4 billion) for Broken Hill ty., the Supreme Court of the state of Victoria ruled Monday, The court ruled that the bid by Bell, owned by Robert Holmes & Court, for BHP, Australia's largest company, did not violate takeover laws.

be in areas other than household appliances, its managing director, Anders Scharp, said in an interview with the newspaper Svenska Dagbladet. He said the allows companies to switch between long-distance company wanted to develop products for large-scale carriers. The service, called intellihub dedicated netusers of kitchen, freezing and cleaning equipment.

engine components.

Incheape PLC, a holding company with diversified interests, has amounted that 1985 pretax profit amounted to £46.2 million (\$71 million), a 41-percent drop from £78.9 million a year earlier. Massa & Co. and Bairstow Eves PLC have reached greement on merger terms. Hambros PLC, which

holds 77,5 percent of Bairstow, and Mann have also agreed on a partial offer by Hambros for Mann ordinary shares. The merger and the partial offer will Electrolets AB expects its next main acquisitions to give Hambros about 61 percent of Mann's capital; Bairstow will be wholly owned by Mann.

work service, will be offered by New York Telephone, Ex-Cell-O Corp, will buy the compressor compo-nents division of TRW Inc. for a price to be deter-ern Telecom Ltd. of Canada.

by opening a special expatriate account

The second secon **DEPOSIT RATES** German Record Predicted 61/8%\* US Dollar

Protect and build your wealth

commitments by offering high deposit rates at the time of tixing Rates are fixed quarterly and interest is calculated on a daily balance You can add to your account any time at the prevailing interest rate 3 months notice for withdrawal is required otherwise there is an interest penalty upon early redemption Royal Trust is one of Canada's largest financial institutions. We have been established in Jersey

Royal Trust's Special Expannate Accounts are

designed to assist investors with their future

since 1962 as a wholly owned subsidiary When you bank with us you benefit from the security and experience of one of Jersey's largest financial institutions and from the Island's reputation

for confidentiality
For further information about opening a special expatriate account or details of our other personal banking services please post the coupon below or call Chris Blampied on Jersey 27441

Copies of the latest audited accounts available on request from the Resident Managing

ROYAL

#### Director Mr C Blampied

Royal Trust Bank (Jersey) Limited PO Box 194 Royal Trust House Colomberie St Helier Jersey

...... I am interested in Opening a special expatriate

# Company Results

ei profits or losses, in millions, ore in local currencies uniess otherwise indicated.

Tel Held 1984 1985 Tel Geor, 1984 1985 Revenue 335.3 304.6 Revenue 356.4 RE2.3 Het Inc. 256.4 RE2.3 Het Inc. 256.4 RE2.3 Per Blore 256.9 Sec. 2579 imple, Mr. Inglis said, is govern the same of the industrial gases to said in the said i gs ratio of 11, versus 15 lustrial gas company. a battery maker that believes is a potential candidate. Other fa-Grand Metropolitan, and under the cooperation of the said that "some of the from the takeover are "o the said that some of the said sek" from the takeover at investors are "over-the said pany digests its latest pany digests its

(Continued from Page 9) export prices are only marginally lowing down," said Peter Trapp of the Kiel prices. Institute for World Economy, one of the five institutes reporting cent ligure reflects weak growth in "By next year, import prices will show a I-percent annualized rate of

rise markedly and private con- expans sumption will pick up, so that we'll see much higher imports in value terms and a trade surplus definitely below the 100-billion-DM figure the economy, will pick up strongly predicted for this year," he added.

The surplus on Bonn's current percent, Mr. Trapp predicted.

account, a broad trade measure that includes merchandise as well as nonmerchandise items such as services, is expected to widen to 60 billion DM, from 38.6 billion DM in 1985, the institutes said.

The institutes' forecast of 3.5percent growth this year in gross national product, which measure total output of goods and services, projections from banking houses and the Bundesbank. They are



All of these securities having been sold, this announcement appears as a matter of record only.

forecasting 4 percent growth, fol-

lowing the drop in oil and energy

The institutes said the 3.5-per-

the first quarter, which is likely to

Growth in the second quarter

when the drop in oil prices will have been more fully absorbed by

April 23, 1986

**NEW ISSUE** 

# 1,000,000 Shares

Canadian

## MUNICIPAL DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION

101/4%

01/0/\*

the Shord wat I 20th June

3/870p.a.

Common Stock

(\$0.61 per value)

McKinley Allsopp, Inc.

Bear, Stearns & Co. Inc. Donaldson, Lufkin & Jenrette L. F. Rothschild, Unterberg, Towbin, Inc.

Ladenburg, Thalmann & Co. Inc. Oppenheimer & Co., Inc. Tucker, Anthony & R. L. Day, Inc.

Boettcher & Company, Inc. Bateman Eichler, Hill Richards Cazenove Inc.

Dain Bosworth Jefferies & Company, Inc.

R. G. Dickinson & Co.

The Ohio Company Seidler Amdec Securities Inc.

Hanifen, Imhoff Inc.

Hayes & Griffith, Inc.

Sutro & €o.

Wheat, First Securities, Inc.

Rauscher Pierce Refsnes, Inc.

J. C. Bradford & Co.

Johnston, Lemon & Co.

Barciay Investments, Inc.

Birr, Wilson & Co., Inc.

Evans & Co. W. H. Newbold's Son & Co., Inc.

Rosenkrantz, Lyon & Ross Underwood, Neuhaus & Co. William K. Woodruff & Company

McKewon & Timmius

Crédit Commercial de France

Kredietbank SA Luxembourgeoise

J. Henry Schroder Wagg & Co.

Singer & Friedlander

Vereins- und Westbank

AN ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE COMITÉ COLBERT

#### TOP FRENCH QUALITY FIRMS COMITÉ COLBERT

With a reputation based on a four-

cample of mastercraftmanship

Though the metier is ancient, those who practice it are not. The average age of the workforce is 32, D'Humières, a direct descendant of the noble families who revived the business in the 18th century, is an expert financier, brought in three years ago to improve productivity and

Armand d'Humières, President

60 percent of production, includes 50 patterns plus 100 styles of de-canter. Best-sellers leap the centuries. The classic cut-crystal Trianon dates from

on giftware has increased the complete collection to 2,000 pieces. Sponsorship of a design contest in

weights, invented in 1845, have enchanted collectors from Colette to Truman Capote and now reach vertiginous prices at auction such as the record-breaking £48,000 at Christic's in 1979. In the 1950s, the firm painstakingly relearned the lost art and now produces eight strictly limited editions a year. They, like the stemware, are the heirlooms of romorrow. Nothing, says d'Humicres, can replace the magic of handcrafted glass. "Saint-Louis crystal today is purer and more

"AN ASSOCIATION OF THE MOST PRESTICIOUS NAMES OF THE PRENCH 'ART DE VIVAR, 2005 RUE DE LA BAUNE, 2000 PARIS.

Saint-Louis: Triumphant Tradition

hundred year mastery of the metier. the crystal firm of Saint-Louis could be considered a national monument. Founded in 1767 under Louis XV on the roots of a glassworks daring to 1586, the Royal Manufacture of Saint Louis was first on the European continent to discover the secret of crystal in 1782. Today the shimmering splendor of Saint Louis crystal symbolizes a very French art of the table.

Superb craftsmen whose savoir-faire has been passed down from father to son still practice the same centuries-old gestures in a silent ballet of precision reamwork as molten crystal is almost miraculously fashioned into a perfectly blown glass. Then master cutters, engravers and seconative anists - many Meilleurs Ouvriers de France — demonstrate the formidable talent that males each glass, each vase, each ashtray, a unique

Time-honored tradition has been joined by modem production methods, but only in a supporting role. "Human ralent is our most precious asset," says Saint-Louis chairman Armand d'Hu-. micres. "We will never replace it by machines. What we have improved are the tools they work with." This is translated into the most sophisticared rank formaces, for example.

spearhead expansion abroad, a policy already reaping results. Turnover was up 20 percent to \$15 million last year and exports, 50 percent of sales, showed a 30 percent increase. Major concentration on the United States market has doubled volume in three years to account for 20 percent of total Saint-Louis celebrated stemware

1830; Saint-Cloud, introduced in 1983, is already number two. Heads of state, royal or elected, prefer the intricate gold engraving (a Saint-Louis speciality) of Thistle, designed in 1919. Contemporary creativity in new patterns or objects marches established classics. An emphasis

the United States last year revealed five prizewin-The legendary tour-de-force of Saint-Louis paper-



Take advantage of our special rates for new subscribers and we'll give you an extra month of Tribs free for each six months you subscribe. Total savings: nearly 50% off the newsstand price in most European countries!

Myd	heck				$\begin{pmatrix} +2 \text{ months} \\ \text{free} \end{pmatrix}$ $\begin{pmatrix} +1 \text{ month} \\ \text{free} \end{pmatrix}$ $\begin{pmatrix} +2 \text{ weeks} \\ \text{free} \end{pmatrix}$
W		is enc	losed.		
riease and	arge n	ny:			•
American			Access		Diners Club Eurocard Mastercard Visa
Cards			Aut	es y	DINERS CILB NITERNATIONAL Cord account number
Cord expiry date.					Consideration Annual
Special introde Please airde the Valid	reduced through	stes for m subscript August 31	ew subscion price s	ribers. elected.	
	urrency	1 year	6mos.	3 mos.	Signature
Austria	A.Sch.	4,800	2,600	1,450	
Belgium	B.Fr.	10,700	5,800	3,200	Name
Denmark	D.Kr.	2,300	1,250	690	
Finland	FM	1,630	880	490	A 11
France	F.F.	1,400 560	760 300	170	Address
Germony* Great Britain	MQ.	120	65	36	
Greece	Dr.	20,000	11,000	6,000	
Netherlands	FL	634	340	190	•
Ireland	£lrl.	140	77	42	City
toly	-	350,000	190,000		
Luxembourg	LFr.	10,700	5,800	3,200	Country
Norway*	NKr.	1,650	900	500	Country
Portugal	Esc.	19,000	10,400	5,700	
Spain	Pics.	26,500	14,600	8,000	Tel Telex
Sweden*	S.Kr.	1,700	920 270	520 148	Postal subscriptions in these countries do not arrive on the day of issue.
Switzerland   Rest of Europe	S.Fr.	490			☐ Please check here for information on hand delivery rates and fill in your address above.
Africo, Middle E	os \$	400	200	120	
	- FC	s Asin-	· · · ·		Travel Frequently?
Rest of Africa, G	AL SIGN		300	165	

departure date.

Mondays

China Signs to Launch Retrieved U.S. Satellites

NEW YORK - Teresat, a space satellite concern, has tentatively agreed to use China's space agency to launch two rebuilt communications satellites retrieved from faulty orbits by a U.S. space shuttle.

Teresar's banker, International Capital & Technology, said Monday that an agreement had been signed with China Great Wall Industry Corp., a division of China's Ministry of Astronautics. The pact also calls for Great Wall to arrange insurance with China's Peoples Insurance Co. for at least \$60 million of coverage.

The tockets will be designed, built in and aunched from China no later than December 1987, according to Charles Abrams, chairman of International Capital.

Teresat is a joint venture of Universal Satellite and two Houston-based companies, First National Trust, a real estate investment group, and Star Technology & Science. It was organized to purchase from Lloyd's of London the Palapa B and Westar VI satellites, retrieved from orbits of the shuttle Discovery in 1984.

Mr. Abrams said Teresat had chosen the Chinese agency because of concern that the explosion of the shuttle Challenger in January might lead to delayed launchings in the United States and because of slightly lower launch costs and the availability of insurance.

Merrill Sets India Fund

NEW DELHI — Merrill Lynch & Co. and the state-owned Unit Trust of India will form a joint-venture mutual fund company to raise money for investment in the Indian capital market, the Finance Ministry said Monday.

The venture, to be called India International Fund, will have an initial capital of \$60 million applied for investment, the accordance of \$60 million.

available for investment, the agency said. It said UTI will invest the money in secondary market equities, new equities, venture capital and fixed-rate securities in India. It did not say when the venture would begin operations.

Hang Seng Sets Record

HONG KONG — A late wave of institutional buying pushed the Hang Seng index up 14.03 points Monday, to a record close of 1,848.65. The index, which had been down 7 points in a record 1824.62 are early trading, closed at a record 1,834.62 on

1	ISE II	gis-L	MS
		NIGH5 112	
ALLTEL Co Ambrd 267or Amer T&T	ALLTEL of AIT CYCH	AmBrands AmHolst of	Ambre 2750 Ampresid 3
AMP Inc	AmWatrWk s Anacomp AvainCo	Antivotr pfA Antiog s Bolice s	Asper TrPris ArizPSv pri BordCR
Benef 430pf Century Tel CompaqCpf	Brises Stret CircuitCity	Bwn Shurpe ColoPci of	CorePL ptA ColGas #/P Contile
Cray Risch s Electrospos	ConnEngy DoytPL ofF FMC	CnPw 745pt DeluxCh FMCCp of	DYTIC Town
FloatPnt GaPw 2525f	GenElec Gruinger s	GTF) Elept GISU 440et	FatWise "" Genster g HerrisCo
Hitochi ITT Co ofO IIIPw 470of	Horizanco ITT Co ptN Incrmed	ITT Corp ITT Co pri	HPw 42601
KCPL 45hof	KCPL 220pf LIL Co pfu	Knight Rid LIL Co pit	Kyocere Mocmillan
Marshind ViMobilime	MOCY PIA	MonorCre s McDonid	MAPCO MovistEnsy
NtiSemi of OhPw 227pf	ModulCrnSys Newell OutsdMor	NCH Corp Nord Rscs	NotSemi ChEd 912xi
Pottich of B PSNH 425etC	Primark e PSNH 375ofD	PocificRes PSind 852pt RCA	Plessey PS1nd Reap
Raytheon TDK Cp Usilavr NV	Reports Terusyne	Rothchild n	RCA CVER SnepOn Tebl UCCEL
Walarage Zepiths	UnJersysk, s Wayne Goss	VoEP 772pf WoynGos of	WICOR Writings

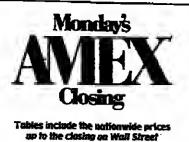
Tool Orders Rise 2.1% in U.S.

New York Times Service NEW YORK - New orders for U.S-mide machine tools rose 2.1 percent in March from February's level, according to a report released Monday by the National Machine Tool Builders' Association. The trade group said new orders for machine tools were \$214.8 million in March, up from \$210.4 million in February.

Britain's North Sea Output Unchang

LONDON — Britain's North Sea of protestion averaged 2.72 million barrels per day in March, unchanged from February, the Rival Bank of Scotland PLC said Monday.

المهار مسريد المال





# 10,080,000 Shares Western Publishing Group, Inc.



**Common Stock** 

Drexel Burnham Lambert

William Blair & Company

#### **PaineWebber**

/Bear, Stearns & Co. Inc. Donaldson, Lufkin & Jenrette E. F. Hutton & Company Inc. **Montgomery Securities** 

The First Boston Corporation Goldman, Sachs & Co. Kidder, Peabody & Co.

Alex. Brown & Sons Gordon, Haskett & Co. Lazard Frères & Co.

Dillon, Read & Co. Inc. Hambrecht & Quist **Merrill Lynch Capital Markets** 

Morgan Stanley & Co. L. F. Rothschild, Unterberg, Towbin, Inc. Smith Barney, Harris Upham & Co.

Prudential-Bache Salomon Brothers Inc Wertheim & Co., Inc.

Robertson, Colman & Stephens Shearson Lehman Brothers Inc. Dean Witter Reynolds Inc.

Arnhold and S. Bleichroeder, Inc. Robert W. Baird & Co. A. G. Edwards & Sons, Inc. Eberstadt Fleming Inc. Kitcet Aitken & Safran Ladenburg, Thalmann & Co. Inc. Moseley, Hallgarten, Estabrook & Weeden Inc. Oppenheimer & Co., Inc. Swiss Bank Corporation International Securities Inc. Thomson McKinnon Securities Inc. Tucker, Anthony & R. L. Day, Inc. UBS Securities Inc. Bateman Eichler, Hill Richards Sanford C. Bernstein & Co., Inc. Blunt Ellis & Loewi Boettcher & Company, Inc. J. C. Bradford & Co. Butcher & Singer Inc. Cable, Howse & Ragen

**Carolina Securities Corporation** Cowen & Co. Dain Bosworth Doft & Co., Inc. Fahnestock & Co. Inc. **First Albany Corporation** Furman Selz Mager Dietz & Birney Gordon, Haskett Capital Corporation Howard, Weil, Labouisse, Friedrichs

Eppler, Guerin & Turner, Inc. First Manhattan Co. First of Michigan Corporation Gruntal & Co., Incorporated **Interstate Securities Corporation** Janney Montgomery Scott Inc.

Jefferies & Company, Inc. Jesup & Lamont Securities Co., Inc. Johnson, Lane, Space, Smith & Co., Inc. Johnston, Lemon & Co. Josephthal & Co. Laidlaw Adams & Peck Inc. Cyrus J. Lawrence Legg Mason Wood Walker McDonald & Company The Milwaukee Company Morgan, Olmstead, Kennedy & Gardner Neuberger & Berman Nomura Securities International, Inc. The Ohio Company Parker/Hunter Piper, Jaffray & Hopwood

Prescott, Ball & Turben, Inc. Rauscher Pierca Refsnas, Inc. Raymond, James & Associates, Inc. The Robinson-Humphrey Company, Inc. Rotan Mosle Inc. Stifel, Nicolaus & Company Underwood, Nauhaus & Co. Wheat, First Securities, Inc. Wedhush, Nobla, Cooke, Inc.

**American Securities Corporation** Barclay Investments, Inc. Brean Murray, Foster Securities Inc. Alan Bush Brokerage Co. The Chicago Corporation Evans & Co. Frederick & Company, Inc. The Illinois Company Nippon Kangyo Kakumaru International, Inc. W. H. Nawbold's Son & Co., Inc. Keene Securities Co., Inc.

Propp & Company, Inc. Rodman & Renshaw, Inc. Sanyo Securities America Inc. Smith, Moore & Co.

April 23, 1986

Rosenkrantz, Lyon & Ross Swergold, Chefitz & Sinsabaugh, Inc. R. Rowland & Co. Woolcott & Co.

Floating-Rate Notes

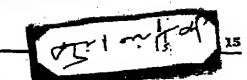
FOREIGN & COLONIAL RESERVE ASSET FUND PRICES AT 22484:
U.S. DOLLAR "CASH" \$10.58
MULTICLREENCY "CASH" \$13.14
STERLING "CASH" \$13.28
MULTICLREENCY BONDS \$13.26
MULTICLREENCY BONDS \$15.66
MULTICLREENCY BONDS \$15.66
MULTICLREENCY BONDS \$15.61
STERLING BONDS \$15.211
DELITSCHMARK BONDS DMILOR
YEN BONDS \$191.074
ETH BONDS \$191.074

YEN1074 ECU11,12 \$11.66 H: ECU BONDS M: U.S. EQUITIES -FORBIGN & COLONIAL
MANAGEMENT (JESSE) LIMITED
14 MALCASTER STREET, ST. HELBE, JESSEY, C.L.

Deutsche Marks

Growth Rate in Dhaks Diggs

DHAKA, Bangladesh — gladesh's economic growth f to 3.1 percent in the y June 30, 1984, from 4.3 the previous year, mainly be of a drop in food production Asian Development Bank Monday in its annual report.



# abber-Index Futures Open in U.K.

DE LE SE SE MANUE CON

THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NAM

\_\_ # 23 f

20 0 n

The second of th

DON - Robber-index futuch started tracing in Loncoday, are being viewed strictly by brokers, consumproducers, traders say. es will be traded interolted as a spot mack incorpove different grades of name ber quoted in Singapore in Tokyo and London actions can be made early ay, as parallel with Tokyo, rest of the Fer East, and

I.S business hours, dealers ore futures had an active 's business, totaling 73 lots P.M. run-through,

s said business was mostly i by European, including dealers, with consumer decer interests probably set of the new contract's The market opened lower cioated, attracting some y midday, before settling in toward the close, re fresh advances in the

for the July-September aded lest at £515 (\$788) a 1, sts opening low and £8 · post.

staters after difficulties encountered in trading deliverable-rubber

The undex should be more repre sentative as a bedging vehicle, given that the constituents provide a more accurate price for worldwide militer dealers said.

Cash settlement, with transactions cleared by the International Commodities Clearing House, should also prove more attractive to trade interests, removing squeezes and local price distortions common in deliverable futures markets, they said.

he evening, taking adven-Changing patterns in rubber consumption led to the decline and eventual closing of the old rubber-futures contract, traded on the floor of the London Commodity

> The previous contract, based on ribbed smoked sheet rubber, gradnally lost favor, with consum moving to technically specified nubbers. Deliverable RSS nubber

> ccased trading in December 1985. Hedging and trading became dif-ficult, with the market field to one perticular grade while about 30 dif-ferent grades worldwide evolved from rubber in its original later form, dealers said.

Index futures should also encounter interest from small individneese of undex futures has wal investors and speculators if a mitially favorable re- trading volume develops, creating

## War on Capital Flight

med from Page 9) plans thereby make a line difference between ide difference between

idar, market debt purugh front companies. All livity, but it is not ille-

SAME NO.

No to 4

ating-Rate Notes

Venezuela's Finance denuel Azpunia, says Sence is fraudulent and muting ways of preventcomwine, has set up a

learturate framework for discounted debt purchases, which has so far managed to attract nearly \$300 milbon back into the country.

Most regional officials agree with foreign bankers and creditors that the best long-term solution to capital flight is to create confidence with economic reforms that will also attract foreign investment.

But many wonder how much can be achieved in the short run. "Nobody can order rational neople to sell their shares in General Motors or IBM and believe the economy ministers who tell them things are going well," Mr. Sour-rouille said.

spouse from producers and con- essential market liquidity, they

Futures restricted to one specialized grade of deliverable rubber became difficult to trade for investors because these localized markets did DOT DECOMMENTLY TORES TO SECOND trends in the commodity, they noted. But index futures, being a re-flection of overall world market trends and supply-and-demand patterns, will be easier to trade for those investors lacking specialized

knowledge. The rubber market earlier this year reversed direction after a longterm downtrend, which saw prices fall back to the International Natural Rubber Organization price-sup-

The rubber index, which has been quoted since early 1985, re-flected the new upward move, although the market subsequently settled back.

The spot index rose from £539 a metric ton in early December 1985 to £651 in mid-February, when heavy remfall in Malaysia and Insia disrupted tapping and pro-

The London Rubber Terminal Market Association had hoped to launch index futures earlier this year and an earlier startup would have coincided with the sharp mar-ket upturn, the dealers added.

Market conditions are slightly less prunising with approaching summer, when factories normally close for holidays and consumption

But Far Eastern markets bave could capitalize on this factor.

five consecutive quarterly trading periods starting with July-Septem-

S.R. Murphy, chairman of the London Rubber Terminal Market Association, said, "Over recent months we have seen considerable volatility in the physical market. We hope the international trade will take full advantage of the new contract and the increased trading opportunities which will result."

# Mexico Builds Hopes On Tourism Industry

(Continued from Page 9) of applying for a permit," promised Guillermo Grimm, deputy minister

of tourism. An increase in the frequency of lights to Mexico by carriers based in Europe and Canada, and a rise in the number of pessengers they

will be allowed to bring in. Discounts ranging from 20 to 40 percent by Merceo's two national airlines on flights from Canada and the United States to 11 destitions in Mexico.

 A new program to provide un-leaded gasoline for sale on major highways to American tourists who enter Mexico with their cars. Un-leaded fuel is virtually impossible to find except in major cities. American drivers risk permanent damage to their engines using other

A lowering of excessive bureaucratic barriers at the border that made it difficult for American groups to bring in agrispment to put

on trade shows and convention In an era when the dollar has begun to fall, reducing the allure that travel destinations across the occans once had, the Mexican goverriment's policy of steadily dev ing the pero continues to make travel in Mexico a bargain for Americans At the end of last work a dollar would buy about 510 pesos. Less than a year ago, the peso

traded in the 300 range. The United States has always accounted for the majority of Mexi-

co's tourists. But Mexico is also looking to Europe and Asia to increase its recently moved higher against a share of strong markets that have background of tight physical sup-plies. The new London contract ism carnings points for Mexico. share of strong markets that have

Officials also plan to spend \$22 The futures started Monday with million on advertising and promo-June 1986 position, followed by tion this year, While not enormous as advertising budgets go, it is a sizable investment for Mexico.

Eliminating red tape and pumping large sums into advertising is meant to address short-term tourism growth. Long-term growth will depend on Mexico's ability to continue to develop first-class resorts that will attract more affluent American and European tourists.

To do that, Mexican officials

must find additional foreign invest-

ment. They wax reptorous when they talk of the new hotel being built in Mexico City in a joint venture by Japanese and Mexican

money and the hordes of Japanese tourists they envision descending on their country. We hope this will be the first of en eventual chain of Japanese ho-

tels in Mexico and the beginning of large numbers of Japanese and othor Oriental tourists coming to Mexico," said Manuel Marti Flores, an official of Fonance, the govern-ment's National Fund for Tourism Development, which is supplying

ioans for a portion of the project, The hotel, to be called the Nicomex, is to be run by a subsidiary of lanen Air Lines, and the aidine is to fannel tourists into Mexico City to stay at the hotel. The group of Japanese investors, which includes an impressive contineent of major apanese industrial powers and a nese government bank, has put up 49 percent of the hotel. The

selance is coming from Mexican

investors and Fonatur.

**CURRENCY MARKETS** 

# Central Banks Fail to Buoy Dollar

Complet is Our Staff From Departmen NEW YORK — The dollar closed sharply lower in Europe Monday despite attempts by the Bank of Japan and the West Germen Bundesbank to arrest its slide. The currency stabilized in later

U.S. trading, however. After opening in Frankfurt at a five-year low of 2.1545 Deutsche marks, the dollar recovered after the Bundesbank intervention to 2.1713 at the afternoon fixing there. But that was down more than plennings from 2.3050 at the Fri-

The U.S. currency fell still further in London to 21640 DM at the close, down from Friday's close of 2.1793. It also fell there to 167.05 yen from 168.45 on Friday.

in later U.S. trading, the dollar closed in New York at 2,1645 DM, unchanged from the close there on Friday; to 167.35 yen, down slightly from 167.70, and to 6.90 French

francs, down from 6.9045. Dealers said market move **London Dollar Rates** 2.175) 1.5365 148.45 1.6315 2.1640 1.5540 147.05

by maneuvering ahead of next week's economic summit meeting in Tokyo, helping to keep trading highly nervous. There is potential highly nervous. There is potential for the dollar to firm up again late in the week as short positions are cut or even squared up ahead of the

weekend, they said. "There has to be an accord on the dollar out of Tokyo," one U.S. bank dealer said. "The market is just speck between the wishes of Japan and West Germany, who want to stop the dollar's fall, and the United States, which seems to

be happy to see the dollar buried." However, European traders said they believe that the Reagan adthis week are likely to be dictated ministration remains adamant

about wanting to push the dollar still lower to help reduce the U.S. trade deficit, "I don't think it has bottomed out yet," one London operator said.

in other European markets Monday, the dollar was fixed at midafternoon in Paris at 6.9230 French francs, down from 7.0340 at the Friday fixing, and at 44,2875 Belgian francs in Brussels, down from 45.8.

The British pound, meanwhile, rose sharply against the dollar and continental currencies. It closed in London at \$1.5540, up from \$1.5385 there on Friday, and at 3.3629 DM, up from 3.3518, tt closed in New York at \$1.5580, up slightly from \$1.5520 on Friday.

Dealers said they now anticipate sharp rise in sterling against the milicantly. "The government has completely removed oil considerations from sterling trading" through its interest-rate policy, a London dealer said.

(Reuters, IHT)

#### THE EUROMARKETS

### CGE Issues 1-Billion-Franc Bond; Secondary Market Slow

By Christopher Pizzey LONDON - The Euroboad market ended generally mixed Monday after a quiet day's trading

apanese house said, "We've writen the fewest amount of tickets for weeks today. There really was nothing going on." He added that, where changed, prices were h or 4 point on either side of Friday's

Activity in the primary market was also slow although the largest French-franc issue ever launched

The I-billion-franc, ?-year bond Compagnie Générale d'Eléctricité pays 71/2 percent and was priced at par. It was quoted on the then-issued market at a discount traded on the when-issued market

percent. The lead manager was Credit Commercial de France.

Two dollar bonds were launched. Société Nationale des Chemins de Fer Français issued a in which many operators, both pro-fessional and retail, preferred to fessional and retail, preferred to the sidelines, dealers said. was launched late in the day, but One dollar-straight trader at a initially was quoted on the whenessued market at a discount of I 15/16, compared with the fees of 2 percent. Banque Paribas Capital

Markets was lead manager. Banca della Svizzera Italiana (Overseas) Ltd. lamuched a \$25million county warrant issue. Each bond comes with two "a" warrants and two "b" warrants, exercisable

into bearer participation certificates of Banea della Svizzera. The issue pays an indicated coupon of 4% percent over 7 years

of 19/16, inside the total fees of 1% at a premium of 4% bid. Union

Bank of Switzerland (Securities)

was the lead manager. Dealers noted that a squeeze appeared to be taking place in one of last week's issues — the \$100-mil-lion bond for Allied-Signal Inc.

paying 8 percent over 20 years.

Dealers said it appeared that some operators had sold the issue short via bond brokers. It ended on Friday at a discount of about 14, but by the end of Monday's tradic had hit a premium of at least 3

In the secondary market, dealers said that floating-rate-note issues generally ended mixed where changed after a quiet day's trading. With period Eurodollar deposits ending little changed, dealers said there was little incentive to open

Sterling-straight bonds were slightly easier as British government bonds ended with losses stretching to 14 point at the longer end, dealers added.

#### Firm Questions Outlook For Hong Kong Growth

HONG KONG - Hong Kong's economic growth this year is likely to fall below a government forecast of 4.5 percent, Wardley Investment

121/4 1274 — %
1274 | 1274 — %
1274 | 1274 — %
1274 | 1274 + ½
2277 | 2574 + %
574 | 574 - %
1474 | 1472 + %

湯があるだる

STAN CONTINUENT TO CANADA STANDARD SON

不是当时的是对自己的,我们是不是不是一句的,我们是有一句,我们是有一句,我们是有一句,我们是一句,我们是一句,我们是一句,我们是一句,我们是一句,我们是一句,我们

100 176 27

.56 3.1 .08 .3 1.92 29

mestic product, which measures a nation's output of goods and serwill be affected by rising protectionism in the United States and import restrictions by China. The colony's GDP expanded by 0.8 per-



Pun M The A	No You	k time			
Div. YIL	Soins le	H <sub>a</sub> p 1	34.3	Påk	
و أيد	Managara .	の 日本の 日本の 日本の 日本の 日本の 日本の 日本の 日本の 日本の 日本	<b>活が出かれ</b>	からなる はないでき	+ 14

AND VARIA MARADO HOLDES OF THE MARADON TO STAND THE STAN 

以我的情况的我们是我们 x 上海经路的人 

12 Martin High Lave Slack City, Yiel. Sons Hier Law 3 P.M. Chye | Mar. | Law 3 p.d. | Crap | Mar. | Crap | M

HEREN THE MACHEN TO SATER SERVICE SERVICES

1300 County
1300 C 240 174 144 163 216 163 149 25 2040 20

13% OBA
The OOI
S OFF S
The Ooi
S OOI ,30 ,72 첉

.10 LE 144 2.1 142 2.7 .14 4 ◆は大学にはのでは、日本のでは、日本ののでは、日本のでは、日本のでは、日本のでは、日本のでは、日本のでは、日本ののでは、日本ので

の一年の本の上からな **经验基础 建設係基礎** 

Dio. Yiel. 1880 High Law 3 P.JA, Chiya THE THE WAY PERSON AND THE PARTY AND THE PAR THE STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE P Premise and reference 

117th 117th 1 12th 1 12 直起於 二萬家民教徒為後我的我國家 # 14 12 14

報 発

Solve PV: HIDD

Solve PV: HIDD

THE SISE MCCC

THE SISE MCCC

THE SISE MCCCC

THE SISE MCCCC

THE SISE MCCCC

THE SISE MCCCCC

THE SISE MCCCCCC

THE SISE MCCCCC

THE SISE MCCCC 情 社 4 17 24 3 4 24 5. 1000 · 1000 中國門所通常指用的海灣所的山東部一門通過東京大學。 新教學 "新代學 

574 MBI
772 MCI
54 MPSI
754 MCI
754 MCI
754 MCI
754 MPSI
755 MPSI
755 MPSI
756 MPSI
757 Morest
757 STERN STRICT STREET OF THE STREET STR

100 1.19 7.40 2.60 2.60 # 12 # 12

**をおけられるははははなった** 

15 201/2 335/4 456 155/2 1946 100 A 225 May 125 May

下最本代記記述通過以下於以200°年日第四次的推發的形式之類。◆4次號的光序開始的 

12代表不得公司以上的政治教育以及"日本政

percent bid.

while the indicated pricing is par. It Services said Monday in its latest

It said growth in the gross do-

31% 29% USLIC JO 25 3 26% 13% UTL 454 274 274 274 - W 1.00 25 1.00 25 1.00 25 1.00 25 1.00 25 1.00 1

479 VI.SI
1904 VI.SI
374 VAXX
6 VOUGLE
1774 VOIFSL
3794 VOIFSL
3794 VOIFSL
3794 VOIFSL
3794 VOIFSL
3795 VOIFSL
3795 VITATES
574 VOITS
57 510 + 100 370 + 100 370 + 100 370 + 100 3714 + 120 4570 - 10 472 - 10 472 - 10 472 - 10 474 - 10 474 - 10 474 - 10 474 - 10 5% 18 7 131% 50% 10 7% 26% 111% 20 111% 64 35 KK 450 KK 51,374 31,574 31

2011 PART OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF TH THE STREET STREET STREET STREET national designation of the same of the sa Mitth Street

2% 2% 2% + K 11% 11% 11% + W 20% 19% 19% - W 36° 岩 岩 河 4 韓 1914 19 19 55% 55% 55% 55% 4% 4% 4% + 36 6 5% 5% 5% - % 22% 1996 20% - 1%

48 "Hellzapop-

57 He painted

pin" comedy

Rubinstein

– canen

(beware of the

58 Element used in metallurgy

60 Arabian gulf

contract 62 Water pitcher

63 Neural system

64 Playwright

65 Theater sign

DOWN

1 Help a felon

2 Interlock

3 Rozelle or

6 Evaluate

of Asia

10 Stopper

12 Horatian

14 Paternal

creations

11 Satisfy

7 Greek god of

9 Eskimo hut

8 In the direction

Rose

4 Begin

5 Heap

61 Rental

**ACROSS** 1 Unit of elec. current 4 Noisy frolic 13 Hamburger

15 Pope's triple 16 Нарру 17 This, in Spain 18 Singing voices 19 Old stringed

instrument 20 Slapstick comedy team 23 Word with pepper or otato

24 Kern song **25** Sire **28** Beat it! 31 Wager 34 Habituate 35 Trip

36 Anger 37 Cornedy team 40 Paris suburb 41 Fine powder 42 More indisposed

43 Snare 44 Golf strokes 45 Prehistoric tombs 46 Fox's relative 22 German physicist: 1787-1854

25 Buffalo or wisent fidentially)

27 Culpability 28 Swaggering walk 29 Seashore 39 Undersized creatures 31 False gods 32 Showy bird

33 Rips 36 Trust 38 Fit for instruction 39 Hebrew prophet 44 Shallow

container 46 River surrounding Notre Dame 47 Boo-boo 48 Smell

49 Rich fabric 50 Bedstaff 51 Carol 52 Small amount 53 Feliciano or Ferrer 54 Cutting tools 55 Above

56 Claudius I's

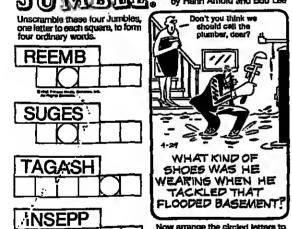
C New York Times, edited by Eugene Malesko.

#### **DENNIS THE MENACE**



"YOU CAN'T FOOL ME, MR.WILSON ... I KNOW YOU'RE IN THERE!"

# JUMBLE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME by Henri Arrold and Bob Lee



Jumbles: AGLOW DRYLY BECOME WHINNY Answer: What the queen threatened to do when the king came home late one night—
"CROWN" HIM

Print answer here:

#### WEATHER

ASIA EUROPE HIGH LOW FRICKING TO THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPE Bangkak Beijing Manika Manika Mew Deihi Seoul Shanghal Singapare Talpei Takyo AFRICA Algiera Cairo Cope Town Casabiance Harare Lagas Nairebi Tunis LATIN AMERICA 21 70 14 57 29 84 19 66 22 72 15 59 26 70 10 50 MIDDLE EAST **OCEANIA** Auckiged Sydney TUESDAY'S FORECAST — CNANNEL: Slight, FRANKFURT: Overcost, Terno, 9 – 9 (43 – 45). LOHDON; Cloudy, Terno, 7 – 7 145 – 45). MAORIO: Foir, Terno, 5 – 5 (4) – 41). NEW YORK: Foir, Terno, 19 – 15 (66 – 54). PARIS: Cloudy, Terno, 16 – 7 (41 – 45). ROME: Foir, Terno, 12 – 17 (54 – 54). TEL AVIV: NA ZURICH: Cloudy, Terno, 7 – 7 (45 – 45). EANGKOK: Foory, Terno, 25 – 26 (84 – 77). MANTLA; Foir. Terno, 35 – 54 (55 – 87). HONG KONG: Foir. Terno, 27 – 26 (84 – 77). MANTLA; Foir. Terno, 35 – 54 (55 – 87). SEOUL: Foory, Terno, 21 – 7 (77 – 45). SINGAPORE: Thunderstorms. Terno, 32 – 25 (90 – 77). TOKYO: Showers. Temp. 19 – 11

#### **PEANUTS**







BLONDIE

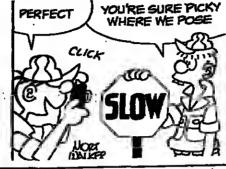
BEETLE BAILEY

PERFECT, SARGE









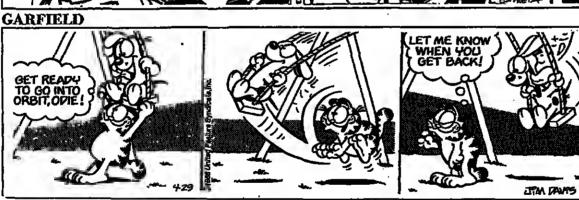












#### **BOOKS**

#### SINK THE RAINBOW

By John Dyson, with Joseph Flichett. 192 pages. \$19.95. Victor Gollanc: Ltd., 14 Henrietta Street, London WC2.

#### Reviewed by Peter O'Loughlin

HE sinking of the Greenpeace flagship Rainbow Warrior in Auckland harbor on the night of July 10, 1985, by a team of French secret agents set off a political tidal wave that is still being felt in France and the Pacific. It catapulted New Zealand's anti-nuclear policies onto the french policies. onto the front pages and earned the international environmental group widespread sym-pathy and publicity. It can also be said to have contributed to the French Socialist Party's defeat in the March legislative elections.

In "Sink the Rainbow," John Dyson, a New Zealand journalist and author, in collaboration with Joseph Fitchett of the International Her-ald Tribune in Paris, has put together a docu-mentary account of the events that provoked the DGSE, the French external security servic, e to sink the Rainbow Warrior to prevent it from leading a protest fleet to the nuclear test site at Moruroa Atoll in French Polynesia. Relying heavily on Greenpeace material and

Solution to Previous Puzzle



French newspaper accounts of what because known as "Underwatergate," the book gives at insight into France's determination to main tain its independent nuclear strike force and its concern at attempts by Greenpeace and the governments of Australia and New Zealand to halt its nuclear testing program in the South

Pacific The book, written in a sometimes breathless style, dramatically reconstructs the sinking of the ship and the death of the Greenpeace photographer Fernando Piezera. It follows the prompt arrest of two French agents in New Zealand, the discovery of a French secret service connection and the French government's bungled attempts to cover up its involvement. Dyson and Fitchett indicate that the French sabotage team left such a clear trail that at first France would not believe such an income operation could have been carried out by its

own agents. Two tourists posing as Swiss honeymooners were arrested. Their passports were quackly found to be false; their one phone call was placed to the secret service in Paris. "All that's missing from this 'made in France' picture is a baguette, a beret and a bottle of Beaujolais," a skeptical secret service official told the Pana daily Le Monde.

But the French newspapers smelled blood. Led on by a series of leaks from other French agencies, they followed the trail. Defense Min-ister Charles Herm was eventually forced to resign and Admiral Pierre Lacoste, head of the secret service, was dismissed by Prime Ministry Laurent Fabrus.

The agents turned out to be Captain Donnnique Prieur and Major Alain Mafart. The prosecution dropped murder charges against them after they pleaded guilty to lesser charges of manslaughter. Both were sentenced to 19 years in init. years in jail.

Dyson suggests that President François Mitterrand's government lost prestige in the eyes of French voters over the affair "not because if had done anything wrong, but because it was caught."

Peter O'Loughlin, Associated Press bureau, chief in Australia, wrote this review for the line. Angeles Times.

#### CHESS

By Robert Byrne

T is unquestionable that B pawn sacrifice has an unsettling effect that may go beyond its purely logical value, provok-ing mixed feelings of fear and hist for revenge on the part of the recipient, and these impede

objective judgement.
For a fascinating example of spirited, if unwarranted, acceptance of a challenge, there is the game between the Russian grandmaster Alexander Belyavsky and the Austrian international master Andreas Duckstein in the Vienna IBM International Tournament. It White an overwhelming posiproved to be a showcase for tion, Belyavsky's brilliant attacking

he must have been caught un-awares by the White's gambit with 11 P-B5!

In playing 10. . .P-QR4, Dueckstein anticipated Be-lyavsky's playing (after the al-ternative 10. . .0-0) the the-matic queenside thrust with 11



unawares by the Russian's lowered his sights and hoos gambit with 11 P-B5! keep a pawn advantage The safest course would have 16... PxP (but not cen to decline the offer by ... OxQP?; 17 N-Q3), been to decline the offer by 11...0-0; 12 N-B4, QN-Q2; 13

PxP, PxP after which White's chances on the open QB file could have been stremously resisted. However, the excessively courageous Dueckstein shunned safety in the interest of refutation.

After 12 N-B4, Black could not even dream of 12. NxKP? because 13 R-K1, P-B4, 14 N/3xP, 0-0; 15 P-B3, P-QN4 (or 15. N-Q3; 16 N-KN6); 16 PxN, PxN; 17 PxP gives

Belyavsky's breakthrough the looseness of the black position — 13... PxP? would have been smashed by 14 NxPch, K-21 QxQ, NxQ; 22 R-K7, B-Bi; by preparing an exchange of minor pieces.

On 6... BxBch, it would have been wrong to recapture by 7 QxB?! because 7... N-K5; 8 Q-82, Q-N5ch; 9 N-B3, NxN; 10 QxN, QxQch; 11 P-QN4, but he must have been caught unsupposed the looseness of the black position — 13... PxP; 19 RxP, it made to possible to escape by 19... 10; 20 RxKP, Q-Q2, because of been smashed by 14 NxPch, K-21 QxQ, NxQ; 22 R-K7, B-Bi; 23 N-K51, R-R2; 24 R-Q1, forcing the gain of material.

Dueckstein gave up queen for rook and knight with a winning attack.

On 13... Q-K3; 14 R-B1, B-12 R-B1, B-13 R-B2, but after 25 Q-B2.

withing attack.
On 13...Q-K3; 14 R-B1,
Black could have waved an olive branch with 14..0-0, but
after 15 N-N5!, Q-N5; 16
WxW, NxQ; 17 PxP, White
would have enjoyed exploiting
all the weak squares in the end

Ducckstein's choice was to Dueckstein's choice was to try repelling an attacker with 14...PQN4, but, instead of a retreat, there came the powerful knight sacrifice with 15 N/4xKP! On 16...QxN! there could have followed 17 P-B4, QxQP; 18 P-K5, QxQ; 19 DRxQ, R-R2; 20 PxN, 0-0; 21 PxP, KxP; 22 RxP, with a superior end game for White.

rior end game for White.

Terente

Accordingly, Ducckstein

terrible threat of 18 P-K5

After 17 N-B6, Black have tried 17...O-O, that 18 P-K5!, PxP; 19 10 (19N-K7ch?!, QxN; 20 1 would have been a littory, since Black would had two pawns for change), N-Q2; 20 10 B3; 21 R-B3, R-R3; 22 R-B3; 23 N-K7ch, K-RINXB would have been

Dueckstein's 17. countered by the these breakthrough with 18 1



# Via Agence France-Presse April 28 sing prices in local currencies unless atherwise indicat

3625 3100 630 2275 620 3225 885 3750 665 2200 3650 3150 620 2300 630 3300 910 3700 670 2225 ANB.CBS Gan'l Index : 267.50 Previous : 271.70 20,49 21,72 2,10 2,10 11,10 5,25 11,10 5,25 11,2 Cheums Kong
China Listhi
Green Istand
Hang Seng Bor
HK Electric
NK Racitya
NK Shang Bon
HK Telephone
HK Yournahe
HK Yo Current Slock Todex : \$614,18 Previous : 3667.64 Hong Song Index : 1848.65 Previous : 1834.62

Rendfente Renk Reed Inti Reuders Royal Du: RTZ Sacichi Sokiebur Sears Ho Shell STC

22545975241551462145214521 10154621462145214521 Strotts Times Ind ! **世界华州上四世沿海北下兴兴级和汉中共** 1447.124444 2.544.159.445 2.154.459.124.45 1.154.459.124.45 1.154.459.124.45 1.154.459.124.45 1.154.459.124.45 1.154.459.124.45 1.154.459.124.45 1.154.459.124.45 1.154.459.124.45 1.154.459.124.45 1.154.459.124.45 1.154.459.124.45 1.154.459.124.45 1.154.459.124.45 1.154.45

Close Prev.

Hilikei 329 : 15757.93 Privious : 15622.65 New Index : 7361.31 Previous : 1365.31 Zwich 院的第一个 1980年 1980年

2000年代 1000年代 1000

Close 3,724,70 Night 25/46

IF YOU GET A KICK OUT OF SOCIE

LAINBOW.

at, London WC2

Peter O'Loughlin

with Joseph Fitchett. 192 Victor Gollance Ltd. 14

a of the Greenpeace flagship

1 10 1986 by 2 icam of French

off a political sidal wave that is

in France and the Pacific It

Zestand's Enti-nuclear policies

pages and carned the interna-

mental group widespread sym-

hony. It can also be said to have

the French Socialis! Party's de

Ramben," John Dyson, a New

sing and author, in collaboration

school of the International Her-

Paris, has put logather a docu-

and of the events that provoked

FRENCH STEERING SETTING

Reserves Warner to prevent it

a protest fine: to the Buclear less

with an Green peace material and

DECLIOT VEA

TEPID TORTS

DOD OS PTAH S SELAH IRE

WILLIYBRANDT

SOUSA CORE

A T K A

HRE

KLEE

SWIS

RASCAL

A ALON IN French Polynesia

ion to Previous Pozzle

STRAD

CH : LE

ach legislative elections

#### **SPORTS**

# lot Ranger Rookie Cools Off Brewers

TON, Texas — Bobby Witt struck against him."

All I, Mariners & In Oakland, California, All I, Mariners & In Oakland, California, All I, Mariners & In Oakland, California, at three hits as the Texas Rangers Seek Langford turned in his best game in four years for the A's, allowing only one hit through of are a franchise record for rookies. of three hits as the Texas Rangers or hitting Milwankoc, 6-2, here Sunthe decrease, who had besten the Rangers the decrease, who had besten the Rangers arraight times, scored a total of 21 first two games of the weekend

bates on the middle singer of his and while hater on the middle finger of his in out the sease maings. It was a Witt, whose were impings. It also contributed to to cters an hour), evened his record at

found to be the same relaxed each time out,"
placed to the text to take more relaxed each time out,"
mixing from the text for can relax I can have some
bagnett, I beauty attanting to feel lake I belong — I'm

Manual Miller Bobby Valentine said Witt. But the French with Tules in the minor leagues last Led on by a coin, and a lost of guts. He had a nasry agencia, they leds. Insisted the game, but with the resign and Admin the mannber of patches he'd thrown, I resign and Albani, as number or passes seven. He didn't serve Secret service with the tower."

Laurent Fahre acked by a caro-

acked by a two-run home run from The seem me. Saught (his third homer in three processing at L. YBrien's two-run double seed the processing at L. YBrien's two-run double seed the proscenies done, seventh. Greg Harris puched two them after the place to his rehel for the winners.

years in jail the shoes starte. Witt has 26 strikeout Dyon in 18 mnings. He also has aix wild created a second to Milwankee hitters said he terrand to the Mayana to catch Bobby," said of French washes Sanght. "But I'd rather eatch him than hit

seven innings and striking out seven; Jay How-

#### BASEBALL ROUNDUP

ell, striking out five, finished the two-hitter for his fourth save of the year, Langford was 19-12 in 1980, but a series of injuries cubminated in elhow surgery in 1983. He had not won a game in two and a half seasons before picking up

Blee Jays & Orioles & In Baltimore, Jim Clancy, coming off an injury-plagued season that followed a losing one, blanked the Orioles on nine hits and struck out four. The shutout was the eighth of Clancy's mine-year career and his first since 1963.

Tigure 4, White Sex 1: In Detroit, Lon Whiteker's two-run triple with one out in the sixth belood end Chicago's four-game winning streak. Indians 7, Yenkees 7: In New York, Brett Butler fooled off seven straight pitches before lacing a two-run double to cap a four-run eighth that put Cleveland past the Yankees. The Indians rallied from deficits of 4-0 and 7-5; in the four-hitter made him the league's first four-cighth, they reached relief ace Deve Righetti for game winner. Four Cincinnati errors led to three five consecutive two-out hits. "Our bullpen was devastating — to us," said Yankee Owner unearned runs in the first two innings. The devastating — to us," said Yankee Owner victory was the third straight for the Astros and their loth in 12 games.

Designs 7, Braves 4: In Los Angeles, a sea-Angeles 8, Twins 7: In Minneapolis, Ruppert Innit hits transport of the Astros and Designs 7, Braves 4: In Los Angeles, a sea-Angeles 8, Twins 7: In Minneapolis, Ruppert Innit hits transport of the Innit Inn

son - who leads the major leagues with a .447 batting average - had three hits and two RBIs year.

to pace a 14-hit attack that carried California.

Mest 5, Cardinals 3: In the National League,
in St. Louis, Bob Ojeda scattered nine hits and
Kevin Mitchell and Tim Teufel homered to help New York to its minth straight victory. The Mets egistered a four-game sweep of the Cardinals (who have lost seven in a row) for the first time since 1979. Losing pitcher John Tudor was try-ing 10 win his 15th consecutive regular-season game and tie Bob Gibson's club record. Said he:
"I don't want to hear anything about streaks. I

just don't want to hear about it."
Pirates 13, Phillies 5: In Pittsburgh, Bill Almon homered for the second straight game and drove in four rant as Pilisburgh broke a five-

game losing streek, Cabe 12, Expec 16: In Chicago, Jody Davis hit two home runs, including a grand tlam, and Store Christmas had a two-run double in a fiverun eighth as the Cube won a singlest. With the wind at Wrigley Field blowing out at 19 miles an hour (30.5 kilometers an boar), Chris Speier also homered for Chicago, while Hubic Brooks, Tim Raines and Vance Law connected for Montreal.

Patters 6. Glasts 4: In San Diego, Tony Gwynn had the first two-home run game of his career to boost the Padres past San Francisco. Astros 6, Reds 8: In Houston, Bob Knepper's

Angels S, Twins 7: In Minnespolis, Ruppert somengu to make the first victory of the the first seven innings for his first victory of the



MOSCOW - A goal by Vya-chesley Bykov with 4:44 to play save the undefeated Soviet Union a 3-2 victory over Sweden and a record 20th world backey championship here Monday. Canada, which defeated Finland in the day's brosze-medal match, has won 19 world titles.

The Soviet Union had won nine straight games in the tourna-ment, including a 4-2 decision over Sweden in the preliminary nound, but Monday's match we scoreless after the first period and 2-2 after the second.

The Swedes used effective backchecking to shut down the attacking lanes until Sergei Ya-shin opened scoring at 4:07 of the middle period, and two minutes

**Kangers** 

NEW YORK -- One upstart can

now rest, waiting to see if it will face another in the next round of

the National Hockey League play-The New York Rangers completed their second knockost of a regu-lar-season heavyweight here Sun-day night with a 2-1 victory over

later defenseman Vyacheslav Fetisov knocked home a rebound. Sweden switched to a forechecking game, and within a span of 63 seconds late in the period Tom Ekland converted a leed from Lars Gunnar Pettersson and Jonas Bergvist tallied during a goalmouth scramble.

On the game-winner, Bykov outlooght defensemen Tommy Samuelsson along the boards behind the goal, skated out in front of the net and backhanded the puck between goaltender Peter Ashn's pads.

Sweden won bronze medals at the last two Olympics, but Monday's silver was its first world pioeship medal since it finished as runner-up to the Soviet Union in Stockholm in 1981.

Tony Tanti scored at 17:26 of the third period to give Canada a 4-3

Finland, going for its first medal at a world championship, opened the scoring at 3:59 of the opening period when Hannu Jarvenpaa's siapshot from the left faceoff beat goalie Jacques Clou-

Canada then exupted for three straight goals, by Brent Sutter at 5:19, Jim Fox at 0:54 of the secand period and, less than four minutes later, by Craig Redmond. Sutter's goal came on a breakaway with Canada playing short-handed; Redmond scored on a power play. Sutter also had

Finland rallied on power-play goals by Kari Jalonen and Jukka

the second period, respectively, to tie the match. Needing a victory to win the bronze, Canada applied the pressure in the final period. A tie would have been enough for the Finns to win the

Coach Rauno Korpi pulled goalie Hannu Kamppuri for an extra attacker in the last minute of the game, but Finland failed to capitalize on the manpower ad-

Canada lost to Finland, 3-2, in the preliminary round but had only 16 players on its squad at that time. Four other players, including Tanti and Sutter, arrived after their teams dropped out of the National Hockey League

## CHESS

Cangh:

Peter O'Les

unawares by the Russian's s Britte 23mbit with Il P-RS! mentanca; le trat : The sefest course would have it is not to decline the offer by it. O-0: 12 N-BA, QN-QN-11 PAP, PAP after which white's militie hat an unserhat may go beneated BER TAME TRACE. eedings of feer and chances on the open QB fie could have been streamonty to be sixted. However, the causes be courageous Duckness מושב בינו של בשום כי A ward these traces difference: shunned safety in the interes CREATION STATES OF ST 選をおける けん とんぐつ

hatlenge there is the After 12 N-B4, Black could not oven dream of 12 . Nath over the Russian ಷ 4.೯೬ಬಿಎಂ ಡಿ. N 3xP, 0-0; 15 P-B1 P-QN4 cr 15. N-Q3; 16 N-RN6; 16 P-N, PxN; 17 PxP give Willia 20 overwhelming posi the Austral Litera master Andrea. ME the trans. BM A Tolerania he a stronger for a tribution a beauty

**建**整体。全 2525 年 ....

DESCRIPTION OF PLANT

Belvavsky's breakthrood with 13 P-Q6! demonstrate the looseness of the black pai-Market 17 Eric und - 13. PxP! would have MARCH CONTRACT LINE heen smashed by 14 NxPdi, L E in Q-Q64, KNI, II N British Tar Tar and Kan material); 16 N-10. QN3: 1" N-Q6 P-R3; II N-Q6 P-R

CP: 4 N. 8" NIN " On 13. Q-K3; 14 R-BL E Oct. 12 7-034 5-4 men been cured at Bank could have waved as No branch with 14. M. In Stockey League Playoffs
offer 15 N-NSI, Q-NS; Is great small small street
W.W. NO. 17 P.P. With the seconds of the second of the the Winn girin. and and a notice for would have enjoyed explored

the the tree CARP. On 16. Ann or AL Schedule
CARP. 15 P. K5. (10) B
CARP. 15 P. K5. (10) B
CARP. 18 P. K

Accordingly, Duckson store & or Totals (1988)

Totals 

The second secon



B.: 15 N.BS. Q.KJ 115. Q.Swim Mitchell backed up flat out Met third buseness Ray Knight to deny Mike Heath's bid for a single Sunday in St. Louis.

#### ONE I NO PRI REBOARD

#### Hockey

April 20: Adventure of the control o World Championships (AT Mesceur) FIRAL STARDINGS

Basketball

NBA Playoffs

SUNDAY'S FIRST-ROUND RESULT # # # #-W Princessean
Coffedee 13-22 1-4 27, Chrebts 9-14 9-5 34,
Robinson 72-37 6-6 36, J. Melene 7-21 3-6 17,
Robenson: Weighington 49 | Roundflieft 141,
Psylindeleitie 56 | Berthe USJ, August; Weighington 34 | Williams 41,
Psylindeleitie 36 | Berthe USJ, August; Weighington 34 | Williams 41, Psylindeleitie 36 | Bork-

SUMPAY'S SECOND-ROUND ENSULTS Interns 27 22 77 28-- 71 befor 31 22 34 17-143 ArcHole 9-14 8-5 34, Alone 8-30-08 17: Willis 9-

NBA Playoff Schedule

FIRST ROUND
Washington 95, Philippistohia 94
Philippistohia 72, Washington 97
Philippistohia 71, Washington 86
Washington 116, Philadelphia 111
Philippistohia 124, Washington 129
(Philippistohia Was series, 3-2)
SECOND EQUID
(Basi Series) (But of Style) EASYERN COMPERENCE

Boston 703, Atlanta 11
April 27: Atlanta 11
April 27: Atlanta on Begton
May 2: Beston of Astonia
Aby 4: Beston of Astonia
Aby 4: Beston of Astonia
-Akey 9: Boston of Astonia
-May 51: Atlanta or Boston #-May 7: Philiodelphia at Milwaukee --May 7: Milwaukee & Philiodelphia --May 11: Philiodelphia at Milwaukee

EMLL - May 11: Philosophyla at Althouse Wilsta Ras Completence
Housing 126. Densey 119
April 29: Densey of Housins
May 2: Hausian of Densey
Andy 4: Hausian of Densey
x-May 4: Densey of Housian
x-May 8: Thusian of Densey
x-May 19: Densey of Housian
x-May 8: Thusian of Densey
x-May 19: Densey of Housian Fresigned to accept grass Adelphus Callege.

49-72-70-77--20-4

48-49-70-77-284-77-73-70-76-285 77-43-74-73-285 73-71-71-78-285

17-72-73-74--285

70-21-22-73-265

: cer

Los Angeles Lakers 130, Dation 114 April 30: College at Las Angeles May 4: Los Ansetes at Dallas

#### Baseball

Rotes 1-6 L-Smith, 1-2 Sw-Niedenfuer (2)

HRa-Atlanta, Rothirez (2), Los Are

Major League Leaders

MATIONAL LEAGUE

Home Ross: Knight, New York, 1: Design

AMERICAN LEAGUE

#### Sunday's Major League Line Scores

AMBRICAN LEAGUE New York 25: 580 380-7 16 6
P.Niekre, Kern (2), Seline (7), Yeft (7) and
Seado! Yewichbury, Figher (7), Shirley (7),
Righerii (8), Whiteen (7) and Honey, WSolley, 3-L L--Righerit, 2-L HRs-Clevejani,
Carter (3), Surier (1), New York, Honeyt (1),
Taronta 521 28 660-8 1 6
Selinetry and Heartman; Class, J. Marriane

Clancy and Harron; Dines, D.Martine. (3), Hovens (4), Snell (3) and Steture, W.— Clancy, 21, L.—Dison, 21, HRs—Tarents, Soli (26, Multistics (1),

Davis, Helson (7) and Hill, Skinner (7) 1 Mar-rie and Parriet, W—Marris, 3-2, L—Davis, 1-1. HR—Chicosa, Kittle (5).

Ancies (2), Clork (3), 100 100 307—12 2 0 Chicase 100 411 626—13 14 0 McCoffism, Schotzader 191, Regrades (3), Rilar (3) cond Pitzpender 1 Traut, Ruthress (4), Fosters (4), Editor (5) cond Covis, W—Fosters (4), Editor (5) cond Covis, W—Fosters (5), L—Recordor, 5-2 50—Beller (5), Litrahille (4), Chicase, Covis 2 (2), San Fession (6), San Fession (

Major League Standings AMERICAN LEAGUE

tiew Yerk Philoselphio St. Louis Philobursh Montreal Chicogo

Heuplen Sen Francisco Sen Diese Atlente Les Angeles

Jocety, Cle. 17 65 11 12 Rent: Puckett.Minneson, 19: 0 Brien 713 215 216 cs. 17; Jerner. Coliferniu, 14; Phillips. Coli-land. 14; R. Jahrs. Colifernia. 14. R.Bris. Consoca, Colifernia. 15. Consoca, Colifernia. 17; La. Parriet. Tex-fernia. 16. Bell. Teronia. 17; La. Parriet. Texternia, 16. Bell Teronia, 17; Lu. Perrish, Tex-ea, 14; Slovitti, Yeson, 16. 1915; Puchath Milmesota, 27; Jeyner, Cast-fornia, 27; Yeson, Albusuka, 25; Bell, Teron-la, 24; Lonslerd, Ochland, 21; Mosery, Teron-la, 24; Tobler, Claveland, 2; Moster, Res-land, 7; Lone, Konses City, 7; Moster, Astiwau-han, 2; 4 are itsel with 4 500 A01 A01 A01 kee, 7; 4 are fled with 5. Ale, 7; 4 678 Het with a. Tristet: Teleson. Chicago, 2: Trommell, Detroll, 2: 45 tre tied with 1. Henris Bune: Pucket, Allmostoto, 7; 8 ore

J22

Hed with S.
Stelen Bases: R. Henderson, New York, 15; Contested Chicago, 9; Fester, Milwauker, 9; Bhelby, Bothstore, 9; 4 are tied with 5. PITCHING Winning Pck (2 decisions); 11 are fied with Strikends: Rillo, Qokland, 29: Hurst, Beston, 21; Morris, Detroit, 21; Viola, Alimetota, 29; B. Will, Tanes, 27. Serves Vernoscon, Detroit, 5; Rightetti, New

York S: Assa, Bellimera, 4; Comocne, Cleve-land, 4; J., Howell, Collond, 4; D., Mears 4; Coll-fornic.

York had eliminated Philadelphia, the regular-season Patrick Division champion, in the first round.

NHL PLAYOFFS

the Washington Capitals. New

The Rangers will face either equally surprising Hartford, or Montreal in the Wales Conference finals. The Whalers abut out the Canadiens on Sunday, reducing that series to a decisive Game 7 in Montreal Toesday night. Hartford had already ousted Quebec, the Adams Division titlist.

The Rangers played brilliantly in a high-tension contest between two of the league's top defensive teams (Washington firmshed second this season in goals allowed and the

Rangers fourth).
Pierre Larouche backed John Vanbiesbrouck's goultending her-oics with two goals to help New York win its first division title, Exiled to the minors, Laronche missed the season's first 48 games before returning in January to give the offense staved Rangers a lift. Both of his goals in the chucher resulted from his scoring touch around the

With the beip of rookie linemate Mike Ridley, Larouche scored at 12:36 of the first period and connected on a power play 34 seconds into the third for his eighth goal of the playoffs.

Krukow, Loskey (6), LoCoss (8) and Bran-ly: Dravadry, Stodegraf (8), Bosença (8) and Kernady, W-Gravadry, 8-1. L--Krukow, 9-1. 8y--Gosener (3). HRs.-Sen Diese, Guyynn 2 (3). Sen Francisco, Mederade (3). Alleste Lan Benedit "I feit really sharp," said Vanbiesbrouck, who made 20 saves and allowed only Bobby Carpenter's goal at 5:38 of the third period. Playing "out of my mind," Van-biesbrouck recorded his 38th viccomin's franchise record, set in

> Whalers 1, Canadieus 0: In Hartford. Kevin Dincen scored and Mike List, back in goal after missing two games because of an injury, stopped 32 shots as the Whalers

evened the series, 3-3.

Montreal goalie Patrick Roy was pulled with 31 seconds left, but the Canadiens, who outshot the Whalers overall, 32-17, could not get the countizer.

Remai Glotton, Son Francisco, 14) Carler, New York, 13; Leonard, Son Francisco, 13; W. Clark, Son Francisco, 13; 4 oru fied with 12. EEIn: Corley, New York, 14: Luconard, Son Francisco, 14: Ray, Philosophila, 13: Sciwier, Philosophila, 13: Advantal, Lee Anceles, 14; Purhar, Catclenari, 14. Link who recorded the second playoff shutout of his career, made his best stop with 10:28 left in the

Philiodelphia, 13: Maranau, Maranau, Maranau, Cachandi, Id.

Mills: Lastard. Son Francisco. 24: Govern.
Son Diego. 22: Rury. Piritborsh. 23: Godden.
Son Francisco. 22: Rury. Piritborsh. 22: Godden.
Son Francisco. 22: Rury. Piritborsh. 21: Maranau, Maranau, Alternau, Maranau, Marana the Montreal zone. The puck got away from Roy and rolled to John Mentreol, 3: Mermon, Los Angeles, 5:
Parker, Cleichaert, 5: 8 are fed with 4.
Steles Sente: Dericon, Los Angeles, 7:
Coren, Heasten, 8: E Davis, Chickment, 7:
Coleman, 9: Lexis, 4: Mer. 3: Lexis, 8.
PITCHING
Wheeling PCI, IZ sectsions): 17 are fied with

We haven't shied away from big Anderson, who centered to Dineen.



When Dan Roundfield (right) and Jeff Malone had their hands full with Terry Catledge during Sunday's second-period, Philadelphia's Julius Erving found this rebound easy pickings.

# 76ers Rout Bullets, Take Series

PHILADELPHIA - Rookie Terry Catledge, replacing the in-jured Moses Malone, carried the Philadelphia 76crs into the second round of the National Basketball Association playoffs here Sanday.

biesbrouck recorded his 38th vic-tory of the season, tying Eddie Gia-Philadelphia routed the Washington Bullets, 134-109, to win the decisive lifth game of the openinground series. The 76ers will meet Milwankee Tuesday night in the opener of a best-of-seven Eastern Conference semifinal series.

"I just try to go out and play my game," said the 6-foot-9 (2.05-meter) Catledge, forced into the pivot because the fractured orbital bone near Malone's right eye has not healed. "I know I can't put up the numbers in points and rebounds that Moses does, but I get up and

down the floor." Meanwhile, in two conference game. Claude Lemieux broke in semifinal series openers, Boston alone and had Liut down, but the and the Los Angeler Lakers were easy victors over Atlanta and Dallas, respectively.

"Overall, it was our best first half and our best first quarter," said Philadelphia Coach Mass Gookas. "We really got rolling early." Washington's coach, Kevin Loughery, watched the 76ers run 32 fast breaks for 42 points; Catledge re-peatedly beat the slower 7-foot-6 Manute Bol down the floor. The 76ers shot 68 percent from

the field in racing to a 38-19 lead and ended the first period in front "We haven't shied away from big games all year, so Montreal has to

40-22. Catledge had 21 points in
be worried," said Hartford's captain, Ron Francis.

(UPI, AP)

40-22. Catledge had 21 points in
McFlate also help to hold Dominique Wilkins, the NBA scoring
said forward Sam Perkins, who was
champion with a 30.3 average, to 13

4-for-17 from the field. (AP, UPI)

#### **NBA PLAYOFFS** ton came no closer than 12 points

"I was just throwing the ball up every chance I could," Catledge said. "If Bol blocked it, I was just going to take it right back to him. After my first two or three shots, he stayed off me. I seemed to have

more room as the game went on."
While Catledge and Charles
Barkley (who had 19 points, 15
rebounds and 12 assists) controlled the Bullets inside, Philadelphia point guard Maurice Cheeks added 24 points and I l assists before leavwith a twisted ankle. Celtics 103, Hawks 91: In Bos-

ton, Kevin McHale keyed a 14-0 in the opener of an Eastern Confer-

Boston led by 52-46 at halftime but outscored Atlanta, 34-17, in the pivotal third quarter, during which the Celtics hit 68 percent of their shots while Atlanta converted only After a Kevin Willis tip-in drew

Atlanta to within 68-59 at 5:02, Larry Bird started the 14-0 run with a spinning reverse lay-up at 4:50, and finished it with a fastbreak stuff at 2:13 to make it 82-59. Only Atlanta's 28-17 advantage in the fourth period kept the final

score respectable.

McFizie also help to hold Domi-

points. Atlanta, which lost all six regular-season games to Boston, was paced by Willis with 18.

The victory was Boston's 34th straight at home, setting a combined regular-season and playoff record. The Celties broke the Minneapolis Laker mark that had stood since 1949-50.

Lakers 130, Mavericks 116: In Inglewood, California, Kareem Abdul-Jabbar scored 28 points, and Earvin Johnson recorded 14 assists to carry the defending champions in the first game of their

Western Conference semifinal. Los Angeles, seeking to become ing the game in the fourth period the first team since the 1968-69 Celties to repeat as champions, improved to 4-0 in the playoffs. Having won their first three games by at third-quarter surge with 6 of his 24 least 20 points against San Antopoints to lead the Celties to victory nio, the Lakers led by 22-6 midway through the first quarter and by 66-48 at halftime.

Dallas, which advanced to the conference semifinals with a fourgame victory over Utah, could not overcome poor first-quarter shooting and Laker surges in each of the first three periods.

Coach Dick Motta grumbled that his Mavericks had to finish their first-round series against Utah on Friday, travel on Sa and play on Sunday. "It definitely didn't do our team any good," he

But his players didn't alibi. "As a professional athlete, you're sup-posed to deal with everything,"

# 1,000. Strikeests: Welch, Las Ampelos, 21: Riven, Houston, 29: Goodes, New York, 27: Scott, Houston, 27: Strikts, Chicaso, 27, Saves: D. Smith, Houston, 4, Tedrasion, Philodeletto, 3; Cosess, Spr Dispo, 3; Crosca, Raw York, 3; Warrell, 54, Louis, 2. Strange Wins Houston Open By Edging Peete in a Playoff

THE WOODLANDS, Texas -Curtis Strange, who started the fi-nal round three strokes off the ers, you can't beat them with pars." pace, shot a 66 to force a suddendeath playoff and then sank a 30- money winner, and Peete had gone Houston Open golf tournament 274.

here Sunday. After Strange holed out, Peete, who had led or shared the lead through all four rounds, missed a 20-footer that would have forced a fourth extra hole.

got him back into contention. Peete time. went from fairway to green on his miled off just to the left of the cup. "I just tried to hit it straight." "It went straight - and 6 inches

down."

"like I wanted to, but I misread the Strange, last year's leading PGA

foot put on the third playoff hole to the first playoff hole deadlocked to defeat Calvin Peete and win the with 72-hole totals of 14-under-par Both men parred the first two extra holes, the 177-yard, par-3 16th and the par-4, 376-yard 17th

(Pette's 20-foot birdie putt on the latter stopped at the lip of the cup). Strange, who railied for 68s on Strange's tee shot on the decisive Friday and Saturday, sank a 15hole, the par-4, 437-yard 18th, foot birdie putt on No. 17 Sunday sailed to the left but his second shot to pull even with Poete for the first

Peete started the day tied for the second shot, but his birdie bid lead with with Tom Watson and Jay Hass at 11-under 205. Watson, who narrowly missed an cagle on said Strange of his winning shot. 18 that would have put him in the playoff, finished 71/276 while Hass was 74/279. (AP, UPI) (AP, UPI)



Cartis Strange's final putt "went straight - and 6 inches down."

#### ART BUCHWALD

#### Roll Out the Oil Barrel

WASHINGTON — When the you. Now get out of here and con-price of oil was \$33 a barrel, a serve every cup of oil you can." tribunal of energy experts told me it was my fault.

They called me on the carpet and said, "Shame on you. You are consuming too much gasoline and making us hostage to the OPEC nations. If you continue down this slothful path you will dry up the world oil re-

serves by the year 2000." "What do you want me to do?"

I asked them. The members of the tribunal looked down sternly and said, Buy a smaller car. Use it only

Buchwald

for essential trips. Stop joyriding. Keep the heat in the house at 60 degrees. Replace oil heaters with coal Cut out air conditioning. Use mass transportation as often as you can. Drive 55 miles per hour, and have your en-gine cleaned by Mr. Goodwrench." "If I do all that will the price of

oil go down?"
"No. The price of oil will never go down in your lifetime or ours. All we want you to do is keep it

from rising any higher."
"Why will it continue to soar?" I asked one of the wise men. "Because the OPEC nations will make sure petroleum is always in

short supply so they can drive up Can anyone break this strangle-

"Not in your time, boychick," he said. "Expect to pay \$50 a barrel and be grateful they will sell it to

#### Kremlin Armory Opens Friday After Renovation

MOSCOW -- The Kremlin armory, which houses valuable iewels and regalia from czarist Russia, will open Friday after three years of renovation and reorganization of the exhibits, a museum spokes-

The armory's nine balls contain weapons, armor and jewels dating from the 12th century up to the 1917 Bolshevik revolution. Tass said the museum would include a new exhibition of rare 17th-century

I did as I was instructed. I sold the big car and bought a foreign midget I insulated the house. Instead of gas or oil I burned wood in my stoves. The kids, without any prodding from me, sold their snow-

mobiles and began riding the bus. Then for no reason the price of oil dropped - first by a few pennies, then by nickels and dimes, and finally by big petro-bucks. The tribunal of oil wise men called me in. I thought they were

going to congratulate me for my conservation. But they were angry.
"You've made fools of us. We predicted the price of oil would go up, but it has gone down."

"I had nothing to do with it." "Hah! Your conservation methods have caused an oil glut. More oil is being produced than is being sold, and there is anarchy in the marketplace."

'One person can't cause an oil "Not you alone, but everyone like you who cut back on consumption. Because of a lot of cheap peo-

ple, oil may hit \$5 a barrel." You told me OPEC would nev-

er let that happen."
"They double-crossed each other by drilling more oil than they had agreed to. This forced everyone to open up their spigots and start a price war. The consumer is now in charge.

"Anything wrong with that?" "The first rule of any business is to never let the consumer be in

"So tell me, wise ones, how do I

make the oil nations well?" "Double your consumption of lighter fluid. Buy a diesel motorboat. Give each one of your kids a Porsche. Use heating oil to barbe-cue your steaks. Replace your electric lights with gas ones. Take an Exxon executive to lunch. Can you

"I guess so. But I sort of enjoy paying 70 cents for gasoline. It sn't shaken me up as moch as I thought it would."

Don't think of yourself. Think of all the banks that have made loans to the petroleum industry. Remember, every time the price of oil drops 50 cents a barrel, a bank executive gets sick to his stomach."

# 'Tai-Pan': A Saga of Problems Filming in China

New York Times Service 7 HUHAI, China - Nearly 20 vears after Hollywood first considered the idea, the de Laurentils Entertainment Group has committed \$25 million to a version of James Clavell's novel

By John F. Burns

"Tai-pan," the most ambitious U. S. film project ever undertaken in China - a big-screen saga of the 19th-century swashbucklers who built commercial empires and the colony of Hong Kong out of the opium trade along the South Chma coast.

A crew headed by Raffaella de Laurentiis, Dino de Laurentiis's 33-year-old daughter, recently completed more than three months of shooting for the film, scheduled for release later this year. Treading in the footsteps of William Jardine, the Scottishborn trader who was the archetype of the men who inspired Clavell's tale, they used locations in Guangzhou and along the Pearl River. Early Hong Kong Brit-ain's prize from the Opium War of 1840-42, was re-created on the heachfront in Zhuhai, across the

border from Macao. Raffaella de Laurentiis took a umher of risks in her fifth production for her father's company. Among them was her decision to compress Clavell's long, complex novel to a two-hour production for theater release. Several people involved in the project, including the Canadian director Daryl Duke, who directed the "Thornbirds" mini-series for American Broadcasting Co., felt that a miniseries might have made for more satisfactory development of the characters as well as fuller use of the pictorial opportunities of filming in China.

With her father, who remained in close contact with the production from his base in Los Ângeles, de Laurentiis took other gambles with the casting. The role of Dirk Struan, the Jardine-like character who is the central figure in the book, went to Bryan Brown, the 38-year-old Australian who played one of three soldiers on trial in the Boer War saga "Breaker Morant." Brown had to acquire a Scottish accent. His Shanghaiborn co-star was 23-year-old Joan Chen, who had never acted in a Western production before.



Bryan Brown stars in screen version of "Tai-pan."

De Laurentiis signed a produc-tion contract with the Chinese in May 1985. The venture carried heavy implications for her reputation as a producer. Her previous film, the \$45-million "Dune," received a nearly universal drubbing from the critics. This did little to enhance a career whose major credits had been "Conan the Barbarian" and its sequel, "Conan the Destroyer."

At the "Tai-pan" signing, the roducer told associates it was either my greatest adventure, or my worst mistake." In Zhuhai, nine months later, she had no doubts, "Was it a good idea coming here, given what I now know? No. And would I come here again? Again, no."

Production had hardly begun when she launched into a running battle with the Chinese bost orgamizations, Central China television and Pearl River Studios, the state-run filmmakers in Guangzhou. The strains spread to the 150 foreigners on the crew, a mixture of about 20 nationalities, predominantly American, British and

In one camp, with the producer, were those who felt the Chi-

nese had been consciously obstructive, forcing clumsy script changes to suit political predilections, levying exploitative charges, entangling the production in red tape and doing little to boost a dismally low level of efficiency for an endeavor that was contributing \$8 million to their economy. Others felt that the hosts had generally done their best that matters would have gone more smoothly if de Lauren-

tiis had been less confrontational. Charles Jennings, an American whose job as executive in charge of production put him in the thick many of the disputes, belonged to the second camp. He said the lesson of "Tai-pan" was to stick to smaller projects. "We asked the Chinese to go from the horse-and-buggy kind of operation they have in their own industry to a Ferrari," he said, "and they're not

ready for that yet." Sun Changcheng, director of Pearl River Studios, said that the Chinese crews who worked on the film had learned a good deal, but laid blame for the problems on de

For the Chinese, the making of "Tai-pan" fell within Deng Xiao-

ping's "open door" policy, under which the country has admitted a rush of foreign entrepreneurs. From this perspective the difficul-ties that enmeshed the film were not much different from those that have soured relations in numercus industrial ventures where foreign capital and technology have been mated to Chinese labor, always under conditions that give the Chinese the final say.

"If they really want to 'open," well and good, let them open," de Laurentiis said, "but if what they really want to do is to take our money and run the country in the same old way let them say so, and people like me can go elsewhere."

Before a clapper board crossed the border, she said, she had to pay \$630,000 to Central China Television and the China Formdation, a Chinese government agency that fosters cultural exchanges. She contrasted this "license fee" with arrangements elsewhere in the developing world, where governments com pete to attract film companies. To Sun, the studio boss, the "comssion" was normal practice.

The fee was separate from operating costs, levied by the Chiuese at rates close to those charged in the West. Among other things, this meant paying \$100 a day for some extras in a country where wage rates rarely exceed \$1.50 a day. It also led to some stiff "compensation" payments when the Chinese judged that the filming had disrupted normal economic rhythms. De Laurentiis paid \$100,000, for instance, for the periodic interruptions of ship traffic on the Pearl River.

A plan to run the film's title sequence over shots of the modern Hong Kong waterfront was vetoed by the Chinese, apparently because of the implication that men like Jardine had accomolished great things. A scene that would have shown Chinese looting after setting fire to opium warehouses was similarly struck. Bedroom scenes had to be filmed

To de Laurentiis, the changes amounted to censorship, albeit of a largely trivial kind. Sun countered that the contract provided that the film be "historically accurate and not unfriendly to the people of China," and that despite this "we never demanded changes, we only suggested

De Laurentiis estimated additional costs forced on the production by the Chinese at \$1 million to \$1.5 million, but even this was disputed. Jennings said the contingency fund normal for Holly-wood films took care of the bulk of the overrun, and pointed out that the crew had gone only a week or two beyond its original schedule. In any case, the situation was sufficiently worrying for de Laurentiis to spend long hours on the telephone with her father. "Dino is not amused," she said.

She said her greatest disapcontinent was to have brought the production to China to give it an authentic texture only to have the Chinese bar her from some location shooting. She cited the cancellation of plans to film at a Buddhist temple, a move the au-thorities blamed on objections of Chinese believers.

. "Imagine," she said. Twe come all the way here, paid all this mon-ry, and I have to build a Buddhist ople of my own. The other things would be less important if I felt I'd got China on the screen,

but I haven't."

Horowitz's Return Date: To Hall in Leningran! Vladimir Horowitz, 81, is winding up his Soviet tour after a con-cert Sunday in Leningrad, in the ornate Philharmonic Hall where 61

years ago he played what would be his last Russian concert until his return appearance April 20 in Moscow. Horowitz played with a passion and a flair that seemed inspired in part by a renewal of affection for Leningrad. As in Moscow, he seemed to establish an emotional bond with his former countrymen, leaving many in tears after performances of pieces by Rechmeninoff and Scriebin. Today Horowitz is scheduled to teach a master class at the Leningrad Conservatory before flying to West Germany, where he will give two recitals next month.

Love letters of Britain's King Ed-

ではないときいないという

1 <u>1</u>

+4 -

**PEOPLE** 

ward VIII and the woman for whom he gave up his throne were published Monday as her body rested in the 14th-century burial place of English kings. "Darling sweetheart," she wrote to him. "I sweetheart," she wrote to him," I feel as though my heart would burst if I didn't see you. Juf we must be brave." "Oh, my beaved," the king called her in a reply. The Daily Mail newspaper began serializing more than 30 letters bought for a reported £500,000 (about \$750,000) as the Duchess of Winders, who died Thursday in Paris as sor, who died Thursday in Paris as age 89, was flown to England to be buried beside her husband near Windsor Castle. The royal family was in "family mourning," which meant official engagements only.

Queen Elizabeth the Queen Mother, 85, whose husband became King George VI on Edward's abdication and who once called the duchess "the woman who killed my has; band," spent Saturday aftern on at the races. The Daily Mail said the duchess had wanted the letters published after her death in the hope that they would change her image as a "cold and calculating American adventuress." They will be published in book form May 15. The 1944 diary of Eva Braum, Hitler's mistress and his

wife for a day, has been sold at anction in Munich for 16,500 Deut-sche marks (\$7,500). The diary, in which Bram wrote appointments and comments on her life, was bought on behalf of a foreign muse; um, the auctioneers, Hermann Historica, said. The seller was not

#### ANNOUNCEMENTS BIRTHDAY DUE? GIVE SOMEONE on original Times newspaper dated fire very day they were born, US\$29, Tel-England 0492 31303 / 31195. ALCOHOUCS ANONYMOUS in English. Ponis (daily) 4634 5965. Rome 678 03 20. PERING low? - herring problems? SQS HEP crisis line in trapish. 3 p.m.-11 p.m., Tek Poris 47 23 80 80. WIMBLEDON TICKETS AVAILABLE orders token, London 01-930 0277. DRDERS FOR WIMBLEDON NOW being tolern, London (01) 831 26 60. MOVING

interdean

FOR A PREE ESTIMATE CALL ANTWERP: ATHENS: BARCHONA:

(071) 89.93.24 (03) 231 29 24 (01)961.12.13 (03)4522111 (02241)46062 (0421)170591 (0421)170591 (0421)170591 (0421)470591 (01)961.41.41 (01)671.34.50 (061)7072016 (081)7601422 (1)30249000 (061)57072016 (081)7601422 (1)30249000 (06)5269342 (07227555520 (01)343.20.00 CADIZ: FRANKFURT:

ALLIED

93 21 35 72 FRANKOURT (069) 250066 DUSSELDORF: RATINGEN: (02102) 445023 MUNICH

**PERSONALS** 

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE PARIS & SUBURBS

JACQUELINE, BOND, BILL & Mark. Hove fund (Does Jegn knowiff)

WORLDWIDE MOVING (1) 43 43 23 64 COMPA

LMS (089) 142244 LONDON AMERICANS (01) 959 3626 USA: 411ED VAN LINES (0101) 312-681-8100

CONTINEX. Small 8. medium moves, boggoge, cars worldwide. Call Charles rous 42 81 18 81 (sear Opera). Tel: 47 27 84 24.

MOVING

LIKS

LUDGER MENTRIE Proodner Bank With 60. Wir grutelleren herzlich Fungkonnel & Lobreson 6

ICEMAGRAMS like a giral telegram [15th long]. Your message imax. 70 letters protect on beautiful coloned paper 8, nonled craywhere within 48 hours. Price: DMZF-50 plus postage. Credit cards excepted, ICEMA, Dept. A8, Postfort 170340, Prooffur, Ger-many, Tel. (89)-747808, The 412713. CF - AND I LOVE YOU SO ... You know the rest, You amour. HAPPY BIRTHDAY PONPON, I'M, Bruno & Morc.

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE PARIS & SUBURBS MARCHE DES NOTATES

For sale by auction June 3rd, 1986 Focing PARC MONCEAU Business & residential carter
HIGH CLASS BUILDING
3 rus de Pholshourg 7507 Poris
2,252 sp.m., S.D.H.O.P.,
A60 sp.m. floor space
6 levels oftone bassement
Storfang prices P25000,000
Ma., J. MOTS, notaire 42 67 97 72
128 Bid de Courcelles Poris 17th

NEUILLY

Lovely house, private path, quiet, greenery, double living, driving, afface, 4 bedrooms, 3 bedray 2 maids rooms, paths, garage, 7500,000.

Tel 43 80 40 33. PARIS, SUPERS 220 S.C.M. FLAT is the 16th area, with 3 bedrooms, and 3 certile betterooms, very large living & during moon, fully equipped littless. Whole fact equipped with lucurious modern decoration and furnishings. 2 parkings, elevator connected directly to flat, inquiries to P.O. San 667, CN-8039 Zurich, Switzerland

15TH FRONT DE SEINE room operiment, 73 sq.m., oil com-ort, 19th floor facing South + parking. Prion 990,000 (excluding fees). TRANSAMA Tel: (1) 43 c0 33 42.

PARC MONCEAU triple reception on park 3 bedrooms, moid's room GARBI: 45 67 22 88

SECRETARIAL POSITIONS AVAILABLE

INTERNATIONAL BANK

BUNGUAL SECRETARES

English mother tangue Very good command of French Write BAII, 13 Place Vendôme 75001 Paris

PART-TIME SECRETARY French/Eng-tish shortheand/typist, teles, seeks job / replacement. Tel 46 51 95 13 Poris

LOOKING FOR TOP SIZINGUAL per-sonnei? Call the experts GR INTERM. Mrs Renard 42 25 39 25 Paris

INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFIED REAL ESTATE FOR SALE PARIS & SUBURBS

41H. Fabulous 7-room house, com-plotely renovated. Justified price ON SEENE, facing lie St Louis, south 160 squa, parlong, Tel: 43 29 42 94 ROCADERO. High closs, 3 rooms, marble both, sun, garage, 46475282 SPAIN

MARRIELLA CARRIELLAYA 2 plots obout 2663 sq.m. total, developed residential area, rear beachygol/78-bon for prompt sole, Yvonne Nielen, 70 Av Aichel Anga, 8-1040 Brussels, MARRELIA, TOWNHOUSE, porto, 340 sp.m., 4 bedrooms, cir candiforn-ing, club leokins, US\$200,000, Con-toch Cose Postole 32, 1875 Morgins, Switzerland, Tel; 025/77 22 95

SWITZERLAND SWITZERLAND

DAMERETS, VERBER, VILLARS, CHAIFAU D'OEX, region of GSTAAD, JURA from SF10,000. Mortgages 60% of 60% interest. REYAC S.A. SI Montholisent, CH-1202 GENEVA. Tel: 022/341540. Teles: 22030

LAKE GENEVA New letteride dokon residential villas and apartments and land paraels for construction, available for foreigners, Breathfeating views - shart delenas from Geneva, For details contact 8cx 391, Herald Tabune, 92521 Naully Cedax, Frances REAL ESTATE FOR SALE SWITZERLAND

IDUINOUS LAKESIDE APART MENTS + HOUSES AND OTHE IGH CLASS PRIVATE PROPRITIE IN SOUTHERN SWITZERLAND AND n southern switzerland an Mea of St. Moritz, lake 11 EBNE, ZUBICH. PRECES 5P350,000 - 1,250,000 EMERALD HOME LTD

Vis G. Catteri 3, CH-6900 Lagama. Tel 91-542913 Tisc 72612 Home LAKE GENEVA + LUGANO, Mor can buy soper's new opertments cho-lets/vilos. All prices. Lorge choice. Swint residency possible. If SEBCUD S.A., Tour Grise 6, CH-1007 Lousanne 21/252611, Lugano office 91/687648

REAL ESTATE TO RENT/SHARE FRENCH PROVINCES LES BALIX DE PROVENCE, villa, 3 bedrooms, pool, 25 ocres. Sell ovoil-able June and Sept. Paris 4325 8170

Between Part & Bencher

3 he weaperd & pool
Tuscon Gorden

9 bedroom, 9 bedrooms
Turcoe, dining/fring
Househoper
Lutaurously furnished
May: F150,000
Lute: F250,000
Phone Paris: (0033) 1-45 02 13 43

REAL ESTATE

TO RENT/SHARE

FRENCH PROVINCES

SAINT TROPEZ

Womderful Viller Built In 1977
8 double bedrooms, 7 bestvooms, big zwiwming pool, For rent; F70,000 per noords (IS/5 - 15/9), F40,000 other noords, GEIANGC SERVICE SA, F.O. Box 90, CH-IBB4 Villors, Telephore: 41/25 35 17 35 Telem 456 213 GESE GREAT BRITAIN

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

OFFSHORE COMPANIES

Worldwide incorporations
 Instructions availability
 Full confidential services

Undon representative.
Aston Company Formation Dd.,
8 Victorio Sr. Dauglas, Isle of Man.
Tel. (0624) 2697], Tb.: 627671 SPIVAG.

OFFSHORE COMPANIES
Company formational UK Offshore
(with bearer shores), Ubarial Fassman
(with bearer shores), Ubarial Fassman
(with USA (all stock)) Bank occount
operated Mail, stead Friduciory Services
(MCR, 17 Wicegate St, London El 7H
Tel: 01 377 1474, The 873911 G

PRINEST INVESTMENT NEWSLETTER. Award-winning Inf I Horry Schultz Les-ter in its 72nd year. SO for trial autocription, FRIC, P.O. Stax 381, CH-1001 Lousonne, Switzerland.

2ND PASSPORT 36 countries, GMC, 26 Kleomerou, 106 76 Afriere Greace

**BUSINESS SERVICES** 

BEAUTIFUL PEOPLE

UNLIMITED INC.

complete parsonal & business servi providing a unique collection of totered, versatile & multicipual intervalues for all social & promotional occusions. 212-745-7793 212-745-7794 330 W. 56th St., N.T.C. 10019 Service Representatives Needed Worldwide.

HOW TO GET A 2nd PASSPORT, Updated report - II recommenda-tions, Details, WMA, 45 Lynchurst Terr., Suite St, Central, Hong Kong ANNUAL REPORTS TRANSLATED. French, German into English, Fast, Accurate, Tel: Faris 43 72 78 64.

OFFICE SERVICES

NEW IN MADRID LOCATED IN 5 STAR SURCOURLOSING

Fully equipped offices on daily

REAL ESTATE TO RENT/SHARE GREAT BRITAIN CNOON, been furnished flots, fully serviced, choice of Mayfair, or cellocert to Kensington Police. From \$300 to \$500 per week. 3 months to 2 years. Mountainean Managament Ltd. 01-491 2626. The 299185. - TEALY

ASLAN MISTER CASA Rocky, Selec-tion of furnished Ruts and houses to let, Phone 02/46.81,80. PARIS AREA FURNISHED

YOUR REAL ESTATE AGENT IN PARIS 4562-7899

OFFICE SERVICES

WORLD-WIDE

BUSINESS CENTRES

Fornished Executive Offices Complete with Secretarial, Feles Administrative, Corporate Representation & Other Facilities

EUROPE

AMSTERDAM: Euro Business Center Kaizerspr. 52, 1015 CS Amsterdom Telaticol 227/035. Telesc. 16183 BCLOGRIA: via A. Soffi. 15

A0131 Bologria, Italy, Tel-1031 5225/8 or 522450. Telesc 226397

SRISSELS: 4, Rue de lo Presse 1000 Bressels. Tel. 217 83 60

Telesc. 25227

FLANKTHURT: Floren Burohous, Hamburoper Alee 2-10, 6000 Frankfurt/AMSO 130 69 793006-0 The 4185297 LORDON: 110 The Strand, London WC2R CAA, Tel. (DII 336 8718, The 24973

MILANY: Via Boccoccio 2, 2012 3 Milany: Lordon WC2R CAA, Tel. (DII 336 8718, The 24973

MILANY: Via Boccoccio 2, 2012 3 Milany: Lordon WC2R CAA, Tel. (DII 364 8718, Tel. 2018 00 Telesc. 620878.

ROME: Via Soviour 78, 00198 Rouse, Telesc. 613458

ZURECH: Remanung 32, 8001 Zurich Telesc. 613458

MIDDLE EAST

ASIA

U.S.A.

DUBAL: P.O. Box 1515 DNATA Airline Centre, Dubos, U.A.E. Tel: 214565 Telese 48911

SINGAPORE: 111 North Bridge Rd. 11-04/06 Peninsolo Piezo, 5 pore 0617. Tel: 3366577, Thr. 36033.

NEW YORK 575 Medison Avenue New York, NY 10022, Tel: (212) 605 0200, Teless, 12864 or 22/697 PALM BEACH: 2875 S. Ocean Sivd. Polm Beach, R.33800 Tel: 305/386-7175, Telesc 6/71421

YOUR OFFICE IN PARIS

is ready when you need it, even for a souple of hears.

• Fully functional modern offices and cardisvens rooms to real by the how, day, month, etc.

• Your tected or persuarear base.

• Presign making address. All services.

BOSS BURO EXPRESS

"Ter RELAS D'ARFAMES"

91, Fig. St. Humoré, 75008 Parie Tels 42.66.90.75. The 642066 F.

PARIS

HOW CHAMPS ELYSES

FUNDAMED

OFFICES

VERY HIGH CLASS

CONFERENCE ROOM CRETARIAT - TELEX, FAX

EUROPE

Embassy Service

8 Ava. de Manine
75008 Paris

OFFICE SERVICES

**GENEVA** 

SWITZHELAND

Full Service

5TH VIEW NOTRE DAME. Splendidly furnished & equipped 2-bedroom flot balcomy, surny, quiet. F15,000 net. Short turn. Tet 43 59 02 26.

REAL ESTATE

TO RENT/SHARE

PARIS AREA PURNISHED

PARIS BEST AREAS

**Hysees-Concorde** 

SHORT TERM STAY. Advantages of a hotel without incomeniences, feel of home in vice studies, one bedroom and more in Paris, SCREIMs 80 ruse de l'Université, Paris 7th, 4544 3940 17714 PORTE D'ASNEEMS, Next large 2 rooms, high class, terrace, or garden, short terre possible. FS,400 Tel 47 55 95 35. 4911 MARAIS. Nice studio, 40 sq.m., fully equipped, long term, F4000, Tel-Owner 42 71 15 45

PORTEST. CLOUD, living + bedroom, terrace, quiet, sumy, perfect condi-tion. F6,000 net, Tel: 42 29 52 98. 201H GAMBETTA, beleany, nm. on gorden, large studio, high class, short term possible, F3,300. Tel 47 55 04 84. WAGRAM, 4/5 rooms, oil comforts. High class. Porting. Short term possi-ble. F17,500. Tel: 42 27 93 39. 16TH PASSY. 2/3 room duples, colm, bright, F8,800. Owner: 45 20 36 30

16TH PASSY. Living, dining, 3 bed-rooms, newly redone, F10,500 net. Tel mornings 45 03 33 06.

MARAIS. Nice 3 room flat, 90 sq.m., character, period condition, 17,000. Inter Urbis 45 63 17 77

COUNCELES. Seculful 3/4 rooms. F5,900. 47 20 94 95 is our Business International law and taxes
 Maiston, telephone and telex
 services
 Translation and secretarial services
 Translation, damiclication and
 administration of Swiss and foreign PARIS AREA UNFURNISHED HARRIED HOUSE HUNTERS, let us do your footwork, Call CSU the No. 1 relocation service for the Paris area. Tel: 4758 1110 est. 689 or 690. Ph., SUMPTUOUS LIVENG - harrace, ; bedrooms, 2 baths, parking, view and location exceptional. F40,000/month charges included. Tel: 45 51 56 57. companies full confidence and discretion assure

**BUSINESS ADVISORY** SERVICES S.A. 7 Rue Musy, 1207 GBNEVA Tel: 36 05 40 Telesc 23342 ACTE: 50 BUSINESS

CENTERS IN EUROPE Fully equipped offices to rent. Domicification, mail, telex, fox. Phone, translations. Phone, translations, FARS Tal. (1) 43.80.90.10, Th: 642187 F GENEVA Tel: (22) 469004, Th: 421818 CH FRANSPURT II (69)710 0060 Th: 176997263 0

OFFICES FOR RENT

Principality of Monaco SUPERIO OFFICES FOR HENT
210 scm., fully furnished and video equipped, in prestigious and centrolly leaded brokeling, dose to major hotels and Casino Becamold.
Exclusive Agents A.G.E.D.L

26 bis, 8d Princesse Charlotte MC 98000 MONACO Tel: 93 50 66 00 Te: 47947 MC IN THE CENTER OF PARIS
OFFICE BUILDING, NEW 1500 sq.m. 3 minutes to storious on metros. Write to SIP Publicine, Box GI 11 rue d'Uloss, 75002 Poris

DIAMONDS YOUR SEST Interdements a only price range of lowest wholesole prices direct from Anhwerp center of the diamond world. Full generates, For free price fit write JOACHIM GOLDENSTEIN DIAMARISE/CORT Enabled 1928
Polisopratique (2, 8-2018 Anhwerp Belgisum - Let (23, 31, 24, 67 St. 15s. 71/77) syl b: At the Diamond Outs. Heart of Anhwerp Diamond industry

DIAMONDS

**PEAL ESTATE** REAL ESTATE TO RENT/SHARE TO RENT/SHARE --PARIS AREA FURNISHED SPAIN AADED HOUSING, formshed/unfar-nished, From \$700 to \$3,000/months. Call Mr. Vidal 458 8823. The 47542... AT HOME IN PARIS PARIS PROMO ENTS FOR RENT OR SAL

**EMPLOYMENT** 4563 2560 POSITIONS AVAILABLE

74 CHAMPS-ELYSEES 8H EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR-USO PAINS, Must be US critizen, fluent in French, Administrative/PM/fund raising exper-tence. Send resume to USO, 49 rue Pierre Charron, Paris 8 France. Studio, 2 or 3-room apartment, One month or more. LE CLAMDGE 43,59.67.97.

JALY, AUGUST: 16th, medusive, Troco-dero Gordens, For chaple, Large-oper frant, lestingus fiving, forge bed-room, large ching room, Televisions, sterio, woster and dryer, Maid, Seri-GENERAL POSITIONS
AVAILABLE our references asked, Tel: 42 2472 05. SHORT TREM STAY. From 1 week. Fully equipped studies and 2 rooms, up to 4 persons. Change Byssis, Latin Guarter and Monsportens. Mad ser-vice possible. Mr George: 43 72 82 50

WE ARE LOCIDATE FOR A DISTRIBUTISHED ADDY WITH an excellent educational background (university), and a particular natural natural national background (university), and a particular natural national confects on highest time span, linked to paracoal confects on highest levels. It dos requires extensive storeling, Heave send your complete applications with photograph to:

Claims No. 7 13-113509, Publisher, CH-1211 Genero 3-

ENGLISH SPEAKING sclengirl wanted EDEN, 3 run du Helder, Paris 9th. Tel 48 24 96 62. DOMESTIC POSITIONS AVAILABLE.

tration Ambassador Seela Matere, Experienced NANNY To care for 3 boys aged 6 and 8 lequirements Relevant, tertionally parameters for the parameters of th

Mrs. B. Evente-Butter Australian Mission C.P. 172 CH-1211 GENEVA 19 Page 6 FOR MORE CLASSIFIEDS

#### Place Your Classified Ad Quickly and Easily INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE

By Phones Call your local HTT representative with your text. You will be informed of the cast immediately, and once prepayment if was as intermed of the cost immediately, and once prepayment is made your od will appear within 48 hours.

Ceets The basic rate is \$10.60 per line per day + local taxes. There are 25 letters, signs and spaces in the first line and 36 in the following lines. Minimum space is 2 lines. No abbreviations accepted.

Credit Cardie Assertican Express, Dine's Clab, Eurocard, Master Card, Access and Viso.

HEAD OFFICE Paris: For dessitied only): (1) 46.37.93.85. **EUROPE** 

Amsterdam: 26-36-15, Athens: 361-8397/360-2421. Brumele: 343-1899 Coperhogen: (01) 32 9440: Frankfurt: (069) 72-67-55. Helsiski: 647412. Istanbul: (1)474734, Lorsenne: 29-58-94, Lisbon: 67-27-93/66-25-44. Landon: (01) 836-4802, Madrid: 455-2891/455-3306.

MBen: (02) 7531445. Color, (02) 41 29 53.
Remore 679-3457.
Talby (Sweden): (06) 7569229.
Yel Avivr 03-455 559.
Vienna: Contact Frankfurt. UNITED STATES

Tall free: (800) 572 72 12 Los Angeles: (818) 584-0888 San Frendson: (415) 362-8339. SOUTH AFRICA

LATEN AMERICA Busines Aires: 41 40 31 (Dept. 31 2) Carrectur: 33 14 54 Georgrapuli: 51 45 05 Linux: 417 852 Maxicar: 535 21 64 Paramer: 69 09 75 Santiago: 6961 555 San Paule: 852 1893 MIDDLE EAST American: 62 44 30. Bairet: 341 457/8/9 Beirut: 341 45/78/9. Cairo: 486756. Debo: 416535. Dúbai: 224161. Jeddeh: 667-1500.

FAR EAST Bangkole: 390-06-57 Hong Kang: 5-213671 Jakanta: 510092 Mamila: 817 07 49 Secul: 735 87 73 Singapore: 222-2725 Terwen: 752 44 25/9 Tekyo: 504-1925 AUSTRALIA

Melbourne: 690 8233 Sydney: 929 56 39, 957 43 20. Perfin 328 98 33. 369 34 52.

## **International Secretarial Positions**

SECRETARIAL POSITIONS AVAILABLE PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION Selection of the plant of the pl

Rowntree Mackintosh

#### (LION, NUTS, FOLKY, KIT KAT, SMARTIES, AFTER EIGHT QUALITY STREET, REVE NOIR, LANVIN, MENIER...) The Chief executive of the French company (turnover: FF 1.2 million, 1,500 employees) is looking for a truly bilingue! (French-English)

**EXECUTIVE SECRETARY**  RSA or équivalent.
 Several years of secretanal expenence at company director level
 praince of French shorthand and word process. prace of French shorthand and word processing.

Applications together with C.V., photograph and details of salary should be forwarded to Michel DASSE, ROWNTREE MACKINTOSH SA, Service Recruiement, NOISIEL, 77422 MARNE-LA-VALLEE Cedex 2.

SECRETARY/RESEARCH ASSISTANT An international organisation situated within 40 minutes of the centre of Paris, seeks a Secretary/Research Assistant for its information section. The successful applicant will work as part of small team assisting in documentary and media research and monitoring, combined with archive administration and normal secretarial responsibilities. The work is both varied and interesting and the working environment particularly structive.

Candidates abould have experience in a similar position, in addition to tinean spoken and written English, a good knowledge of French and be familiar with working on word processors. The remuneration package offered will be structive. Please send C.V. and photo to:

FORMES et IDEES - 1 bls, rue de Paradis, \_\_\_\_\_75010 PARIS - Ref. no. 3227. \_\_\_\_

the state of the s

A LARGE -INTERNATIONAL ELECTRONICS seeking for its

A SENIOR EXECUTIVE SECRETARY totally bilingual Job Description:

to assist the Marketing Director

to assist the Marketing Director

(general secretarial work)

to control timing of his activities

(hisernal, external)

to deal with wordwide messages

to ensure law of communication
with major customers.

with major customers.

with image cosmics. The successful applicant will be-experienced, mature (35 mini), completely bilingual, responsible, expanised and independent. Special Stills: English and French shorthand and a good working knowledge of word processing and computers. She must have a maintal authority and a sense of confidentiality. Excellent presentation is a massi-The job is based in near south western schurbs of Paris, Piesse sand in confidence C.V., photo, letter and salary required. Ref. A4822 to our

Bilingual Recruitment

QUADRANT

18, Rue des Quatre-Vents

Marketing Department

COI 42 33 17 54 Paris.

PRIVATE ENVESTMENT BANKING first series coexpletely billingual franch English, experimented executive secretary with shorthand in both longuages to work in its Paris (Bitta) faces. Please serie CV + photo to Box 3514. Herald Tribune, 92521 Neutly Cellor, France

TYPEST WORD PROCESSOR. Experienced, perfect finglish, begin immediately, Seed cw. and expected sturing salary to OPEN MARKETS, 37 Qual d'Ango, 75004 Paris, France.

PREMICH LAW FREM. Ave. Mantaine.

M.C.S. INTERNATIONAL

Temporary agency wels for American compones in Paris bringual & English mother-tongue

SECRETARIES

Call 42 33 17 54 Paris.

FRENCH LAW FROM, Ave. Montoigne seals belieged secretory, English/ French, shorthand, word processing, teles. Tel. F. Legrez 47 20 82 02 BILINGUAL (ENGLISH/FRENCH), Secretary required, with committe ex-perience for American company in Paris. Tel. 1-42 25 39 39 SECRETARIES AVAILABLE

SECRETARY - P.A. 36, Swiss, based a Zarch, fluent a German, English, French + Italian. Cut-going personality with excellent expenses in infarractional business administration + relations, seeks new challenge. Free to travel. Please contact. Box 3493, Herald Tribune, 92521 Neutly Cedes, France RANDSTAD Sociolard in Highly Questied BILINGUAL AGENCY Fully Bilingual Temporory Office Poris: 47 58 13 40 Personnel

# LONDON. For the best furnished flots and houses. Carpolt the Specialists: Philips, Key and Liwis, Tel. South of Park 772 5135. Telest 27646 RESIDE G. \*\*Comparison of Park 772 135. Telest 27646 RESIDE G. **International Business Message Center**

ATTENTION EXECUTIVES in the International Herald Iri-bure, where more than a third of a million readers world-write, meet of whom are in business and industry, will rood it, but talex or (Paris 613595) before 10 a.m., en-suring that we can talex you back, and your measure will appear writin 48 hours. The rote is U.S. \$10.60 or local equivalent per line. You must include complete and verifi-able billing address.

SECRETARIAL POSITIONS AVAILABLE BUSINESS AMBRICAN COMPUTER firm requires because of a source y Administrative construct. We are looking for someone purfectly bilingual English French with at least 5 years experience in working under high pressure and used to responsibility. Sole and qualities necessary include dictation in English French, prepayer in period done, on ability to work with others in an excess of other heads environment and excellent communications stalls. We provide excellent communications stalls we provide excellent communications stalls. We provide excellent communications stalls we provide excellent communications stalls. We provide excellent communications and the state of the ort text excellent communication and for text excellent communication and for text excellent communication and for the stall provided policy. Write with C.V. and photo to Alex France, difference of the orthogonal contractions and fire, \$2400 Courbevols **OPPORTUNITIES** OFFSHORE & UK LTD COMPANIES

LTD COMPANIES
Incorporation and management in UK, liste of Man, Turks, Angulla, Charmelelands, Penenes, Liberia, Gibratiar and most other offshore areas.

Confidential advices
Insmediate availability
Nomines services
Bearw shares
Bearw shares
Accounting & administration
The Pleasant, Designals, late of Man
Tels Designa (0624) 22718
Tales 62854 SELECT &
London Representative
2.5 Old Bond St., London W1
Tel 01-493 4244, Tix 28247 SCSIDIN G

MONEY TREES? LIFETIME SECURITY LIFE HIME SECONAL Y
towast in one of America's meet eacling technological breakfraughs
in the not industry. Over 40,000 not
treas planted, Earnings projected to
reach 52% consuctly for decodes.

BROURISS RYVITED.

Motorial creatable in English, French,
German, Box 2390, Herald Tribure,
92521 Neully Cedox, France

U.S.A.
GREEN CAUDE/WORK VISAS
Professional legal representation any
where in U.S. for professionals and
businesses, including all services are establishment and incorporation of new
compones. Send your porticulors and
requirements to ALCORN, HISSON &
KALLMEYER, Attorneys, 14775 Jeffrey
Rd., Soite 208, Invane, CA 92720 USA
Tits: 590194.

GED L/C'S for trade or loans. Need

Imprimé par Offprint, 73 rue de l'Evangile, 75018 Paris.

moretry or personner bass Multinguel secretorial service Legal devaluation Modern office equipment BLIRCO BLISHESS CENTER Flotel Exchalleng, R. Timenez 8, 20036 Modern, Tel. 4586522, Th. 41436 BLISHE Tite: 970194.

YOUR FURNISHED OFFICE IN LONDON

Torrespondence / regressitation.
GLAVIR, PO Box 378, 1211 General
12. Telex 428 625 GLAR CH.
DELAWARE, PANAMA, Liberia. Cor.
porceious from US\$150. Phone, R624,
29733/ 20240. Telex 628352 ISLAND
G. (no UR)

Tel: 01 826-8918 Tibu: 24973

SECRETARIAT - TELEX, FAX LE SATELLITE, 8 ree Caputais 75116 Paris, (ch(1) 4727 1559. promiseous note or contractives. IMPETUS \* ZURICH \* 253 76 31.
Th: 241176 DEMO GREECE. IMPETUS \* ZURICH \* 253 76 31.

New York: (212) 752-3890. Bryanston: 421599.